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Press Spooks
The "ghost" business is described in detail by Westbrook Pegler in his daily column, Fair Enough, on page 7.

The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Rain, followed by clearing and colder at night.
Tomorrow—Fair and colder.
Yesterday—High, 47; low, 37.
Details on Page 2.

NO. 22,479 Entered as Second-Class Matter. Postoffice, Washington, D. C. WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, JANUARY 1, 1938 XX**** Copyright, 1937, By The Washington Post. THREE CENTS

Foreigners Fight Chinese With Clubs At Tsingtao

Vigilantes Charge Into Looters, Clear Streets; City Officials Flee.

U. S. Ship Leaves With Six Refugees

Canton Communications Cut as Japanese Mass Near Hongkong.

Copyright, 1937, by the United Press.

Tsingtao, China (Saturday), Jan. 1.—Foreigners and Chinese fought with clubs in the streets of this city today as anarchy spread in the wake of evacuation of the municipal government, which fled last night from an approaching Japanese army.

A vigilante corps, organized chiefly among German residents, charged Chinese looters with batons last night, clearing the streets after a battle that raged late into the night.

The Chinese quarter was a mass of flames. Two Japanese factories, one a dye works, were dynamited yesterday, but there were no additional explosions during the night.

The United States destroyer Pope left the terror-stricken port for Shanghai with six American refugees.

The departure of the Pope followed that of the U. S. S. Sacramento several days ago. Twenty-seven Americans left the city aboard the Sacramento and 26 others aboard commercial vessels, leaving 153 Americans still in Tsingtao. The American cruiser Marblehead remained in port to remove the remainder if necessary.

Meanwhile Chinese forces were believed to be putting up a stiff battle in the hills northwest of the city, where Japanese columns were advancing from three directions.

At the same time, the great south China port of Canton was cut off from the rest of China, leading to fears that Japanese forces had launched their long-awaited drive on the Southern metropolis.

Dispatches from Hongkong said there had been no contact with Canton, about 100 miles up the Pearl river, since last night.

It was believed Japanese planes again had raided the city. Thursday they poured tons of bombs into the city's outskirts in a mass raid, four of the missiles hitting two American mission schools.

Reports from Macao, Portuguese port across the mouth of the Pearl River from Honkong, indicated Japanese war vessels have been concentrating in that area, with increased aerial activity.

(Dispatches from Lisbon said the Portuguese government had protested to Tokyo the occupation of Mongcum Island, near Macao, by Japanese landing forces.)

Military observers did not believe the Japanese would open a general attack in South China, due to the danger of extending their lines too far, but it was believed Japan might attempt to smash Canton's transportation facilities to destroy that route for arms and shipments into Central China.

Tokyo Hails U. S. Friendship.

Tokyo (Saturday) Jan. 1 (AP).—Maintenance of friendly relations between the United States and Japan was set forth as a cardinal policy for 1938 by the Japanese cabinet today

Continued on Page 5, Column 7.

POST FEATURE PARADE

Bob Garrison

In Postscripts, Bob Garrison today writes:

"Joe Gould, who is always saying such things, passes the word along to you through this column that a second comeback is going to be staged by former heavyweight champ, Jimmy Braddock. Jim's loquacious manager, forewarns, "I tell you J. J. is looking better now than ever and is very enthusiastic about winning that crown back. He'll knock Farr lopsided, then beat Louis or Schmeling" . . . But Mr. Gould, last week you were saying that Bob Towe, the Alexandria boy, your latest protege, is to be the next champion.

★ ★ ★

Read The Post for complete sports news the first thing in the morning.

King George Honors Two Diplomats Here

GRACIE FIELDS.

E. N. R. TRENTHAM.

Gracie Fields, Music Hall Star, Decorated; Auto Baron Who Gave Away 60 Millions Is Made a Viscount.

By the Associated Press.

London, (Saturday) Jan. 1.—Baron Nuffield, 60-year-old silver-haired automobile manufacturer who has given away $60,000,000 in the last 13 years, was created a viscount today at the top of King George VI's New Year honor list.

Included in the list of honors were two diplomats stationed in Washington. E. N. R. Trentham, financial adviser to the British Embassy, was named a companion of the Order of St. Michael and St. George.

David MacKensie Dow, Australian official secretary in the United States, was made an officer of the Order of the British Empire, as was Maj. C. R. Redgrave, British resident of New York City.

Baron Nuffield, son of a poor Oxford clerk, was one of six peers named in the list, third of the reign.

Continued on Page 5, Column 5.

U. S. Journalist Slain as Rebels Retake Teruel

Young Victim Is Member of Prominent Family; Edward J. Neil Hurt.

London, (Saturday) Jan. 1 (AP).—A British Embassy official in Hendaye, France, reported today two newspapermen, one an American, were killed and Edward J. Neil, Associated Press correspondent, was wounded yesterday while motoring behind the Spanish civil war battlefront near Tereul.

The dead American journalist, he said, was believed to be Bradish Johnson, jr., about 23, a member of a socially prominent New York family and Paris correspondent for Spur Magazine. The other victim was identified as E. R. S. Sheepshanks, a correspondent of Reuters (British News Agency.) Neil was reported to have suffered a leg wound.

G. H. Thompson, British Charge d'Affaires at Hendaye, said apparently a Spanish government shell scored a direct hit on the automobile in which the newspapermen were riding behind the insurgent line.

By the Associated Press.

Teruel, Spain, Dec. 31.—Generalissimo Francisco Franco's legions battered their way into Teruel tonight and relieved the insurgent garrison within the city.

The victory came as the climax of a battle which has been raging day and night with uninterrupted fury since the insurgents counterattacked a week ago in an effort to regain Teruel, most strategically vital position in Spain.

An insurgent announcement said the attackers under Gen. Miguel Aranda "annihilated" parts of the government army and sent the rest into disorderly flight.

The rescued garrison had been besieged within the provincial capi-

Continued on Page 5, Column 4.

'Pirate's' Reign Of Terror Told By Survivors

Crazed Morgan Beat Nearly Everyone on Board Yacht, They Say.

Picture on page 3.

By the Associated Press.

Los Angeles, Dec. 31.—Exciting details of murder, piracy and five days of terrorism and near starvation aboard the luxurious yacht Aafje, were told to Federal authorities today by the survivors.

Their stories sounded like the stark fiction of Joseph Conrad and Herman Melville.

They told how 28-year-old Jack Morgan, charterer of the yacht, slew the wealthy owner, Dwight L. Faulding, 49, Santa Barbara hotel man, soon after their cruise started.

Beat Everyone Aboard.

They related harrowing details of how Morgan, aparently half-mad, a pistol in each side of his belt, beat nearly everyone else aboard, almost causing the death of an 8-year-old boy, and how even before the Faulding killing, he attempted an amorous conquest of a pretty 21-year-old nurse, slugging her almost unconscious.

They told how Robert Horne, 24, relieved the nightmarish situation Christmas Eve by bashing Morgan's head in with a marlinspike, and how Horne and another amateur crewman dumped Morgan into shark-infested waters of the Mexican West Coast.

Federal authorities filed murder charges against Horne and his companion, George Spernak, 19, but indicated the prosecution, if any, would be perfunctory.

John Hanson, Federal Bureau of Investigation chief here, said Morgan killed Faulding three hours after the 58-foot schooner yacht left San Pedro December 20. While Faulding was at the helm, Morgan suddenly appeared with a pistol, said "Get away from that wheel,

Continued on Page 5, Column 1.

Toasts, Din Greet 1938 For Capital

McLean Party Attracts 900 Celebrants; White House Is Quiet.

Streets, Theaters and Night Clubs Jammed; Extra Police On.

Photos, pages 11 and 22.

They shouted it in night clubs and whispered it in hospitals; they sang it over champagne-soaked tables; they spoke it as a quiet interlude in the night's routine of duty; but they all said the same thing, and it was—

Happy New Year!

Climaxing a crescendo of excitement that marked death of old man '37 and birth of his infant successor, the first stroke of midnight last night touched off a merry din in hotels and restaurants and private homes throughout the Capital and the Nation.

Business recession and thoughts of war faded, for the moment, in the glare of lights and the blare of horns, as Washington hopefully acclaimed the New Year.

Roosevelts Quiet.

Dominating the social scene, 900 bejeweled women and top-hatted men trooped into Mrs. Edward Beale McLean's estate, Friendship, last night, to welcome 1938 amidst scenes of imperial splendor. Three hundred of them sat down to a Lucullan feast, and the others came later to dance to the small hours and toast the future in champagne.

An illuminated sign hailing the "Happy New Year" greeted the guests, some of whom were accommodated in an extra dining room especially built for the occasion. Two orchestras played the old year out and serenaded the coming of the new.

In contrast to the tumult and shouting at many a Washington palace and more modest private house, President and Mrs. Roosevelt spent a peaceful evening at the White House, where the first day of 1938 also will be marked by no unusual celebration.

As extra policemen patrolled downtown streets and traffic lights remained on all night, thousands of hilarious Washingtonians jammed theaters and hotels, night clubs and restaurants. Midnight shows were the rule, and, from 10 o'clock, tables at public places for wining and dining began to be crowded.

One large hotel estimated that 300 corks popped and 300 champagne bottles foamed during its New Year celebration, but other estimates were more conservative. Some of the hostelries catered to as many as 1,000 joyous guests. Prices ranged from $10 per person down, with noisemakers thrown in free, but liquor a decidedly extra item. Night clubs in the District and suburbs reported "full house."

A special presentation of Fox Movietone News pictures of the bombing of the U. S. S. Panay, photographed by Eric Mayell, was witnessed by 800 newspapermen and guests at the New Year's Eve party at the National Press Club.

Numerous privately sponsored celebrations were held throughout the city.

"Five New Years."

Grande Voiture 174 of the Forty and Eight, fun society of the American Legion, made merry at the Mayflower. Grand Conductor W. H. Hargrave was in charge of arrangements.

The Filipino Community of Washington took over the grand ballroom of the Continental Hotel for a New Year's Eve dance which lasted almost to dawn.

As though one New Year every 12 months weren't enough, die-hard

Continued on Page 11, Column 5.

Silver Price Cut 13 Cents By Roosevelt

Treasury Is Ordered to Continue Purchases One More Year.

Domestic Producer Will Receive Premium of 20 Cents an Ounce.

By Franklyn Waltman.

President Roosevelt by proclamation last night continued in effect for one year Treasury purchases of newly mined domestic silver, but reduced the price to be paid for this type of white metal from 77.57 to 64.64 cents an ounce. Silver mined prior to today will be paid for at the old price.

The new price, though almost 13 cents an ounce less than the Treasury price for domestic newly mined silver which has prevailed since April 24, 1935, is approximately 20 cents an ounce above the Government-pegged price for monetary silver quoted on the New York market. Thus the Treasury will continue to pay American silver producers a premium of about 20 cents an ounce for their metal.

The Treasury commenced paying a premium for newly mined domestic silver after President Roosevelt on December 21, 1933, issued a proclamation providing for such action to give force to the silver agreement concluded at the London Economic and Monetary Conference earlier that year. The price paid under the first proclamation was 64.64 cents an ounce, the same as that now set by the President.

Price Boosted in April.

This price was boosted to 71.1 cents on April 10, 1935, at a time, when there was feverish speculation in silver throughout the world as a result of Treasury purchases in the world market under the 1934 silver act. The world price, however, passed this second price and the President on April 24, two weeks later, boosted the price to 77.57 cents, at which figure it has remained, although the world price of silver subsequently dropped to its present level. In all probability it would go lower were it not supported by the Treasury.

The London silver agreement had a life of four years, expiring last night. The President's original proclamation also expired last night. There never was any doubt, however, that Mr. Roosevelt would continue payment of the subsidy for the newly-mined domestic metal. It also was expected he would reduce the price in order to bring it into better line with the world price.

Incidentally, with the expiration of the London silver agreement the United States can boast it fulfilled its pledges under that pact many fold. Under the the agreement the United States government was obligated to take off the silver market 24,421,000 ounces annually. Actually

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

New Year Firsts: Baby, Fire Alarm, Arrest and Fight

First of 1938 in the District were:

First baby: A girl, to Mrs. Orvina Phillips, at Garfield Hospital, 10 seconds after the New Year arrived.

First arrest: A Takoma Park, Md., man for creating unnecessary noise on upper Connecticut avenue.

Fire alarm: False. Turned in at Third and F streets northeast to add to the din.

First accident: Two automobiles collided at Ninth street and Rhode Island avenue northwest. Property damage only.

First police radio call: A fight in the 200 block of E street southeast. Police quieted it without making any arrests.

Priceless Asiatic Art Stolen From Harvard Museum

Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 31 (AP).—Theft of priceless Asiatic gold and jade vessels and jewelry from the Peabody Museum, Harvard University, was reported tonight by Lauriston Ward, an assistant curator.

The thief jimmied open two glass showcases in the Asiatic archaeology exhibit on the third floor, took the jewelry and fled before police responded to an automatic burglar alarm.

Ward was unable to say immediately which articles were missing. Police hunted a tall, thin hatless man, who museum employes reported, was seen near the exhibit.

U.S. Awaits Roosevelt's Message as Democrats Decry Business Attacks

Wallace Calls Upon Industry To Increase Its Production

Secretary Points to Huge Crops as a Challenge to Business to Do Its Part in Bringing an 'Economy of Abundance.'

By the Associated Press.

Secretary Henry A. Wallace appealed yesterday to industry to match more closely the "superabundance" of this year's farm production rather than contract its output "to maintain rigid prices."

"The farmers' record of 1937," he said in a New Year's statement, "is a challenge to American industry to join them in bringing an economy of abundance in this country."

Unless industry meets this challenge, he argued, the farmer again would become engulfed in surpluses and low prices.

"The farmer must have markets for abundance if he is to keep on producing bountifully," Wallace said. "He suffers along with all society if those markets are to be hurt by the discharge of thousands of city workers from their jobs just when he is in the greatest need of customers."

The farmer can not go on producing plenty "if industry uses scarcity methods to maintain rigid prices," he said.

Reviewing 1937 from the agricultural standpoint, Wallace said "farmers have led the Nation in producing a superabundance."

"With the help of fine weather, . . . they have produced the largest cotton crop in all our history, the largest wheat crop since 1931, the largest corn crop since 1932, and record crops of fruits, nuts, canning vegetables and rice."

Wallace said his belief that industry should increase its production was "almost identical" with views expressed recently by the agricultural committee of the United States Chamber of Commerce.

Private Power Too Expensive, TVA Reiterates

Utilities Wouldn't Suffer by Cut, Report to Congress Insists.

By the Associated Press.

Directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority, re-emphasizing their arguments for cheaper power, told Congress in their fourth annual report yesterday that private electric rates were too high.

The TVA Board asserted private utility interests would not suffer if they cut rates. Such reductions, plus advertising and promotion, lead to "large increases" in sales, the report said

Summarizing four years work in harnessing the Tennessee River for navigation, power and flood control, the board said it was now "developing the power necessary for the large scale operations of war industries."

The directors asserted domestic users of TVA power in Alcorn County, Miss, who started paying 5.37 cents a kilowatt hour for 49.4 kilowatts a month in 1934, now were paying about 1.82 cents an hour for 138.7 kilowatts a month.

The directors pointed out the average residential customer in the Nation as a whole paid 4.71 cents an hour for 60 kilowatt hours in 1936.

The board revealed that three companies operating in the TVA area had reduced ther rates by 31 to 46 per cent since 1935.

New Paris Strike On Pay Threatens

Paris, Dec. 31 (U.P.).—A new public service strike, more crippling than Wednesday's 24-hour walkout of 140,000 workers, threatened tonight when Premier Camille Chautemps rejected the workers' demands for a $3.40 monthly indemnity to meet increased living costs.

The last-minute hitch in negotiating a settlement of Wednesday's strike was accompanied by reports of a split in the Chautemps cabinet and a possibility that, in event of another strike, the Socialists would side with the strikers and precipitate a cabinet crisis.

Building Group Ordered to Quit 'Price-Fixing'

Material Supply Association Accused of 'Boycott' by Trade Commission.

By the Associated Press.

The Federal Trade Commission announced last night it had ordered a Nation-wide building material supply association to stop price-fixing and other practices tending to increase costs to consumers.

The order directed the National Federation of Builders Supply Associations and its dealer members to cease "unlawful" practices which have tended to suppress competition.

These practices include, the commission said, boycotting nonmember dealers and "intimidating" representatives of manufacturers to prevent them from doing business with nonmembers wishing to buy direct from the manufacturers.

"Bucked" Government.

At the time the complaint was issued, the national federation consisted of 41 associations of dealers in 32 States and was found by the commission to constitute a national combination.

The commission's order said that Lawrence I. MacQueen, secretary of the federation, in a form letter to the federated units, had praised the federation's activity in "bucking a department of the Government," and thereby obtaining for dealer distribution $50,000,000 worth of goods which the Government "was determined to buy direct."

In 1935, the Government, through the Relief Administration, announced a policy of buying direct from manufacturers. In connection with relief projects it sent Ohio manufacturers an inquiry for 100,000 barrels of cement, the commission said.

No Prices Quoted.

The commission said that MacQueen, in a form letter, declared the Government's policy of direct buying "must be stopped." Later, he reported to the federation that no cement company quoted prices, and that when the Government issued the inquiry to manufacturers outside Ohio, again no direct bids were made, the commission asserted.

O'Connor and Copeland Ridicule Jackson's 'Strike' Charge.

President to Read Views to Congress

Manufacturers' Group Asks Why 'Offenders' Are Not Tried.

As the Nation awaited President Roosevelt's message to Congress on Monday, prominent Democrats in Congress yesterday joined businessmen in denouncing recent speeches in which Harold L. Ickes, Secretary of the Interior, and Robert H. Jackson, Assistant Attorney General, had assailed business interests.

Ickes and Jackson, regarded as spokesmen for the Administration, had accused "big business" of going on a "sit-down strike" to embarrass the New Deal. Their charges drew bitter counterattacks yesterday.

The statements of the Democratic leaders came as the country was speculating on the probable nature and tone of the message which the President will deliver in person Monday before a joint session of Congress. Both friends and foes of the Administration are agreed that the forthcoming Congressional session will bring something of a showdown upon the New Deal.

Assault Anticipated.

There was lively anticipation the President would advocate a new legislative assault upon monopoly. There was a growing hope, however, that he might adopt a "cooperative" attitude toward business.

The President himself gave no hint of the tone of his message. He will lunch today with Speaker Bankhead and on Monday morning will confer with Senate and House leaders. It is presumed his message, which will be delivered at 1:30 p. m. that day, will undergo a final review at this meeting.

O'Connor Doubts Backing.

Representative John O'Connor, of New York, chairman of the influential House Rules Committee, led the assault upon Assistant Attorney General Jackson's speech. Jackson had charged that "big business" was "on strike" in an effort to "liquidate the New Deal."

O'Connor declared flatly that Jackson's remarks did not reflect the views of the Democratic Party. He added that no one could convince him the Assistant Attorney General had reflected the views of the President, either.

"If these monopolies about which Mr. Jackson reaches white heat exist," said O'Connor, "then it is his particular personal job to put them out of business. It was for that sole purpose he was employed in the Attorney General's office.

"When the duly elected representatives of the people are working day and night to steer the ship of

Continued on Page 2, Column 1.

5 More Babies Die In Chicago; Three Wards Are Closed

Chicago, Dec. 31 (AP).—Two maternity wards in the vast Cook County Hospital were closed today after five babies died. Officials announced, however, that there were no manifestations of the mysterious malady which took the lives of 14 babies in St. Elizabeth's Hospital recently.

Dr. Karl Meyer, medical director of the county institution, disclosed 13 other infants were suffering from diarrhea but reported it was not the virulent type found among the newly born at St. Elizabeth's.

Rumania Will Drive Out Thousands of Jews; New Premier Warns Carol to Exile Lupescu

By the Associated Press.

Bucharest, Dec. 31.—Premier Octavian Goga, Rumania's new "strong man," in a broadcast to the country tonight announced a series of rigorous measures against Rumania's Jewish population of 1,200,000.

"I have ordered examinations into the citizenship of Jews who invaded our country illegally by the tens of thousands after the war and who since have exploited our country," he declared. "They will be expelled."

Already many Jews, including some of Rumania's leading citizens, were disposing of their properties and preparing to leave the country.

[At the same time, the Premier was reported to have warned King Carol to send his red-haired sweetheart, Mme. Magda Lupescu, into exile lest she fall victim to the wave of anti-Jewish feeling sweeping the country, according to the United Press.—Editor's note.]

Many of the measures imposed by Goga were more stringent even than those introduced by Adolf Hitler in Germany.

He outlined his anti-Semitic National Christian Party's policy as follows:

1. The resurrection of Rumania through the Christian Church.
2. Loyalty to the monarchy.
3. Cleavage to the idea that in Rumania the rights of Rumanians are superior to the privileges of others.

Goga said he has suspended three newspapers "hostile to the new state;" had prohibited Jews from selling liquor and had withdrawn passes of 120 Jewish journalists.

Additional contemplated measures including rigid limitation of occupation privileges caused the nation's Jewish population to fear loss of homes and fortunes.

Such restraints would hit squarely at thousands of Jews who fled from Russia, Poland and Germany after the World War.

Borders around them are closing. Bulgaria has indicated she would not permit any great influx of fugitives. Little welcome was expected in Hungary or Yugoslavia.

The country anxiously awaited full explanation of Goga's measures, which were said to call for confiscation of Jewish land holdings, revocation of citizenship of all Jews who entered the country since 1920 and dismissal of all Jews in public service.

Goga said "we are anti-Semitic in principle—we don't hate Jews. We propose merely to recover Rumania for the Rumanians."

D.C. Drivers Given Till Monday To Obtain 1938 License Plates

If they remain within the city limits, District motorists may use their 1937 automobile license plates until 8 a. m. Monday.

This was announced late yesterday following a hasty conference between Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen, Maj. Ernest W. Brown, superintendent of police, and Traffic Director William A. Van Duzer.

Pleas from approximately 9,000 motorists who failed to obtain 1938 tags before the Traffic Department closed yesterday prompted the official decision to "go easy" on enforcement.

Holiday spending, Commissioner Hazen explained, placed many motorists in positions "where they couldn't buy tags anyway."

The exte[illegible]olies only to the city prope[illegible]ointed out, and authoritie[illegible] they "couldn't guarantee[illegible]ould happen" if car own[illegible]ed into Maryland or Virgi[illegible]937 plates.

All ex[illegible]ords at the Traffic Depart[illegible]e smashed yesterday w[illegible]l of 7,500 tags were issued[illegible]. m. to 4 p. m.

Alt[illegible]30 p. m. was the anno[illegible]osing time for tag win[illegible]ribution was continued unt[illegible]by Van Duzer's order.

Today's Index

	Pages.
Amusements	4
Bridge	15
Church Programs	12
Classified Advertisements	18, 19, 20
Comics	21
Crossword	15
Editorials	6
Federal Diary	7
Financial	16, 17
Hollywood	4
McCarthy	7
"Over the Coffee"	11
Pegler	7
Pictures	22
Radio	15
Society	8, 9
Sports	13, 14, 15
The Post's New Yorker	4
Women's Page	10

Business Fight Is Denounced By Democrats

O'Connor, Copeland Hold Jackson's 'Strike' Fear Is Ridiculous.

Continued from Page 1.

state through these troubled waters, it is most unfortunate that one of the deck hands should start rocking the boat.

The New York Representative called assertions that business deliberately brought on the recession, "ridiculous," and continued:

"Of course the steel companies suffered a loss of their production from 70 per cent of capacity to 20 percent, just because they refused to accept orders for their material.

"Of course the automobile manufacturers have been laying off tens of thousands of their employes in spite of the increased demand for their products.

Stores' Business Cut.

"Of course the retail stores did less business during the recent holidays than in 1936, because they just refused to sell their knicknacks to the public.

"Of course the garment manufacturers in my town have laid off the needleworkers in my district, because they do not like the style of dress of official Washington.

"And so on," finished O'Connor, concluding with the words, "the hobgoblins are still around."

Senator J. W. Bailey, (Democrat) North Carolina, said at Raleigh, the Associated Press reported, that "it is difficult to have patience with men like Mr. Robert Jackson, Assistant Attorney General, and Mr. Marriner Eccles, chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, and Secretary Ickes, who are making speeches to place the responsibility for this recession upon business and industry."

On a State-wide hookup he declared America "must rely either upon our traditional and approved system of private enterprise or submit to the collective state of socialism."

Senator Royal S. Copeland (Democrat), New York, told reporters the President and Congress could end the business slump in three weeks if the President's message offered "cooperation and peace" to the business world.

"Absurd," Says Copeland.

"It is absurd to think that businessmen would cut their own throats for the sake of embarrassing the Administration," said Senator Copeland.

Senator Lonergan (Democrat), Connecticut, also called for "moderation in speech and action."

Senator Van Nuys (Democrat), Indiana, who has repeatedly urged co-operation between Government and business, expressed regret that "additional barriers are raised between Government and private industry."

"I don't think we can get anywhere by heckling or harassing business as a whole," he said.

Senator Hatch (Democrat), New Mexico, said a special Senate committee would make its investigation of unemployment conditions "in a co-operative spirit" with business. Hearings will begin next week.

Manufacturers Protest.

The National Association of Manufacturers issued a statement which asked:

"If there are such offenders why were they not brought to trial?"

"Such broad and general accusations will not hasten recovery and bring jobs to men who need them," the statement added.

The Chamber of Commerce of the United States in its periodical, Washington Review, said the country had about reached the point where industrial production could go forward again. The American Federation of Labor forecast increased unemployment in the first six months of 1938, but hoped for improvement later in the year.

President Roosevelt held a press conference a few minutes before Representative O'Connor attacked Jackson's speech. He told a story which plainly seemed intended to prevent the words of Ickes and Jackson from frightening all private capital.

Refers to Other Roosevelt.

The President recalled that Theodore Roosevelt once referred to some "individuals" as "malefactors of great wealth." Some people charged his distant relative with calling all wealthy people malefactors, said the President. But that was not the case, he added, and those making the accusation knew it was not, because they understood the English language.

Both Democrats and Republicans have expressed a readiness to hasten consideration of the Congressional program. Leaders hope Congress can wind up its business by May.

The President will present his annual budget early next week, although the important item of relief probably will be delayed until March. The entire program may be cast aside, however, to permit dealing with the anticipated antimonopoly legislation.

Rockefeller Silent.

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—John D. Rockefeller, jr., and J. P. Morgan—whose family names led off the list in "America's Sixty Families," a book by Ferdinand Lundberg on the concentration of wealth—would make no comment today on the address last night of Secretary of the Interior Ickes, who made frequent references to the book and its title.

The Associated Press sought replies from members or spokesmen of the families listed. Virtually all refrained from comment.

$195,000,000 Allocated For Highways in States

By the Associated Press.

Secretary Wallace allocated $195,000,000 to the States and Territories yesterday for highway and grade-crossing projects to be constructed during the 1939 fiscal year.

The allocation was made under a congressional authorization which President Roosevelt asked the recent special session to cancel. No action was taken by Congress. However, the Secretary requested governors of the States not to submit projects to the bureau of public roads for approval under these allotments until Congress has had additional time to consider the President's request.

Politics and People

Ickes, Jackson Indiscriminately Attack Big Business as Monopoly in Their Philippics.

By Franklyn Waltman

Before temperatures get any higher in this sudden outburst of sound and fury between the Roosevelt Administration and big business, let's get the record straight by stepping back a few feet and calmly examining several obvious facts.

WALTMAN.

Secretary of the Interior H. L. ("Holler Loud") Ickes and Assistant Attorney General R. H. ("Red Herring") Jackson, aided and abetted by a careless use of words in the press, have created the impression that during the last week they have embarked on an attack against monopoly and monopolistic prices.

Of course they have done nothing of the sort. Let anyone examine the Ickes and Jackson speeches and point out a single charge of monopoly supported by specific evidence against anyone. It cannot be done. Mr. Jackson came the closest to doing that when he cited increased steel prices, but neither the data nor the author of the data on which he based his conclusions were given by him. Except that he says so, Mr. Jackson has yet to demonstrate that the increases in steel prices were unrelated to increased wages, costs and taxes—and, since Mr. Jackson is a lawyer and not an economist, his word on that subject is not competent evidence.

Actually what Messrs. Jackson and Ickes have done this week is to lay down an undiscriminating barrage on persons of wealth. In the fashion of demagogues they have sought to make the country believe that big business is responsible for the industrial recession—that it has gone on a strike. In other words, they think the country is gullible enough to believe that wealthy men will sacrifice millions of dollars in security values and industrial revenue just to spite Mr. Roosevelt and make him change the tax laws, which is really the only revision for which there has been a widespread business demand.

* * *

What is the basis of Mr. Jackson's Philadelphia speech? It is a list of corporations showing their profits in 1936 and indicating an improvement since the panic year of 1932—the low in the depression. Do these figures prove these corporations are making an excessive rate of profit? They do not; because Mr. Jackson does not relate them either to the capital invested in the companies or to the losses suffered by these corporations during the depression period. Nor does he cite the volume of business which these corporations did during the year.

Does his list of figures prove they are all monopolies? Hardly; for included in the list are Chrysler Corporation and General Motors Corporation, manufacturers of automobiles. Whenever one praises a competitive system of free enterprise—outside the realm of monopoly—they cite the American automobile industry as the good example. Included also on the list are the mail-order houses of Montgomery Ward and Sears-Roebuck, two companies engaged in savage competition with each other.

Mr. Jackson seems to be under the impression that any concentration of wealth is a monopoly, and therefore a subject to be flogged. If he is really intent on exposing monopoly — and heaven knows there is enough of it in this country—let him file a bill of particulars, demonstrate exactly what the offending corporation has done, and why such action is against the public interest, instead of engaging in political philippics.

* * *

As for the Ickes speech, it is too incoherent and childish to make any sense. Mr. Ickes asserts that America is engaged in a fight which "must be fought to the finish—until plutocracy or democracy—until America's 60 families or America's 120,000,000 people—win."

Who are these 60 American families who, according to Mr. Ickes, are about to enslave all of us and now refuse to carry on business? Well, it seems Mr. Ickes—or his ghost writer—read a book called "America's Sixty Families," recently published.

Ferdinand Lundberg, the author, contends the United States is "owned and dominated today by an hierachy of 60 of the richest families buttressed by no more than 90 familels of lesser wealth." And how was this financial oligarchy determined? By taking the names of the 60 largest income tax payers in 1924, 13 years ago, when such information was made public.

There we have it. For 13 years the country has gone along oblivious of these "60 families" and suddenly, as the New Deal falls into a pit of its own making, these 60 families come to life and seek to strangle all of us. So Mr. Ickes would have us believe.

It is all too fantastic. Many of those named in the Lundberg book are dead and others lost much of their wealth in the depression. One has been confined in a mental disease institution for the last four years. Indeed it is certain that a greatly revised list would result if the 60 largest income taxpayers in 1936 were tabulated.

* * *

But the amusing part of it all is that Mr. Ickes demonstrates in his speech the very reverse of his contention that these 60 families dominate the country through control of some 200 corporations. Indeed, he showed that one had a hard time controlling a corporation in which he had his money invested.

One of the 60 families, of course, is headed by John D. Rickefeller. Mr. Ickes in his speech recalled that Mr. Rockefeller was the largest individual stockholder in the Standard Oil Co. of Indiana when its president became involved in the Teapot Dome scandal. Mr. Rockefeller believed this official had acted improperly and undertook to oust him. Let Mr. Ickes continue:

At his own expense he (Mr. Rockefeller) put on an aggressive nation-wide campaign for proxies, but despite all of his efforts he barely managed to secure the requisite number of proxies to win his fight. If it takes all the power and money of John D. Rockefeller, one of the richest men in the world, to carry a stockholders' meeting in a Rockefeller corporation, how much influence can an ordinary stockholder be expected to exercise in a company in which he has a small interest?"

So says Mr. Ickes, demonstrating that if Mr. Rockefeller cannot control Standard Oil of Indiana, how does anyone expect him to control the rest of us? What was Mr. Ickes trying to prove, anyway?

Bandit Trio Foiled, 1 Slain by Police

Stoneham, Mass., Dec. 31 (U.P.).—Police tonight shot and killed one of three bandits attempting to hold up an agent in the Socony-Vacum Oil Co.'s office here.

Two of the gunmen fled on foot. The bandit automobile was seized and identified tentatively as one used by three gunmen who escaped with $2,500 last night after holding up a Socony company agent in the Waltham office.

7,585,000 Jobless, Board Estimates

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—The National Industrial Conference Board, in its latest computation made public today, said the average number of unemployed persons in the United States during November was 7,585,000, an increase of 1,200,000 during the month.

The increase in unemployment from September to October was 300,000, the board reported.

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

Copr. 1938 by United Feature Syndicate, Inc. 1-1

"Happy New Year! And before I get the details, let me congratulate you on being run over by a Hi-cylinder limousine!"

Be sure and read Dale Carnegie's article in this Sunday's Post.

Silver Purchase Extended Year By Roosevelt

Domestic Producers Will Continue to Get 20-Cent-an-Ounce Premium.

Continued from Page 1.

in the last four years the Treasury has acquired 1,400,000,000 ounces of silver or approximately 14 times as much as it promised under the London agreement.

400,000 Persons Benefited.

Continuation of premium payments for silver will benefit approximately 400,000 persons, producing about 45,000,000 ounces of silver in six or seven silver mine and copper producing States. Thus the new price set for the coming year is the equivalent of a Federal subsidy of about $9,000,000 to the silver producers.

This sum, however, is not a charge against the Treasury and does not figure either in expenditures nor in the national debt. Instead of a budgetary transaction the purchase of silver is a monetary item and thus constitutes an expansion of the Nation's currency. Continuation of the premium payments for silver is a mild form of inflation.

Only One-Half Is Minted.

The mechanics of such transactions are as follows: the Treasury accepts the newly-mined domestic silver as having a monetary value of $1.2929 per fine ounce, but deducts 50 per cent of that amount for seigniorage, brassage, coinage and other mint charges. Thus the producer is paid 64.64 cents in silver certificates or silver coin for every fine ounce he delivers to the Treasury. The Treasury mints one-half of this silver into coins or issues against one-half of its silver certificates, holding the remainder in an idle silver fund.

Under the proclamation which expired last night the charge for seigniorage was only 40 per cent, thus giving the producer 60 per cent of the monetary value of the metal.

Theoretically under the 50 per cent seigniorage charge the Treasury makes a profit of that amount on every ounce of silver it buys, since as money silver is worth $1.29 an ounce. But that profit can be realized only if the Treasury resorts to its idle silver fund for monetary purposes.

Earlier yesterday the Treasury announced this Government and Mexico had agreed to maintain a stable rate of exchange between the dollar and the Mexican peso. The present ratio of exchange is 3.6 to the dollar, making the peso worth 27.75 cents. The Treasury's $2,000,000,000 stabilization fund may assist in the stabilization.

The American-Mexican stabilization agreement provided for a continuation of Treasury purchases of Mexican silver for this year. Several days ago it was announced Treasury purchases of Canadian silver would be continued through January. It was announced yesterday this had been extended to cover the entire year.

The Weather

Weather Conditions.

U. S. Dept. Agriculture—Weather Bureau. Washington, D. C., Friday—7:30 P. M.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Rain early Saturday followed by clearing, colder at night; Sunday fair and somewhat colder; moderate shifting winds becoming westerly Saturday.

For Maryland—Rain early Saturday, followed by clearing; somewhat colder at night; Sunday fair and colder.

For Virginia—Occasional rain, warmer on the coast, somewhat colder extreme west portion Saturday; Sunday fair and somewhat colder.

Conditions.

A disturbance is moving rapidly northeastward a short distance southeast of Newfoundland. Cape Race, 29.74 inches, while pressure is low over southern Greenland, Julianehaab, 29.40 inches. Another disturbance is moving eastward over the Lake region, Green Bay, Wis., 29.58 inches. Pressure continues low along the north Pacific coast and over southern Alaska, Kodiak, Alaska, 29.28 inches. An extensive area of high pressure is moving slowly eastward over the Hudson Bay region and the Province of Quebec, Fort Harrison, Quebec 30.78 inches. Pressure is high over Bermuda, St. Georges, 30.24 inches, and a high pressure area is moving eastward over the Plateau and middle Rocky Mountain regions, Yellowstone Park, Wyo., 30.34 inches.

Local Weather Report.

Temperature—Midnight, 44; 2 a. m., 39; 4 a. m., 37; 6 a. m., 38; 8 a. m., 38; 10 a. m., 40; 12 noon, 42; 2 p. m., 44; 4 p. m., 47; 6 p. m., 45; 8 p. m., 44; 10 p. m., 45.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 75; 1:30 p. m., 64; 7:30 p. m., 66. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), trace. Hours of sunshine—None.

Departures From Normal.

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1937, 521 degrees.

Excess of temperature since December 1, 1937, 12 degrees.

Accumulated excess of precipitation since January 1, 1937, 12.13 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since December 1, 1937, 2.61 inches.

Temperatures and Precipitation.

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Friday at 7:30 p. m.

	High. Fri.	Lowest night.	Thur. 7:30 p.m.	Rainfall.
Washington, D. C.	47	37	45	....
Asheville, N. C.	60	30	52	....
Atlanta, Ga.	62	36	58	....
Atlanta, Ga.	62	36	58	....
Atlantic City, N. J.	42	34	42	....
Baltimore, Md.	44	38	42	....
Birmingham, Ala.	64	50	58	....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	26	18	18	....
Boston, Mass.	26	18	20	....
Buffalo, N. Y.	24	24	30	0.15
Chicago, Ill.	52	34	38	0.09
Cincinnati, Ohio	54	46	52	0.18
Cheyenne, Wyo.	32	22	26	....
Cleveland, Ohio	54	32	52	0.26
Dallas, Tex.	64	58	62	....
Davenport, Iowa	50	36	38	....
Denver, Colo.	42	32	30	....
Des Moines, Iowa	46	38	38	....
Detroit, Mich.	36	32	36	0.41
Duluth, Minn.	28	26	22	0.33
El Paso, Tex.	64	40	56	....
Galveston, Tex.	64	62	62	0.01
Helena, Mont.	38	30	32	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	54	42	50	0.15
Jacksonville, Fla.	70	48	62	....
Kansas City, Mo.	52	50	46	....
Little Rock, Ark.	64	54	60	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	74	58	74	....
Louisville, Ky.	56	50	54	0.33
Marquette, Mich.	18	18	12	0.42
Memphis, Tenn.	62	56	60	0.22
Miami, Fla.	78	70	74	0.01
Minneapolis-St. Paul.	34	28	20	0.03
Mobile, Ala.	68	54	64	....
New Orleans, La.	74	56	66	....
New York, N. Y.	38	32	38	....
North Platte, Nebr.	42	32	38	....
Omaha, Nebr.	48	38	40	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	40	36	40	....
Phoenix, Ariz.	76	46	70	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	50	32	50	0.12
Portland, Me.	18	6	10	....
Portland, Oreg.	48	40	46	....
Rapid City, S. Dak.	38	26	32	....
Salt Lake City, Utah.	48	24	38	....
St. Louis, Mo.	58	50	48	0.03
San Diego, Calif.	74	52	70	....
San Francisco, Calif.	52	48	50	....
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	48	30	44	....
Savannah, Ga.	72	48	58	....
Seattle, Wash.	52	42	50	0.01
Springfield, Ill.	58	48	44	....
Tampa, Fla.	78	56	70	....
Vicksburg, Miss.	70	56	62	0.58

Have You Forgotten Somebody?
Call on Us for "Something" for Him.
The Mode
F at Eleventh

New Roving Ambassador

Harris & Ewing.

SIR ROBERT VAN SITTART, whose appointment as "roving ambassador" under Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden was announced yesterday by the British government. He was permanent undersecretary of foreign affairs and head of the British secret service.

Funeral Rites On Monday for Mrs. Gaillard

'Little Lady Engineer' to Lie Beside Husband in Arlington Tomb.

Funeral services for "the little lady engineer," Mrs. Katherine Ross Davis Gaillard, widow of Col. David du Bois Gaillard, who made the Culebra Cut on the Panama Canal, now renamed in his honor, will be held at 10:30 a. m. Monday at St. John's Church, Sixteenth and H streets northwest.

Mrs. Gaillard, one of the most noted women of her period, died Thursday from a heart attack at her residence, 1661 Crescent place.

She will be buried privately in Arlington Cemetery by the side of the husband she accompanied to the tropics.

Pall bearers for the services will be friends associated with Col. and Mrs. Gaillard in the Army, Panama and Washington. They are Dr. Ricordo J. Alfaro, Admiral William Hemphill Bell, Col Edward B. Clark, Gen. Frederick W. Coleman, Col. G. J. Fiebeger, Alfred R. McGonegal, Hon. Maurice H. Thatcher.

Mrs. Gaillard was the first officer's wife to join her husband in the Panama Canal Zone, and because of here interest in the 33-mile cut where repeated slides threatened to destroy the whole canal project, she received her affectionate title from the rank and file of workers.

She outlived one of her closest friends, Mrs. Gorgas, widow of Dr. William Crawford Gorgas, Army surgeon, who eradicated yellow fever from the Canal Zone and made the canal possible. They had lived in the same apartment house and were known as the "Army sisters."

Seal Sale Short Of D. C.'s Needs

This year's sale of Christmas Seals brought $40,263.94 to the District Tuberculosis Association, Walter S. Pratt, jr., treasurer, announced yesterday.

"This fund is still short of the amount deemed essential to finance the approved health and educational services to reduce ravages of this communicable disease in Washington, he said, adding that the association hopes to hear in January from all those who have delayed payment.

Miss Marston to Speak Before Episcopal Women

Miss Margaret Marston, national educational secretary for the Episcopal Church, will speak at the annual meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary of the Diocese of Washington Tuesday at the Church of the Epiphany.

Holy Communion will be celebrated at 11 a. m. and Miss Marston will speak following luncheon.

Pepco Salesman Dies Of Self-Poisoning

Joseph Drake, 24, Pepco salesman, of the 2100 block Pennsylvania avenue northwest, died at Emergency Hospital early yesterday of poisoning. Police reports indicated suicide.

SPECIAL NOTICES

OFFICE OF THE FIREMEN'S INSURANCE Company of Washington and Georgetown, 303 Seventh street northwest, Washington, D. C. The stockholders of the Firemen's Insurance Company of Washington and Georgetown will meet at the office on MONDAY, January 3, 1938, for the purpose of electing thirteen directors for the ensuing year. Polls open from 11 a. m. to 12 noon. ALBERT W. HOWARD, Secretary.

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Pine Appointed Prosecutor as Garnett Leaves

Assistant to Act Until New U. S. Attorney Is Chosen Here.

David A. Pine was appointed Acting United States Attorney for the District yesterday pending qualification of a successor to Leslie C. Garnett, whose resignation took effect at midnight.

Pine has been Garnett's principal assistant for three years. He was sworn in yesterday so that there will be no vacancy in the office.

Chief Justice A. A. Wheat and Associate Justice F. Dickinson Letts announced the appointment.

Pine is 46, and had practiced law here for many years.

William Gray Dies; Gardening Expert Won Many Prizes

William J. Gray, former president of the National Association of Gardeners, died yesterday at his home, 3203 S street northwest.

He was born in Westbury, Wiltshire, England, in 1881, and came to this country in 1907. Since 1920 he had been superintendent of Dumbarton Oaks, Georgetown, and had won prizes at horticulture shows for flowers and plants grown there.

Mr. Gray founded the District branch of the gardeners' association. He was a member of the Potomac Rose Society, the Horticultural Society of New York, a past noble grand of Pembroke Lodge, No. 73, Odd Fellows, of Glen Cove, Long Island; member of George C. Whiting Lodge, No. 22, Masons, and the Potomac Royal Arch Chapter, No. 8, of Washington.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Agnes Bryce Gray, and three sons, Edmond W., Henry J. and Frederick S. Gray. Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 3 p. m. at St. John's Church, Georgetown.

D. C. Firemen Get 3 Ladder Trucks

Purchase of three aerial ladder trucks, costing $17,500 each, for the District Fire Department was announced yesterday by Fire Engineer Charles E. Schrom.

The apparatus includes 100-foot aluminum ladders, first ever purchased by the department.

The apparatus will be assigned to Engine Cos. 2 and 3 and Truck Co. 14.

Organ Recital Slated.

David Ryon will give an organ recital next Tuesday evening in Grace Reformed Church, Fifteenth and O streets. His program includes: Prelude and Fugue in C minor, "I Call to Thee," "Cathedral" Fugue and "In Dulci Jubilo" (Bach), "Noel" (Mulet), "Eklog" (Kramer), Sonatina in D minor (Rogers), "Serenade" (Widor), "Cantilene Nuptials" (Dubois), Allegro from Sonata No. 3 (Guilmant). The public is invited.

Baptist Disciples.

The Rev. Peter Marshall, pastor of New York Avenue Presbyterian Church, will speak at a meeting of the Baptist Disciples Ministers' Conference at 11 a. m. Monday in Calvary Baptist Church. The Rev. William E. LaRue, president of the organization, will have charge of the program.

8 Safe as Navy Plane Somersaults in Port

San Pedro, Calif., Dec. 31 (AP).—Eight men aboard a large Navy seaplane which somersaulted in Los Angeles harbor today were rescued by small boats, the Marine Exchange reported. The eight scrambled clear of the craft as it rolled nose-over-tail, and were picked up. Two were pilots and six were sailors, the exchange said.

Choral Club Elects.

La Plata, Md., Dec. 31 (AP).—The Charles County Choral Club named Milton M. Somers president, with Miss Laura Rees as temporary leader. Mrs. Walter G. Schwab was chosen secretary-treasurer.

Library of Congress Open.

The Library of Congress will be open today from 2 p. m. until 10 p. m., it was announced yesterday.

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An Open Letter of Appreciation!
The past year has written a memorable page in the history of The Hotel Raleigh.
For your friendly and generous support we are deeply grateful.
Ever mindful of our responsibilities as a Host in our community, we pledge our continued sincerity of purpose.
May the New Year hold for you Peace and Happiness
The Hotel Raleigh

Turbulent 1937 Ushered Out by Hopeful World

Apprehension Undertone to New Year's Eve Gayety of Nations.

By the Associated Press.

A troubled world saw the old year die last night with few regrets, and hopefully hailed the dawn of 1938.

Apprehension was an undertone to the New Year's Eve gayety of many nations. While bells pealed 1937's passing, the war machines rolled on in Spain and China, and vast plans for increased armaments were under way in other countries.

Millions all over the world, however, forgot their cares for a few brief hours and gayly toasted the new year.

Many others went reverently to night church services.

Glimpses around the world:—

New York—This city saluted 1938 with traditional gayety, a throng jamming Times Square and jubilant crowds clebrating in restaurants and brightly-lit night clubs. A chorus of boos ushered 1937 out on the floor of the New York Stock Exchange as a swirling crowd of paper-hatted brokers and exchange employes threw confetti and tossed torn order slips into the air.

Shanghai—The new year dawned at 11 a. m. (E. S. T.) Friday, in gloomy contrast with former happy celebrations of "the Paris of the Orient." The usual curfew was suspended, but there was little revelry.

Teruel, Spain.—Insurgent forces occupied the city after the bitterest battle in the civil war had cost the lives of thousands.

Tokyo—The new year dawned at 10 a. m. (E. S. T.) Friday. Japanese ministers, in their new year greetings to the Nation, said cultivation of United States friendship would be a cardinal policy of 1938.

Rome—Italy hailed the new year with a traditional pealing of church bells and crashing of crockery. Hundreds of hilarious householders hurled burned-out electric light bulbs and other debris into the streets at midnight, while gay pedestrians dodged from doorway to doorway.

Berlin—Adolf Hitler, in a New Year's message to Germany, declared increase of the nation's armament would be a task for 1938.

"We will be able only as a strong nation," he said, "to preserve the precious peace."

Moscow—Russians, seemingly oblivious of war scares and internal administrative troubles, drank, danced and sang the new year in with something of the revelry of capitalistic countries.

Cannes, France—The Duke and Duchess of Windsor saw out the old year—the first year of their marriage—and rang in the new by going to Monte Carlo to dine and pass the evening with friends. Before the New Year's eve celebration, the duke golfed at the Mougins Country Club, while the duchess remained at the villa.

Praha—Konrad Henlein, leader of Czechoslovakia's German minority, launched the new year with the declaration that there could be no peace between Czechoslovakia and Germany until his sudeten German party's demands were granted. Henlein, whose allegiance to German Chancellor Adolf Hitler has created a stormy problem for Czechoslovakia, ended his message; "Victory will be ours."

Geneva—Dictators in general were assailed by Gen. Jan Christian Smuts in an unusual New Year's world broadcast from the League of Nations in which he said the league was "still a formidable army, able to do battle against militarism and reaction." Gen. Smuts, who helped President Woodrow Wilson draft the league covenant, issued a solemn warning against war dangers in Europe and the Far East.

3 Face Charge Of Negligence in Fatal Ship Blaze

Charges of negligence under marine regulations have been drawn against the master and two other officers of the steamship City of Baltimore, destroyed by fire in Cheasapeake Bay July 29, at the cost of three lives, Secretary of Commerce Roper announced yesterday.

The charges which Roper prepared were preferred against Master Charles O. Brooks, Chief Engineer Charles W. Simmons and Second Engineer Albert Neill.

The Bureau of Marine Inspection and Navigation emphasized there was no criminal negligence in connection with the disaster.

The three officers will be tried before a board of three representatives of the Marine Bureau, Roper asserted, to determine whether the officers' papers should be suspended or revoked.

Forty passengers were aboard the City of Baltimore when she was discovered afire abreast of Seven-Foot Knoll, after having been at sea an hour.

A passenger, Jacob S. Polikoff, and two crew members, Abel Whealton and Cyrus L. Haynie, died from the blaze.

Russia Places Its Navy Under Separate Chief

Miscow, Dec. 31 (AP).—The Soviet Union today divorced the navy from the commissariat of defense in what was believed a move toward making the navy a more powerful arm.

No reason for establishment of a separate navy commissariat was announced beyond the comment of Pravda, organ of the Communist Party, that the move "would strengthen the defense capacity of the U. S. S. R."

What's Going On and Where

Dinners.

Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, Mayflower Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Meetings.

Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, Mayflower Hotel, 2 p. m.

Association of Oldest Inhabitants, District of Columbia Old Union Engine House, Nineteenth and H streets northwest, 10:30 a. m.

Federal Agents Capture Traps Used by Duck Hunters

U. S. Biological Survey Photos.

Patient plodding through chilly swamp waters brought Federal agents to this illegal duck trap which a hunter had set in Chescomessex Marsh, Va. Deputy Game Management Agent David R. Gascoyne, Deputy Game Warden James S. Williams and James Silver, regional director of the United States Biological Survey, examine the find . . .

. . . The 25 birds are banded so that their migrations may be followed. Released by the agents, the ducks continued their journey south and never reached the Washington-Baltimore market as their trappers intended. The trap was one of nearly 500 destroyed. The United States has declared war on violators of Federal game laws in the Chesapeake Bay region.

Life Suspended Indefinitely, Restored Again by Scientist

Experiments With Plants and Animals Successful, but Savant Says Halting of Human Animation Is 'Impractical.'

By the Associated Press.

Indianapolis, Dec. 31.—Creation of an ultra-frozen state of matter in which life is suspended indefinitely but can be revived again was announced today before the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Dr. B. J. Luyet, of St. Louis University, declared he had been able to produce suspended animation in plants and some small animals by taking them from room temperature to several hundred degrees below zero within the fraction of a second. Both the plants and animals were brought back to life after their life processes had been stopped by cooling.

These plants and animals were not frozen, Luyet declared, since freezing destroys living cells. Instead, they were put into a vitreous state by the rapid cooling. A vitreous substance is something like glass, which cools without the formation of crystals.

Discussing the dreams of fiction writers who have suggested the possibility of suspending life in a human being and reviving him 1,000 years later, Luyet declared such a thing is "theoretically possible," but highly impractical.

Discovery of a titanic pumping action of roots to force plant sap more than 200 feet upward brought the $1,000 prize of the association today to Dr. Philip R. White, of the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, at Princeton, N. J.

The prize is an annual award for an outstanding research discovery by a young scientist.

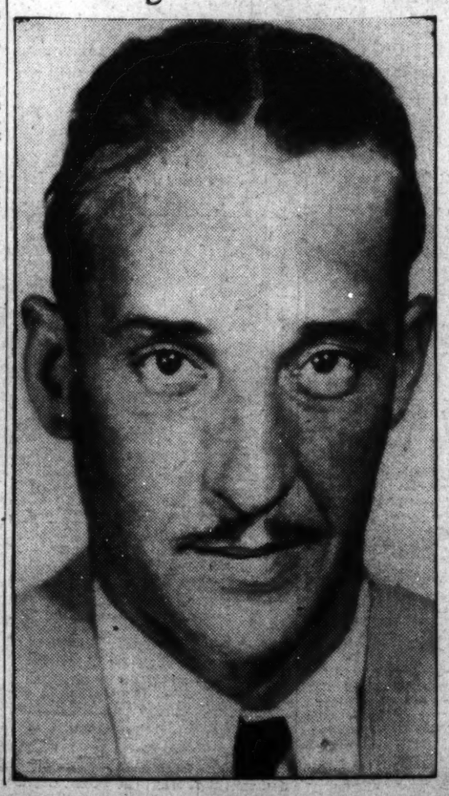
A form of capitalism called "financial capitalism" was blamed by an economics expert for lack of economic progress in the United States.

H. S. Person, secretary of the Frederick Taylor Society, New York City, told the association that form of capitalism, represented by banking concerns, did not give industrial capitalism the free rein necessary for maximum utilization of the developments which modern science has discovered.

Sen. Heflin Improved, Still in Oxygen Tent

Lafayette, Ala., Dec. 31 (AP).—Former Senator J. Thomas Heflin, ill of lobar pneumonia, was described today by Dr. N. A. Wheeler as "making progress and somewhat improved over yesterday," but he remained under and oxygen tent and visitors still were barred.

A Morgan in Modern Pirate Role



F. B. I. agents at Los Angeles identified this man as Jack Morgan, who they said shot Dwight Faulding on the yacht Aafje and terrorized others on the vessel for five days before he was thrown overboard by two of the crew. He was intent upon a career of piracy, it was said.

Firemen, Officers 'Save' Baby, Who Sleeps Amid It All

While 8-month-old Marilyn Hartman slept peacefully in her crib on the second floor of her home at 1216 Concord street northwest, firemen climbed a ladder and crowds gathered outside.

Marilyn, left in the charge of a maid, became the center of the excitement, when the wind blew the door shut and it locked automatically. The maid called police and firemen. Marilyn's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Hartman had kissed their little daughter good night and gone calling.

The firemen opened the door, the maid rushed happily in, the crowd vanished, and Marilyn slept peacefully on.

Bus Line Extended On Kennedy Street

Extension of bus service of the Kennedy street line from its present western terminous at Fourteenth and Colorado avenue to Fourteenth and Decatur streets, effective Monday, was announced yesterday by the Capital Traction Co. The service will apply on week days between 8:45 a. m. and 3:30 p. m. Street car service between those points will be discontinued.

It was explained this is a temporary measure taken because of the renewal of underground track between the two points. At hours other than those mentioned, on Saturdays and Sundays, when the construction gangs do not work, and on days when the weather makes it impossible for them to do so, the regular street car service between Fourteenth and Decatur and Fourteenth and Colorado will be operated.

Second Greenbelt Fire Razes Cabin

Greenbelt's second fire last night destroyed a small timekeeper's cabin on the grounds of the Greenbelt High School, which is still under construction. The school building was not damaged. Blue prints and plans valued at about $100 were lost.

James Hines, watchman, had just left the frame structure to lock the school when the fire broke out. It was noticed by a passerby, who reported it to the Berwyn Heights Fire Department. Firemen believed a short circuit started the blaze.

The model community's first fire occurred early in December, when one of the old dwelling houses on Government land near the settlement burned down.

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Federal Agents Take a Beating To Save Ducks

Biological Survey Officers Rise Early to Search Chilly Marshes.

The difference between a duck hunter and a Biological Survey agent is that the agent undergoes the same discomforts as the hunter without bringing home any ducks.

Federal agents, sent down to Crisfield, Md., to ferret out illegal duck traps, have returned to Washington with only the satisfaction of having released several thousand birds and destroyed corn-baited cages in which they had been snared.

Arthur W. Susott, Biological Survey writer, who accompanied them on the two-day expedition, yesterday told a story of spending gray dawns in chilly swamp waters, all to conserve Uncle Sam's wild life. The personnel of the expedition included three game management agents, several deputy game wardens and half a dozen State troopers.

Headquarters were at Crisfield. Arising at 4:30 each morning, the men boarded the Biological Survey's patrol boat, the Loon, and moved into the bay toward Smith Island.

"The islanders heard we were coming," Susott said, "and lined up along the wharves to watch our arrival. They seemed pleasant enough and made no move to stop us."

When they reached the marshy sections of the island which attract thousands of migratory birds at this season, they anchored the Loon and transferred to small boats. The wardens' trained eyes picked out likely locations for traps, and the agents sloshed through the marshes until they discovered one.

A flimsy wire cage about 5 by 7 feet in size, the average trap will hold as many as 40 ducks. The commercial hunter, whose object is to sell the birds in the Washington-Baltimore market, baits the small entrance to the cage with corn. Gullible ducks follow the trail through the opening and then find it impossible to retreat.

The agents found 481 traps of this kind, but not a single trapper. "They're just like bootlegger," Susott explained. "When they hear the 'Feds' are around, they abandon the traps and get out of sight." He is not discouraged by lack of arrests, however, feeling that the destruction of a sufficient number of traps will serve to end violations.

Rumors of armed resistance by Islanders prompted the agents to carry guns.

After cleaning up Smith Island, the conservation crusaders visited the Chincomessex marshes of Virginia and Chincoteague Bay.

Trapping is now the most serious illegal practice the Government has to contend with. Shooting of ducks with long-barreled shotguns is a things of the past, according to Susott.

Strict regulations, such as the ban on trapping, are the only means of checking the decrease in this country's wild life, the Biological Survey feels. In his annual report issued yesterday, Chief Ira N. Gabrielson declared "There is no magic way to restock new and former breeding grounds. Either an increasing number of birds must be allowed to return to them each spring or the sport of duck hunting will vanish."

In his report to the Secretary of Agriculture, Dr. Gabrielson stressed the part farm land might play in the production of wild life. State and Federal lands alone do not provide sufficient facilities, he believes. During 1937 his bureau has worked with farmers in planting foods suitable for wild game.

More than 600,000 acres of refuge land were purchased during the fiscal year 1936-37, Dr. Gabrielson reported. He estimates that wildlife population of the country's refuges has increased threefold, partly as result of CCC and WPA projects.

Safe, Believed Stolen, Is Found in Field Here

A large safe, believed to have been stolen a week ago from the Takoma Park Masonic Hall, was discovered in a field yesterday near New Hampshire and Eastern avenues. Police stored it to await positive identification.

Masonic officials said that the bandits who took their safe got no money, but it contained valuable records of the society. The safe was first noticed yesterday by Herbert Porter, taxidriver, of 6203 Eastern avenue.

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Goddes Plan Second Honeymoon

Mrs. Delphine Dodge Godde and her husband, Timothy Godde (above), prepared for a second honeymoon after an announcement of reconciliation at Palm Beach. Mrs. Godde previously had said she would seek a divorce to marry Jack Doyle, Irish prize fighter. Actress Judith Allen, Doyle's former wife, had sued Mrs. Godde for $2,000,000 for alienation of affection.

Promoter Held In Violation of Securities Act

Grand Jury Indicts 54 Others; New Panel to Be Drawn Tuesday.

Charges of violation of the securities act and false pretenses were preferred against George Arone, promoter of the Krystal Chemical Co., yesterday following the action of the District grand jury in returning an indictment against him.

Arone, say witnesses, represented he was the inventor and owner of a soap formula. He is said to have sold stock to a group of local colored physicians.

Securities and Exchange officials said Arone interested a group to sell the soap. Most of the original organizers withdrew and in July, 1936, the SEC obtained an injunction prohibiting sale of the stock under misrepresentation. There are seven counts in the indictment.

The seldom-used statute that bans escaping from jail was invoked in three indictments that charged Charles R. Stewart, Richard Thomas and Robert Bigsby, with violating it. Stewart escaped from an officer who was returning him to jail after he had been permitted to visit his mother in a local hospital. Thomas decamped from the District jail yard where he was working, and Bigsby escaped from the Ninth street wharf where supplies for the District Workhouse at Occuquan were being handled.

In all 55 indictments were returned by the grand jury. A new grand jury will be selected by Justice Jesse C. Adkins Tuesday.

U. S. Receivership Revision Needed, Says Roosevelt

President Roosevelt yesterday said the entire process of receivership, both Federal and State, needed extensive revision.

He made this statement at a press conference when asked whether he believed the new housing program would be held up by the expense of foreclosure proceedings. For illustration, the President said that for any railroad in receivership the cost was out of line.

The President said he expected to resume his conferences with private power utility executives Tuesday. He refused to confirm reports he had indorsed the principle of the Borah-O'Mahoney bill, which would require Federal licenses for corporations in interstate business.

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
Takes this opportunity to thank its clientele for its patronage during the past year and wish them
A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS 1938

AMERICAN SECURITY
AND TRUST COMPANY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Condensed Statement of Condition as of December 31, 1937

RESOURCES

Cash on Hand and Due from Federal Reserve and Other Banks		$16,494,939.00
U. S. Government Obligations, Direct or Fully Guaranteed		21,402,258.90
State and Municipal Bonds	$323,448.03	
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank	204,000.00	
Other Securities	2,860,639.82	
		3,388,087.85
Loans and Discounts		14,260,774.60
Accrued Interest Receivable		272,690.37
Banking Houses, Vaults, Furniture and Fixtures and Other Real Estate Owned		3,137,718.10
Other Resources		47,710.66
Total Resources		$59,004,179.48

LIABILITIES

Deposits		$50,377,121.64
Reserve for Interest, Taxes, Expenses, etc.		154,649.71
Reserve for Dividends Payable January 10, 1938		136,000.00
Capital Stock	$3,400,000.00	
Surplus	3,400,000.00	
Undivided Profits	1,282,464.80	
Reserve for Contingencies	253,943.33	
Total Capital Funds		8,336,408.13
Total Liabilities		$59,004,179.48

FIVE CONVENIENT BANKING OFFICES
MAIN OFFICE: Fifteenth Street and Pennsylvania Avenue
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NORTHWEST BRANCH 1140 Fifteenth St., N. W.

Capital, Surplus, Undivided Profits and Reserves $8,336,408.13

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'Tovarich' Is Lively Comedy In Film Form

Colbert and Boyer Star in Screen Version of Hit Play.

"TOVARICH," Warner Brothers' picturization of Robert E. Sherwood's English version of the Jacques Deval play, adapted to the screen by Casey Robinson, costarring Claudette Colbert and Charles Boyer, with Basil Rathbone, Melville Cooper, Morris Carnovsky, Gregory Gaye, Heather Thatcher, May Boley, Anita Louise, Isabel Jeans, Montagu Love, Victor Killian, Doris Lloyd, Christian Rub, Alphonse Martel and Ferdinand Munier. Directed by Anatol Litvak. Reviewed Friday afternoon by Mary Harris. At the Earle Theater.

About the only thing not memorable about "Tovarich" is how to pronounce it. We defy you, five minutes out of the theater, to remember how to put the correct Slavic intonations on the darned word. About the only thing we can be sure of is that you don't say it to rhyme with son-of-a-gun! One suspects that it means "Comrade."

This civilized Parisian comedy, with a Russian accent, again emphasizes that Charles Boyer is in the very top flight of screen artists and will stay there—provided he keeps on getting the right parts. This rather unimpressive looking little Frenchman with the big, sad eyes is among anybody's best half-dozen actors netted by Hollywood.

The great stage success of "Tovarich" has most certainly resulted in the reading public's knowing that it is all about a pair of titled Russian emigres in Paris. They have millions of francs, but can't spend a sou because the shekels belong to the Czar. Finally, they take jobs as a butler and maid and succeed in charming completely all members of their employer's family.

Those Heady "Servants"

The boss and his son both fall in love with Maid Claudette Colbert, while the boss-ess and her lovely daughter entertain similar emotions for butler Boyer. These divine servants play heady Russian music, teach fencing and poker to the family and all is merry as a vodka cocktail until a dinner is given in honor of an emissary of Satan, otherwise known as the Soviet commissar of finance. But a friendly, unfriendly understanding is reached and the gold of the Czar is donated to the Soviet. Grand Duchess Claudette meanwhile insisting to the commissar that when she returns to power she will have him dragged from Petrograd to Moscow behind wild horses.

Very diverting is all of this Russo-Parisian monkey business, smoothly and swiftly directed by Anatol Litvak. His polish, balance and charm place it in the top entertainment brackets, especially for the more knowing type of audience.

Claudette Colbert, in the plump role of the Grand Duchess—which she captured from Kay Francis—plays with her always delightful and feather-light touch. Kay might have lent an extra touch of stateliness to the role, but the little Colbert's kittenishness also fits the part perfectly. Basil Rathbone as the Soviet commissar, is, oddly enough, about the most aristocratic looking person in the picture. Anita Louise's beauty appears to great advantage in the daughter role.

Panay and Canape.

The harsh power of the Panay bombing pictures place them among the great achievements of newsreel history. The running comment is handled tactfully and with avoidance of the jingo note.

Two terrific sailors, the Michon Brothers, offer the big hit of the "Frolics of 1938" on the stage. These astonishing rascals show some of the stigmata of having graduated from burlesque. But what of that? A laugh's a laugh, so thought the audience, and paddy-whacked the boys out for bow after bow.

Another smack hit was Nick Long and Nadine Mae dancing in the Spanish style. Heavy applause was also built up by card trickster Frakson, a smart little fellow who really has something surprising to offer in card fooling.

A big chorus shows to advantage especially in an initial fencing number and Nina Allen and M. C. Bert Frohman interpret current song favorites with exceptional skill.

Metropolitan

Having completed its first Washington engagement in the Earle Theater only on Thursday night, the Warner Brothers' production of "Submarine D-1" yesterday continued its uninterrupted downtown run by opening as chief screen feature of the New Year's week bill at the Metropolitan Theater.

"Submarine D-1" is an intimate and completely authentic examination of the activities of the undersea branch of the United States Navy. It reveals dramatic and mechanical aspects of submarine boat operation never before disclosed upon the screen and combines with this minute exposition of the romance and hazards of a little-known wing of the service a serio-comic love story that affords a continuously interesting flow of novel entertainment.

The principal roles in the story are played by Pat O'Brien, Frank McHugh, Doris Weston, Wayne Morris and George Brent. All have assignments that fall easily within the range of their interpretative powers.

Wayne Morris, in this subject, perpetuates the promise of a brilliant future in the films that was initiated by his memorable performance in the title role of "Kid Galahad." Frank McHugh is drolly amusing, and George Brent and Pat O'Brien repeat excellent portrayals previously executed in uniforms of one sort or another. There are many others who contribute in no small measure to the effectiveness of a picture play that explores new fields of drama and does so with eminent success.

Of primary interest on the new bill at the Metropolitan is the three-reel "special" on the U. S. S. Panay bombing in the Yangtze River, photographed by Norman Alley for Universal News. These pictures of a vital international incident in the Sino-Japanese undeclared war are the most complete that have found their way to the screens of the Nation. They make vividly clear the tragic consequences of an unprovoked and unwarranted "mistake" on the part of Japanese fliers who perpetrated an outrageous injustice upon a considerable group of innocent refugees who sought what proved a counterfeit safety under the Stars and Stripes.

These "close-up" views of what really happened on the Yangtze on December 12 will leave an indelible imprint upon the consciousness of the American people. N. B. B.

Nelson B. Bell About The Showshops

'The Last Gangster' and a Gay Revue Comprise Outstanding Bill at Capitol

Edward G. Robinson Is a Hit on Holiday Week Program.

"THE LAST GANGSTER," Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of an original story by William A. Wellman and Robert Carson, adapted to the screen by John Lee Mahin, starring Edward G. Robinson, with James Stewart, Rose Stradner, Lionel Stander, Douglas Scott, John Carradine, Sidney Blackmer, Grant Mitchell, Edward S. Brophy, Alan Baxter, Frank Conroy and Louise Beavers. Directed by Edward Ludwig. Previewed Tuesday, December 21. At Loew's Capitol Theater.

There is slight solace for the underworld in "The Last Gangster."

Removing its velvet gloves and donning brass knuckles, this violently melodramatic treatise upon the life and emotions of a "big shot" hoodlum, who might hail from any of our largest cities, paints in vivid colors the heartbreak and futility of a criminal career, punctuating its developments with scenes that are as brutal as they are conclusive in their proof that "crime does not pay."

BELL.

Joe Krozac, an egocentric with pathetic delusions of Napoleonic grandeur, felt that he was above the law. Anything could be fixed by a clever and unscrupulous "mouthpiece." Then the Federal men got him for income tax evasion and he was railroaded to Alcatraz, familiarly, but not affectionately, known to the mobsters as "the rock."

Once behind the grim walls of this penal fortress, his appeals to the higher courts lost all meaning and for ten years he was subjected to the bitter discipline inflicted upon all "public enemies." Joe wasn't so popular with the other passengers who made the transcontinental trip in the same convict train and so was made the victim of all manner of splendidly conceived petty persecutions during the period of his term, as part payment for his mass murders and double-crossings.

Revenge Not So Easy.

All of this, coupled with the Federal Government's determination to keep him out of circulation for the full length of his sentence, only aggravated his own resolve to even all his old scores—especially with his beautiful young wife and handsome small son—once he was released. When it came right down to the doing, however, Joe found himself confronted by a combination of circumstances that made the job a little tougher than had been expected.

It wasn't so easy to "bump off" the girl, who had married an upright and adoring young newspaper man, and the kid, who had grown into a lad of exceptional promise, with the guilt of his own transgressions weighing upon his tortured mind. The Napoleonic complex, somehow, just went with the wind and Joe did the only heroic thing left to him at the end of a career splattered with all of the murderous felonies on the calendar of the courts.

Such, in skeletonized form, is the gist of the story of the "The Last Gangster." It is a tale that forgets to glorify the hoodlum and points its moral in the crimson hues of blood. It is all on the side of the law. It is, furthermore, all on the side of sound psychology and a close analysis of a warped and vicious social viewpoint. And it is acted with consummate strength and high emotional intensity by a remarkably well-chosen cast of principals.

Edward G. Johnson is a past master at this sort of thing. In the title role he brings back memories of "Little Caesar" and "Smart Money," plus a note of inevitability that seldom manages to creep upon the screen. The opposite role of the foreign-born wife, who, at first has no notion of the nature of her husband's occupation, Rose Stradner proves herself one of the most valuable of recent additions to the acting forces of Hollywood. As the son of these two, Douglas Scott, a youngster who comes nearer than any other to standing on a parity with Freddie Bartholomew, completes a well-nigh unforgettable domestic trio.

In the secondary roles, fine performances are turned in by Lionel Stander, as the most ruthless of the gangsters; James Stewart, as the rebellious young newspaper reporter; John Carradine, Sidney Blackmer, Grant Mitchell, as the warden at Alcatraz; Edward S. Brophy, a sinister sort of comedian; Alan Baxter, Louise Beavers and the others whose names are recited in the small-type paragraph preceding these observations.

Direction and productional values are of the highest order.

A Rollicking Revue.

Quite a different note in struck on the stage at the Capitol this New Year's week. The "Hollywood Bandwagon Revue" is a colorful and gay musical production that runs like a streak of lightning and combines all essential elements of spirited and seasonable entertainment. Without a master of ceremonies, it shoots its specialists on and off the stage in kaleidoscopic succession and wastes no time whatever.

The chief comedians of the pretentious enterprise are Abbott and Costello, Lew Costello having already achieved somewhat of a local reputation as an ace funmaker in other lines of theatrical endeavor. Their major skits are an army camp bit and a baseball crossfire. Then there are the Keene Twins, Vic and LaMarr, dancers and gymnasts of the first rank—the twins being two personable young women; Lorraine and Roonan, who seem to be able to do a little bit of everything, with the accent on Miss Lorraine; Melba, a colaratura soprano; Carol Manners, a dancer of sensational accomplishment; Vern Rath, dancer, and Charles Malone, the best saxophonist since Rudy Wiedoft—or maybe these last two are the other way around.

A shapely and talented chorus of "16 Hollywood Starlets" provide a striking background for the whole merry business.

The Panay pictures, as caught by Eric Mayell, the orchestra and usual house trimmings contribute to a mammoth holiday entertainment of top rank on any man's list.

This Must Mean 'Happy New Year'

The cast of "The Big Broadcast of 1938" seems to be in the spirit of the season. Left to right, top row to bottom, the New Year celebrants pictured above are Lynne Overman, Ben Blue, Martha Raye, Bob Hope, Dorothy Lamour, W. C. Fields and Shirley Ross—as if you didn't already know!

The Post's New Yorker

By LEONARD LYONS

New York, Dec. 31.

THE SUPREME COURT QUESTION will be revived in a broadcast on a national hook-up shortly, to be sponsored by Current History magazine . . . A group of brokers and investment bankers, headed by Wallace Groves, are expected to revive Reo and Autocar—and then merge both companies at the next directors' meeting . . . Archibald MacLeish, the liberal writer, is going to South America and have a look at the dictatorships . . . Alice Longworth has developed some new twists in her imitations of Eleanor Roosevelt at private parties.

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MAXIE ROSENBLOOM, the fighter-movie actor, met Howard Dietz and proposed: "I got a swell game to play. You mention any place and then I mention a place—starting with the last letter of the one you mention. Okay?" . . . Dietz nodded and offered "Albany." . . . "Albany?" Rosenbloom pondered. "Albany? What letter does that end with?" . . . "Albany ends with a 'Y,'" Dietz informed . . . "Y," Maxie meditated—and after two minutes blurted: "I got it, I got it. 'Y'—oming!"

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ANN MARTIN, the girl whose photo is reproduced in all the International Casino advertisements, is rehearsing with the show being produced by the Casino's foremost rival, Billy Rose . . . Clifford Fischer, who produced all the French Casino shows, is planning to return here next year and start an enterprise similar to London's Palladium.

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WORTHINGTON MINOR, the actor-director, is the husband of Actress Frances Fuller and both have been in the theater for many years . . . Their 8-year-old son has been engaged for the forthcoming show, "On Borrowed Time." His role has 40 "sides," and Miss Fuller declares "it's the biggest part our family ever has had." . . . The Dramatists Guild is negotiating for a new system of handling sales to the movies . . . Despite the closing and bankruptcy of so many Broadway cafes, the Cotton Club yesterday gave a bonus to its employes.

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WHEN ALFONSO was removed from the Spanish throne, Gonzales Byas, Spain's foremost Sherry dealers, changed the name of their "Alfonso Sherry" to "Cochran Sherry," with each bottle bearing the autograph of Charles B. Cochran, the British producer . . . A. P. Herbert, the noted political leader, chided Cochran for this. "You did this to immortalize your name—a feat few theatrical men ever have been able to do in the theater itself." . . . "True," Cochran admitted, "but I preserved one theatrical touch. I get 15 per cent royalties—the same as George Bernard Shaw!"

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THE WPA FEDERAL THEATER is worried about Dr. E. P. Conkle, of the University of Iowa and author of "200 Were Chosen." His new play, "Prologue to Glory," is to be produced by the Federal Theater, and Dr. Conkle was scheduled to broadcast here Monday. He never showed up and has been missing since then . . . The New York Legislature is relieved over its new discovery—that A. Minkoff, chairman of the American Labor Party legislative group, isn't a lawyer . . . Good-looking young men are being offered free cruises by some of the steamship companies—with bar-bill allowances paid in advance.

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FLOYD ODLUM, head of RKO, has been in Hollywood to oversee some adjustments in the setup and to try to restore that film company to its former eminence . . . Mike Romanoff wandered into a party at which Odlum was present. "Be nice to Mr. Odlum," a friend urged, "and maybe he'll make you a present of RKO." . . . "No, thanks," Mike replied, I have carfare."

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A MAJOR NIGHT-CLUB OWNER tried to fire his bartender for giving his home phone number to a customer. "You can't fire me unless you take it up with the union," the employe stated. The owner took it up with the union officials—who investigated . . . and unearthed the fact that for years all the waiters had been getting 6 per cent less than scale. The arrears will have to be paid. The bartender remains . . . When George Olsen starts his engagement at La Conga he'll have an entirely different orchestra. He'll use the band conducted by the late Orville Knapp, who was killed in a plane accident.

Columbia

Ben Hecht's gaily satirical screen commentary upon the conduct of the "newspaper game," in certain metropolitan precincts, resumed its appeal to the public's risibilities on the screen of Loew's Columbia Theater yesterday as chief item on the new holiday week bill.

Photographed entirely in Technicolor by the new three-tone process, "Nothing Sacred" adds to the appeal of an hilarious story the further charm of a fine, but unobtrusive, color treatment. The costellar roles are played by Fredric March and Carole Lombard, with Walter Connolly sharing the subject's acting eminence with them.

The story revolves about an expansive hoax perpetrated by a "star reporter," who almost was hoist by his own petard. It embodies the now famous bit of fisticuffing in which Mr. March first knocks Miss Lombard cold and then boots her unceremoniously upon a luxurious bed and she, in turn, a few moments later renders him hors de combat with an extremely well-delivered sock to the button with her own sturdy right.

Slapsie Maxie Rosenbloom, former light-heavyweight champion of the world, is an interested bystander who is given opportunity to prove himself a bit of a comedian but at no time a slugger. All very droll and laughable and exceedingly well done.

The auxiliary bill, in addition to other short-reel subjects, includes Eric Mayell's pictures of the Panay sinking. These, in some respects, are the most sensational that have been released in the Capital. They concentrate both upon the havoc that was wrought aboard the ill-fated gunboat and the arduous experiences of the survivors after the vessel had plunged ten fathoms to the bottom of the Yangtze. Worth seeing. N. B. B.

Film Table

Earle—"Tovarich," at 10:30 a. m., 1:20, 4:15, 7:10 and 10:05 p. m. Stage shows at 12:20, 3:15, 6:10 and 9:05 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"The Last Gangster," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:30, 7:15 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:40, 3:25, 6:10 and 8:55 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"A Damsel in Distress," at 1:01, 2:28, 4:55, 7:22 and 9:45 p. m. Panay Bombing at 11:34 a. m., 2:01, 4:28, 6:55 and 9:22 p. m.

Palace—"Rosalie," at 11:10 a. m., 1:45, 4:20, 6:55 and 9:30 p. m.

Columbia—"Nothing Sacred," at 11:55 a. m., 1:55, 3:55, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.

Metropolitan — "Submarine D-1," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:30, 5:40, 7:50 and 10:01 p. m. Norman Alley's Panay bombing at 10:45 a. m., 12:50, 3, 5:10, 7:20 and 9:35 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and Shorts, at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3:00, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8:00, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Little Theater—"Theodora Goes Wild," at 11 a. m., 1:09, 3:11, 5:21, 7:31 and 9:42 p. m.

Tivoli—"Double Wedding," at 1, 2:45, 4:35, 6:25, 8:10 and 10 p. m.

Ambassador—"Tovarich," at 1:25, 3:30, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:50.

Uptown—"The Firefly," at 1:20, 4:05, 6:50 and 9:35 p. m.

Fred Astaire Stars in New Keith Feature

Alley's Film of Bombing of Panay Is Added Attraction.

"DAMSEL IN DISTRESS," RKO-Radio picturization of the story by P. G. Wodehouse, adapted to the screen by the author, Ernest Pagano and S. K. Lauren, starring Fred Astaire, supported by Gracie Allen, George Burns, Joan Fontaine, Reginald Gardiner, Montagu Love, Ray Noble, Constance Collier. Directed by George Stevens. Reviewed Friday evening by Dorothea Lewis.

It's nice to get the New Year wrapped up in Fred Astaire!

He is always tops as far as we are concerned. Accurate reporting demands that this welcome visit be rated not quite top tops but it's doing all right, thanks.

"Damsel in Distress" is by P. G. Wodehouse. Ordinarily we can take our Wodehouse or leave it alone but this time we like it, and, since it is Wodehouse through the courtesy of Astaire, we like it pretty much.

There is an amusing Wodehousian plot, which would be clarified, pointed and much more amusing if a lot of people in the cast didn't seem to be talking with London fogs in their throats. As it is, the picture begins dimly and lapses now and again.

The story is merry and insane. Lady Alyce is so much sought after that the "family retainers" draw names of eligible candidates in a lottery and hold them in hopes of collecting when an engagement is finally arranged. One slip is marked Mr. X, and that is where Mr. Astaire comes in. Naturally, the holder of Mr. X's ticket is anxious to help his courtship, and naturally for Wodehouse, the ticket changes hands several times with consequent shifts in Mr. X's friends and foes and fluctuations in his fortunes.

An Insane Story.

There is considerable novelty and a great good spirit of great good fun. Fred Astaire's timing leaves us breathless with admiration and his comedy is as right as his rhythm. The invention of his dance compositions always delights us and this is no exception. He dances through sun and shadow and mist, around turnstiles and over fences, has a wonderful time in a Glen-Echoish fun house, sings madrigals engagingly and ends with that much touted drum dance. The last mentioned, only, seemed a little disappointing, lacking the fine Astaire frenzy that made his earlier Bojangles and that ship's motor room dance so exciting. Even free of partner Rogers, Mr. Astaire doesn't get out and dance enough, probably never will enough for us, but we're grateful for what we get.

Those pleasant idiots, Gracie Allen and George Burns, are excellent partners for him in the fun house and dust-off dances and fit surprisingly well into Wodehouse, even while they are still being Gracie and George, which may prove something about G. and B.

Noble a Suprise.

Ray Noble, the famed bandsman, is the picture's big surprise, making an amusing acting debut as the balmy Reggie. Reginald Gardiner and Montagu Love are pure Wodehouse, the former as Keggs, head family retainer, truly wonderful is his operatic breakdown, and the latter quite perfect in a grand characterization as Lady Alyce's father.

Author Wodehouse has a trick of underwriting and of pointing humor by not pointing it at all, if you follow. On the screen, some of his whimsey comes through beautifully, brilliantly, and some doesn't make the grade at all, again because a lot of people need a lot of diction lessons. Joan Fontaine, pretty and appealing, is one of the worst offenders, also playing a little too straight and seriously as Lady Alyce. Constance Collier, strangely enough, is another hard-to-hear lady.

The music by the late George Gershwin and words by brother Ira are catchy and entertaining, with "Nice Work If You Can Get It," still swell for all its familiarity.

Norman Alley's Panay films are interesting documentary material. Advance reports had lead us to expect scenes of the actual bombing. This however, is not shown.

Mickey Mouse in "Lonesome Ghosts" and the Pathe News complete the holiday bill.

Not a Sneeze.

Hay-feverless straw is being used in "Penrod's Double Trouble." Having had experience with costly scene-ruining sneezes while working with straw in other pictures, Director Lewis Seiler spent about $40 to insure against possible loss of hundreds.

Billy and Bobby Mauch, stars of the picture, and their gang of "Junior G Men," 16 in number in these scenes, work in the straw in a barn and hay loft. Four or five of the boys were known to be allergic and several others were doubtful.

In Hollywood

With JIMMY FIDLER

Hollywood, Dec 31.—Another New Year's Day—and I have been taking mental inventory of the 12 months just passed. an eventful year in Hollywood. The outstanding production trend, I think, has been the return to serious drama, particularly biography. In 1936, comedy and music were Hollywood's only salable commodities; in 1937, comedy is still a best seller, but drama shares its popularity at the box office. "The Life of Emile Zola," "Lost Horizon," 'Dead End," "Captains Courageous" and "Hurricane" were outstanding screen events of the year.

SONJA HENIE.

• • • •

Musicals seem to be on the wane. Many were produced during the past year—too many, in fact—and most of them slavishly followed threadbare formulas and played to disappointing—and disappointed—audiences. The public, quite obviously, is fed up with routine song and dance acts and Hollywood's producers have accepted the public verdict. Few filmusicals are scheduled for 1938.

• • • •

The past year has witnessed the decline of an alarming number of long-established favorites. Every major studio, frightened by the lack of promising star material, has been recruiting new faces in wholesale lots. Most of the recent arrivals have not yet had the opportunity to prove their worth, but of this you may be sure—it will be a rare picture in 1938 which will not offer brand-new personalities for your approval. Unquestionably, the two greatest star developments of 1937 are Sonja Henie and Deanna Durbin.

• • • •

Despite the lusty efforts of a few scattered, juvenile noisemakers along the boulevard, the New Year came in last night in Hollywood "like a lamb." Most of today's stars prefer to give small parties in the privacy of their homes, or to entertain a few chosen friends in one of the ultra-dignified night spots where a clown's hat and a cardboard horn are considered the acme of fun. Things were different in the gaudy days of Hollywood's youth. Then we tried to take the town apart—and usually did. Remembering the New Year's Eves of yesterday, I always think of Fatty Arbuckle and Buster Keaton and the New Year's party they gave in the old Alexandria Hotel. During the festivities they wagered $500 that they could steal the rug from the main lobby. Five minutes later, a hired stooge in a nearby room shouted "Fire!" Everyone ran to see the blaze and Hollywood's champion pranksters calmly rolled up the rug, dragged it into the street—and returned to collect their bet. Those were parties!

• • • •

Last night the Don Ameches gave a party for a few of their intimates—and Don proposed a toast. "I have one New Year's wish to make," he said solemnly. "It is this: As I climb the ladder of success—may I never meet a friend!" More than one of his guests was shocked—and then, gradually, his meaning dawned on them and they downed the toast with a shout of appreciation. I wonder how many of you will understand that subtlety without mulling it over for a moment or two.

Trans-Lux

Sensational and heart-breaking are the remarkable pictures unfolded this week at the Trans-Lux Theater of the incidents surrounding and the actual bombing and sinking of the U. S. Gunboat Panay.

These remarkable records of an international incident which nearly caused a world-wide crisis, begin with the evacuation of China's capital, Nanking. Americans leave in automobiles with American flags tied upon the tops while shells burst in the distance leaving wreckage, both human and material. The refugees (Americans) board the "Panay," believing themselves safe on an American vessel. Then a Japanese patrol boat is shown plainly—plainly enough to show that they were close enough to determine the nationality of the ship. As this motor launch churns away a fleet of Japanese bombers storm toward the Panay's bow and the bombing begins. The toll is terrific as the wounded abandon ship for the shore of an island of weeds and rushes and the Panay sinks behind them. Rescue work by Chinese and finally by British gunboats completes a vivid recording of the Far-Eastern war.

The remainder of the bill would be good on its own, and stand out at the top, if it were not for these unusual war shots. "Charlie McCarthy" and Edgar Bergen are depicted in a clever short, "At the Races"; "Let's Go Latin," a musical novelty in colors, takes the audience through the Latin countries with beautiful tunes, costumes and dances.

AMUSEMENTS

NOW PANAY BOMBING
Warner Bros. Extend To You Season's Greetings
EARLE
On Screen Claudette COLBERT Charles BOYER in "TOVARICH" with BASIL RATHBONE ANITA LOUISE
NOW
On Stage "Frolics of 1938" with BERT FROHMAN NICK LONG Jr. NADINE GAE MICHON BROS NINA ALLEN & 8 SILVERTONES FRAKSON 16 GAE FOSTER GIRLS 35 People 35
PRICES TODAY Bal. 40c - Orch. 66c Loges 77c
COMPLETE PICTURES EXCLUSIVE! NORMAN ALLEY'S BOMBING OF U.S.S. PANAY!
NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE!
METROPOLITAN
NOW SHOWING "SUBMARINE D-1"
A Warner Bros. Production with Pat O'BRIEN Wayne MORRIS George BRENT
Doors Open 10:30 a. m.
DOORS OPEN 11 A. M.
Loew's PALACE
2ND MAGICAL WEEK
Nelson EDDY Eleanor POWELL in M-G-M's "ROSALIE"
Loew's COLUMBIA DOORS OPEN 11 A. M.
FREDRIC MARCH • CAROLE LOMBARD NOW "NOTHING SACRED" in Technicolor

AMUSEMENTS

We salute 1938!..WITH A SHOW THAT SETS A Thrilling Pace!
SCREEN LITTLE CAESAR IS BACK ... in 1938's BIG THRILL Edward G. ROBINSON "THE LAST GANGSTER" with JAMES STEWART ROSE STRADNER
Loew's CAPITOL
NOW
STAGE LOEW'S SCORES AGAIN ... with a SHOW THAT WILL SET THE PACE for 1938 50 TALENTED ARTISTS "HOLLYWOOD BAND WAGON" A Rhythmical and laugh revue—10 BIG ACTS ... 15 Eye-filling SCENES presenting 16 HOLLYWOOD BABY STARS ... Novelty and Entertainment by the carload!
PRICES 40c Balcony 66c Orchestra Children Under 12 25c All Day

AMUSEMENTS

RKO NOW KEITH'S 15th & G
A WASHINGTON INSTITUTION
FRED ASTAIRE GEORGE BURNS & GRACIE ALLEN IN A DAMSEL in DISTRESS GEORGE GERSHWIN MUSIC
And ... EXCLUSIVE ..! SPECIAL 3 REEL NORMAN ALLEY'S MOTION PICTURE OF BOMBING of the PANAY
Added WALT DISNEY'S "LONESOME GHOSTS"
Coming ... ALICE FAYE in "YOU'RE A SWEETHEART"

NATIONAL
Mat. 2:30; Eve. 8:30
Last Two Times
MAX GORDON Presents Prior to Broadway
ROLAND YOUNG IN PERSON IN "SPRING THAW"
A new Comedy by Clare Kummer
Prices Incl. New Year's Eve. Evgs., $2.75, $2.20, $1.65, $1.10. 55c, Tax Incl. Bargain Matinee Today 55c, $1.10, $1.65
NEXT MONDAY EDDIE DOWLING Presents SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE in the Very Human Play SHADOW AND SUBSTANCE By Paul V. Carroll With a Stellar Cast Including SARA ALLGOOD and JULIE HAYDON
SEAT SALE NOW Nights: 55c to $2.75. Wed. and Sat. Matinees, 55c to $2.20

LITTLE IRENE DUNNE "Theodora Goes Wild" with MELVYN DOUGLAS also 3rd "THE RIVER"
"Most important film this season"—Esquire
Sunday—4th week—"THE RIVER" and "The PLOW that BROKE the PLAINS" and Wm. POWELL & Joan ARTHUR in "The Ex-Mrs. BRADFORD"

EDUCATIONAL

NATIONAL ACADEMY STAGE TRAINING
Sole Management S. E. Cochran
Washington's Only Professional School of the Drama.
WINTER TERM STARTS MONDAY
For Beginners and Advanced Students
All the essentials necessary in the training of an actor—Radio, motion pictures, voice diction, public speaking, dancing.
GEO. VIVIAN International Stage Director Assisted By DOROTHY MARTIN
Public Appearances Actual Theatre
SPECIAL CHILDREN'S Courses
DAY & EVENING CLASSES
—Catalogue on Request—
1000 Conn. Ave. NAt. 8248
Office Hours: 10 A. M. to 10 P. M.

GAYETY BURLESK
BIG NEW YEAR'S MIDNIGHT SHOW TO-NITE

HEIFETZ
World-Famous Violinist, Constitution Hall, 18th & C. Tomor. aft., Jan. 2, 4 P. M. $1.65, $2.20. Box office open 10 A. M. at Hall.

TRANS-LUX THEATER
PANAY BOMBING; All News-Reels; "Charlie McCarthy," Oddity, Cuest Musical, Cartoon.
SHORTS SUBJECTS

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD Movies

WARNER BROS. THEATERS
LOUIS BERNHEIMER'S THEATERS
DIRECTION SIDNEY LUST
For additional information phone theaters direct. In event of busy signal call REpublic 0800.

AMBASSADOR 18th & Columbia Rd. NW. COL. 5395 — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. CLAUDETTE COLBERT-CHARLES BOYER in "TOVARICH." Short.
APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. LIncoln 3375. — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. JAMES STEWART and ROBERT YOUNG in "NAVY, BLUE AND GOLD." Robert Benchley Short.
AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. CLeveland 2800. — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. ROBERT YOUNG-JAMES STEWART in "NAVY, BLUE AND GOLD." Our Gang Comedy.
AVENUE GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LIncoln 3406 — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. "ALCATRAZ ISLAND."
CENTRAL 425 Ninth St. N.W. MEtropolitan 2841. — SALLY EILERS and JOHN BEAL in "DANGER PATROL" and WHEELER and WOOLSEY in "HIGH FLYERS." Also short subjects.
COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GEorgia 6300. — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. TYRONE POWER-LORETTA YOUNG in "SECOND HONEYMOON."
HOME 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 5188. — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. WARNER OLAND in "CHARLIE CHAN ON BROADWAY" and BARBARA STANWYCK - HERBERT MARSHALL in "FIGHT FOR YOUR LADY." Also Cartoon.
PENN 630 Pa. Ave. S.E. Lincoln 2179. — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. WILLIAM POWELL-MYRNA LOY in "DOUBLE WEDDING." Short.
SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. COlumbia 4965. — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. CLAIRE TREVOR-DONALD WOODS in "BIG TOWN GIRL." Short.
SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan St. N.W. RA. 9400. — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. JAMES STEWART and ROBERT YOUNG in "NAVY, BLUE AND GOLD." Also Our Gang Comedy.
TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. COlumbia 1300. — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. WILLIAM POWELL-MYRNA LOY in "DOUBLE WEDDING." Short.
UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark St. NW. CLeveland 5400 — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. JEANETTE MacDONALD and ALLAN JONES in "FIREFLY." Short.
YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. NW. COlumbia 4616. — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. EDDIE CANTOR and JUNE LANG in "ALI BABA GOES TO TOWN."
CALVERT 3324 Wis. Ave. NW. CLeveland 1345. — Doors Open 12:30. Show 1 P. M. TYRONE POWER-LORETTA YOUNG in "SECOND HONEYMOON."
SECO 8344 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md. — Matinee 1 P. M. "FORTY NAUGHTY GIRLS." James Gleason and Zasu Pitts and "CALIFORNIA STRAIGHT AHEAD." John Wayne. Chapter 9—"Secret Agent."
FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C. — Joe E. Brown in "FIT FOR A KING." Cartoon-Comedy. Mat. only, final chap., "SOS Coast Guard."

ARLINGTON, VA.
WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Opp. Colonial Village. — Robert Young "NAVY, BLUE AND GOLD."
ASHTON 3166 Wilson Blvd. Clarendon, Va. — Warner Oland in CHARLIE CHAN ON BROADWAY."
TAKOMA 4th & BUTTERNUT STS. No Parking Troubles. — Continuous from 1 P. M. Warner Oland in "CHARLIE CHAN ON BROADWAY." Select Short Subjects.

FALLS CHURCH, VA.
STATE — Greta Garbo in "CONQUEST"
LEE — No Parking Worries. Mickey Rooney in "HOOSIER SCHOOL BOY."

CIRCLE Home of "Mirrophonic Sound" Penna. Ave. at 21st St. N.W. — Leslie Howard and Bette Davis, "IT'S LOVE I'M AFTER." Comedies. Mat. only—Serial 10, "Jungle Menace."
STATE-BETHESDA 6970 WIS. AVE. BETHESDA, MD — Robert Montgomery in "LIVE, LOVE AND LEARN." Dick Foran in "BLAZING SIXES." OFFICIAL PICTURES PANAY BOMBING Cartoon, News. Matinee 2 P. M. Cont.
DUMBARTON 1343 WIS. AVE. — Dic Foran-Ann Nagel in "DEVIL'S SADDLE LEGION." Chap. 12—"Robinson Crusoe of Clipper Island." Also comedy.
JESSE THEATER 18th & Irving Sts. N.E. — "LIVE, LOVE AND LEARN." Robt. Montgomery, Rosalind Russell. Matinee at 1 P. M.
SYLVAN 1st and E. I. Ave N.W. — "THE PERFECT SPECIMEN." Errol Flynn and Joan Blondell. Matinee at 1 P. M.
PALM THEATER DEL RAY VA. — "STAND-IN." Leslie Howard and Joan Blondell Matinee at 1 P. M.
NEWTON 12th and Newton Sts. N.E. — "BACK IN CIRCULATION." Joan Blondell and Pat O'Brien. Matinee at 1 P. M.
HIPPODROME E. Near 9th. Cont. 2-11. — Ronald Colman in "PRISONER OF ZENDA." Now Showing Film of "BOMBING AND SINKING OF PANAY."
CAMEO MT. RAINIER, MD. Double Feature — James Ellison in "Annapolis Salute." Will Rogers in "HANDY ANDY." Mat. Cont. 1 to 11.
ARCADE Hyattsville, Md. Double Feature — "CHAN ON BROADWAY" "BREAKFAST FOR TWO" Mat. Cont. 1 to 11.
RICHMOND ALEXANDRIA, VA. Today, — Pat O'Brien in "BACK IN CIRCULATION."
REED ALEXANDRIA, VA. Alex. 3445 Today, — Kay Francis, "FIRST LADY." Free Parking Space for 300 Cars.
MILO ROCKVILLE, MD. Double Feature, — Jones Family in "HOT WATER." Tex Ritter in "FRONTIER TOWN." Mat. Cont. 2 to 11.

Make District's Auto Toll Less, Heads Resolve

Sultan, Seal, Hazen Pledge Safer Washington for the New Year.

Make Washington's streets safe from traffic deaths was the resolution voiced yesterday by several District officials for the New Year. Col. Dan I. Sultan, Engineer Commissioner, stated:

"Resolved, to widen more streets and provide better traffic facilities for Washington motorists, more safety islands for pedestrians and better facilities for children's playgrounds."

Corporation Counsel Elwood H. Seal:

"Resolved, to make the District thoroughfares less hazardous from a traffic standpoint during the new year."

Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen, jovial and extending New Year's greetings to District citizens, resolved:

"I will not cancel any traffic tickets during 1938, and fellows with low tag numbers, if they don't behave themselves, will find the low tags 'gone with the wind' next year."

The Health Department received a pledg eof co-operation from the Hotel Association of Washington, which announced:

"We pledge co-operation with the District of Columbia Health Department in their campaign against saliva-borne infections by following their instructions with respect to cleanliness of eating establishments and washing of dishes, glasses, and silver."

Dr. R. R. Ashworth, director of the Food Inspection Bureau of the Health Department, resolved.

"Clean up or close up."

Dr. Ashworth stated that his remarks were aimed at proprietors of eating establishments who are not complying with the health department regulations.

"These are comparatively few, however, but we have the 100 per cent backing of the restaurant and hotel organizations," he stated.

Health Officer George C. Ruhland said:

"I sincerely hope that we can make progress without misunderstanding."

Col. Sultan added this afterthought:

"Resolved, to pull for Clark Griffith to emulate George Marshall and bring back a pennant-winning baseball team."

Yacht Passengers Tell of Murder

Continued from Page 1.

I'm taking command here," and shot him when he tried to argue.

Morgan's 18-year-old wife, the former Lillian Cassanova, of New Orleans, was held in $2,500 bail as a material witness.

Hanson said Mrs. Morgan told him her husband "seemed to go crazy" as he shot Faulding and then kept the others in terrified subjection. He forced her to stand guard with a pistol at times when he slept, she said.

Mrs. Morgan told Federal men her husband "beat and kicked everybody on board."

"He was awfully brutal to little Bob (Mrs. Turner's son)," she said. "He kicked him around and once locked him in a cabin with all the portholes closed. Gas fumes from the engine filled the cabin and overcame the boy.

"When we found him, he was unconscious. For two hours he did not move. We all worked over him."

Federal men also said they had been informed Faulding made a fight for his life.

When Morgan first confronted him, the officers said, Faulding apparently thought Morgan was drunk and tried to reason with him. Morgan's answer was a bullet. Faulding dropped the wheel, ran to his cabin and returned firing his own pistol, but Morgan shot him down as he came back on deck.

Hours later, after Mrs. Morgan begged him to "do something with the body," Morgan ordered Horne and Spernak to wrap it up and lower it into the ocean, which they did.

Miss Berdan, the nurse, said Morgan began making advances to her shortly after the yacht left the harbor at San Pedro.

"Once when I tried to fight him off," she said, "he hit me on the back of the head with something and knocked me almost unconscious.

"There were times when he abused his wife inhumanly. He seemed to have no conscience or compassion.

"He beat the men and swore at them. For five days we expected to die any minute."

Ran Away With Morgan.

New Orleans, Dec. 31 (AP).—The New Orleans States, in a copyrighted story today, said Mrs. Jack Morgan, widow of the man accused of murder and piracy on the yacht Aafje off the California coast, ran away with Morgan from her home here last spring and married him.

Louis Gabriel Cassanova, her father, a truck driver for a brewing company, was grief-stricken when informed of the plight of his daughter.

He said his daughter, a third-year student at Sophie Wright High School for Girls, staged her runaway marriage with a handsome sailor she met in downtown New Orleans.

Thousands Seek Divorces Under New British Law

London, Dec. 31 (AP).—Thousands of Britons seeking release from marriage ties tonight had divorce applications ready, for tomorrow England's new liberalized divorce law, the work of a humorist turned crusader, goes into effect.

Adultery ceases to be the only grounds for divorce. Desertion, cruelty and incurable insanity are added. The cost of divorce is greatly reduced.

A. P. Herbert, the funmaker from the staff of Punch, who got himself elected to Parliament, got the "matrimonial causes act" passed by Parliament last summer.

Tonight's last count showed 2,880 applications for divorce in the "poor persons department," and thousands more were being handled privately.

1937 TRAFFIC TOLL

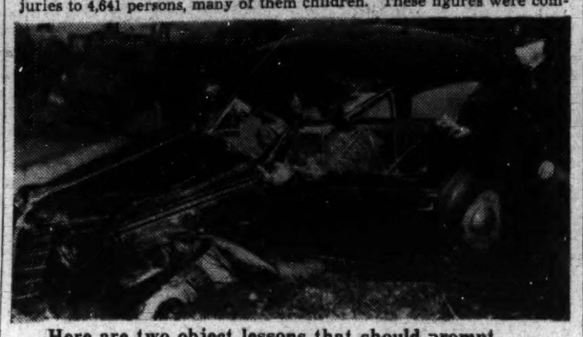
106 Killed 4,641 Hurt

In 12,737 Auto Crashes

Washington's traffic fatality toll for 1937, in spite of continued safety efforts, rose to 106—7 above 1936.

Of those killed, 79 were pedestrians. Careless walking between intersections and against traffic lights was blamed for the majority of fatalities. An all-time record for fatal accidents was set in 1935, when 135 persons met death.

The year just ended saw a total of 12,737 crashes, which brought injuries to 4,641 persons, many of them children. These figures were compared to 1936, when 4,179 persons were injured in 11,058 accidents.



Here are two object lessons that should prompt . . .

Again, District traffic and police authorities have appealed for driving caution, urging motorists and pedestrians alike to co-operate in efforts to make 1938 Washington's "safest year."

Stories of horror, tragedy and pathos lie behind the list of Washington's traffic dead during 1937. As a none-too-pleasant reminder of the past and a warning for the future, The Post presents the names of those who sacrificed their lives last year:

Traffic Fatalities—1937

No.	NAME, AGE	ADDRESS	LOCATION	DIED
1.	Ferdinand Dorr, 52	1252 Fla. Ave. N.E.	13th & Fla. N.E.	Jan. 1
2.	Julius C. Cooper, 75	1609 8th St. N.W.	14th, P, bet R. I.	Jan. 3
3.	Sue M. Gill, 73	1884 Columbia Rd.	1794 Columbia Rd	Jan. 8
4.	D. J. Toomey, 56	1326 Trinidad Ave.	1500 bl. Benn. Rd	Jan. 11
5.	F. Hambright, 71	116 Mass Ave. N.W.	1st & G N.W.	Jan. 12
6.	Edward Dick, 80	1501 Mass Ave. N.W.	1501 Mass Av. N.W.	Jan. 14
7.	Gladys Redman, 36	4529 N. Hamp. Ave.	Fla. N.E., 6th & 7th	Jan. 16
8.	Mary E. Chase, 85	1109 Que St. N. W.	11th & R. I. Ave	Jan. 18
9.	W. N. Pierce, 57	Savannah, Ga.	Ga. Av. at Allison	Jan. 22
10.	W. H. Welty, 56	431 6th St. S.W.	6th & Md. Av. S.W.	Jan. 23
11.	Edw. Williams, 56	1247 6th St. N.W.	6th N St. N.W.	Jan. 23
12.	J. Elliott, 72	733 6th St. N.W.	6th & H St. N.W.	Jan. 28
13.	Moses Cooper, 27	1505 4th St.	6th & P N.W.	Jan. 30
14.	Wm. Kanode, 45	Fort Eustis, Va.	13th & M N.W.	Jan. 31
15.	C. B. Saylor, 65	3603 O St. N.W.	Wis. & Davenport	Feb. 1
16.	Ernest Warner, 25	1320 U St. N.W.	Col. & Ontario Rd	Feb. 4
17.	Moses Herman, 37	717 H St. N.E.	7th & H N.E.	Feb. 6
18.	H. R. Randolph, 6	708 Columbia Rd.	11th & Fairmont	Feb. 7
19.	Rosa Myer, 70	3620 Conn. Ave.	Conn. Av. at Porter	Feb. 11
20.	B. R. Francis, 6	3007 Sherman Ave.	Sherman at Irving	Feb. 12
21.	Annie M. Eslin, 74	1113 B St. N.E.	12th and F	Feb. 16
22.	Arthur Jordon, 37	1529 Vermont Ave.	2nd & K N.E.	Feb. 14
23.	David Waple, 18	1627 Hobart N.W.	Klingle & Bridge	Feb. 17
24.	S. M. Glezos, 48	3555 Georgia Ave.	Ga., Newton & Otis	Feb. 21
25.	Wm. Schweitzer, 60	1513a 3rd St. N.W.	Fla. & N. Capitol	Feb. 23
26.	Harry Butz, 58	601 Penn Av. N.W.	John Marshall at C	Feb. 24
27.	C. G. Shipton, 49	5330 Colorado Ave.		
28.	J. T. Corbin, 46	Silver Spring, Md.	Bates at B'kl'd N.E.	Feb. 26
29.	X. Chirıngas, 10	913 Eye St. N.W.	11th & K N.W.	Mar. 1
30.	Jessie Jones, 42	1327 10th St. N.W.	13 & N.Y.Av.N.W.	Mar. 3
31.	Rubin Stroman, 17	5536 Jay St. N.E.	915 9th N.E.	Mar. 4
32.	George Neal, 64	3425 Eastern Ave.	9th & D N.W.	Mar. 5
33.	V. Richardson, 39	2611 Myrtle St. N.E.	13th & Irving	Mar. 9
34.	Frank L. Perry, 49	465 H St. N.W.	4th & Mass. N.W.	Mar. 10

. . . a New Year's resolution to drive safely!

35.	L. Jackson, 36	716 Rk. Cr. Ch. Rd	2334 Ga. Av.	Mar. 25
36.	John Grassi, 40	630 Orleans Pl. N.E.	650 H St. N.E.	Mar. 30
37.	Mary Schloss, 59	1926 Calvert St.	18th & Col. Rd.	Apr. 3
38.	Wm. K. Price, 35	Lancaster, Pa.	16th & R. I. N.E.	Apr. 9
39.	Wm. Kettle, 61	324 Anacostia Rd N.E.	Benning Viaduct	Apr. 18
40.	Joseph A. Bell, 78	1141 23rd St. N.W.	26th & P N.W.	Apr. 20
41.	H. Kittinger, 71	911 1st St. N.W.	1st & H N.W.	May 4
42.	Unidentified man		1st & Md. Av. S.W.	May 5
43.	G. H. Johnson, 48	626 O St. N.W.	617 P St N.W.	May 5
44.	S. G. Crown, 52	638 D St. N.W.	901 13th N.W.	May 6
45.	G. L. Morton, 75	Ontario Apts	14th & G	May 13
46.	A. M. Corder, 88	3248 N St. N.W.	Mich., H'wood N.E.	May 13
47.	E. L. Barham, 39	102 Ridge Rd. S.E.	Ana'tia, Blaine S.E.	May 14
48.	William Hannan, 60	1521 17th St. N.W.	17th & R. I. Av.	May 17
49.	John H. Hardy, 11	706 Howard Rd S.E.	704 Howard S.E.	June 2
50.	Frazier Duncan, 28	303 3rd St. S.W.	17th & H N.W.	June 11
51.	Chas. Duvall, 21	416 10th St. S.W.	10th, Liberty S.W.	June 12
52.	Annie L. Diggs, 37	89 Fenton St. N.E.	3rd & Fla. N.E.	June 19
53.	J. Quisenberry, 55	630 E Capitol	Capitol Plaza	June 22
54.	Mary Wersley, 40	613½ L St. N.E.	615 L St. N.E.	June 28
55.	Ellen Coleman, 34	1624 11th St. N.W.	11th & R N.W.	June 30
56.	A. J. Dunning, 27	308 13th St. S.E.	Mass. & N. Cap.	July 8
57.	Bernard Eaton, 26	Clinton, Md.	Pa. Av. at 5th S.E.	July 9
58.	J. P. Seymour, 25	Sparrows Pt., Md.	6 N. Y. Av. N.E.	July 16
59.	Bertha Gross, 55	1219 6th St. N.W.	14th & Independ	July 18
60.	R. Alexander, 19	408 Mass Ave. N.W.	Klingle at C'rtl'nd	July 20
61.	Frank Dowling, 76	2109 F St. N.W.	2003 14th N.W.	July 22
62.	A. D. Fowler, 58	1826 17th St. N.W.	1925 N. Y. Av. N.W.	July 25
63.	Richard Levy, 4	2929 28th St. N.W.	2934 28th N.W.	Aug. 3
64.	Juanita Lee, 48	1804 7th St. N.W.	2694 Nichols S.E.	Aug. 8
65.	Albert Tully, 6	5341 42nd St N.W.	Military at 42d	Aug. 9
66.	Mary Drury, 39	No fixed address	4th & D N.W.	Aug. 15
67.	Paul J. Allen, 27	4206 10th St. N.E.	13th & Kearney	Aug. 20
68.	A. A. Holland, 4	242 Jefferson N.W.	238 Jefferson	Aug. 21
69.	Ralph Jones, 38	1723 W. Va. Ave. N.E	46th & Ellicott	Aug. 28
70.	Ann Sanford, 70	4225 Brandywine	River at B'dywine	Aug. 29
71.	Wm. Mearns, 74	914 6th St S.W.	7th & Eye S.W.	Sept. 5
72.	Billie St. Clair, 62	1114 N. Y. Ave. N.W.	12th & N. Y. Av.	Sept. 8
73.	John Bennett, 30	3501 Benning Rd.	Benn., A, B, S.E.	Oct. 3
74.	Coy Birt, 30	544 23rd St. N.E.	3515 Wis. Av. N.W.	Oct. 3
75.	W. J. Morgan, 33	1220 6th St. N.W.	" " " "	"
76.	Chas. Hensell, 78	Soldiers Home	3659 Ga. Av.	Oct. 4
77.	John Barnes, 74	1706 19th St. N.W.	Conn. Av. at R	Oct. 10
78.	M. B. Hudson, 70	1311 21st St. N.W.	20th & O N.W.	Oct. 9
79.	F. Holbrook, 2	5218 Kansas Ave.	Sherman Circle	Oct. 12
80.	Elsie Wolf, 68	1123 14th St. N.W.	14th & N N.W.	Oct. 12
81.	J. Lohmyer, 74	432 Emerson N.W.	5th & Emerson	Oct. 13
82.	Eliza Jefferson, 70	202 L St. S.W.	4th & L S.W.	Oct. 13
83.	Chas. Cohen, 28	1201 13th St. N.W.	Naylor at Dist. L.	Oct. 16
84.	M. Cusack, 63	1931 16th St. N.W.	J. Marshall, Penn.	Oct. 19
85.	Chas. E. Kelly, 42	435 15th St. S.E.	18th, G'd Hope S.E.	Oct. 26
86.	Patrick Higgins, 69	593 Park Rd. N.W.	Ga. Av. at Park Rd.	Nov. 3
87.	F. M. Crawford, 66	220 H St. N.E.	5th & K N.W.	Nov. 9
88.	Mary Davis, 87	1221 Mass Av. N.W.	13th & Mass. Av.	Nov. 10
89.	Lola Swan, 22	1415 1st St N.W.	3rd & Que N.W.	Nov. 14
90.	Stanley Duda, 28	2421 Penn Ave. N.W.	17th at Benn. Rd	Nov. 17
91.	A. A. Berman, 62	4328 Georgia. N.W.	4300 Ga. Av. N.W.	Nov. 19
92.	Wm. N. Keyser, 36	1309 Eye St. N.E.	3500 bl. Benn. Rd.	Nov. 20
93.	Delano Bell, 5	1839 4th St. N.W.	1839 4th N.W.	Nov. 26
94.	Milton Eyler, 67	912 H St. N.W.	10th & H N.W.	Dec. 1
95.	V. E. Nelson, 55	2410 20th St. N.W.	20th & Calvert N.W.	Dec. 2
96.	Thos. Langford	Takoma Pk, D. C.	248 Carroll N.W.	Dec. 7
97.	Edward J. King, 75	3412 10th St. N.E.	10th & Lawrence	Dec. 12
98.	Nellie King, 70	1203 R. I. Ave. N.W.	13th & T N. W.	Dec. 14
99.	James Fogerty, 79	1151 5th St. N.W.	12th & G N.W.	Dec. 17
100.	J. M. Harrington, 43	New York City	13th & N. Y.	Dec. 17
101.	J. D. O'Connell, 60	1207 Decatur	N. H. & M	Dec. 21
102.	Mary Snyder, 74	Smithfield, Va.	Memorial Bridge	Dec. 24
103.	Emma Carter, 80	1120 Vermont Ave.	1120 Vermont Av.	Dec. 26
104.	Edwin Grayer, 31	1117 9th St.	9th & Pa. Av. S.E.	Dec. 26
105.	Floyd Hinnant, 35	3700 Oliver	16th & Park Rd.	Dec. 26
106.	Frank P. Isaacs, 39	1345 19th St.	13th & L	Dec. 26

U. S. Journalist Slain as Rebels Retake Teruel

Young Victim Is Member of Prominent Family; Edward J. Neil Hurt.

Continued from Page 1.

tal for more than a week. Originally than 1,000 of the "die-hard" defenders were believed still alive when the rescuers arrived.

Hundreds were killed yesterday when government troops, desperately trying to end the resistance of the "die-hard" band, dynamited the seminary and Bank of Spain building in which they had taken refuge.

Many escaped, however, and took up new positions in the basement of the Convent of Santa Clara.

Loyalists Hold Part of City.

These were rescued by the first insurgent column to enter the city "amid indescribable enthusiasm," the insurgent high command announced.

Some sections of Teruel apparently still remained in the hands of the government, though an insurgent broadcast said reports from aerial scouts showed "the tragic nature of the Marxist rout."

Roads out of Teruel were reported numbering more than 3,000, less jammed with refugees. Hundreds of dead littered the battlefield in front of the hard charging insurgents.

Casualties ran into the thousands as Americans of the government International Brigade fought hand-to-hand with Italian "Black Arrow" Legionnaires along the road from Campillo, the United Press reported. —Editor's note.]

Way Open for Drive to Sea.

Military experts believed government loss of Teruel would prepare the way for an insurgent drive to the Mediterranean. Fifty insurgent bombing planes supported the final assault on the city.

The fighting developed prospects of becoming the decisive action of the civil war.

Salamanca communiques said that the end of the old year found picked insurgent divisions plowing ahead along the semicircular 12-mile front, inflicting losses by the thousands.

The fighting was likened to the major engagements of the World War by insurgent spokesmen, who said more than 100 artillery batteries and an equal number of planes and tanks were pounding the government lines.

200,000 Engaged in Battle.

At least 200,000 men were believed to be engaged in the battle.

Teruel is an important highway and rail junction on the direct road cr ing Spain from Santander through Burgos to the Mediterranean coast above Valencia. It is of the utmost value o the government for defensive purposes and to the insurgents for offensive.

It had long been thought Franco's heralded offensive would start there with an attempt to drive 60 miles to the sea and cut off Catalonia from the rest of loyalist Spain.

The surprise government drive which resulted December 21 in the fall of Teruel and some 500 square miles of a threatening salient forced Franco to concentrate his troops on that front perhaps sooner than he had expected.

This concentration has been effected on a major scale with the knowledge that the recapture of Teruel would be a heavy blow to government morale. The government has been forced to bring up the flower of its army and the bulk of its equipment to hold the recently won gains.

Alaska Minerals Net 4 Times Cost Of Land in Year

"Seward's Folly" produced more than four times its original purchase price in minerals last year.

Minerals produced from Alaska mines in 1937 had an estimated value of $27,440,000, an increase over the $23,594,000 of 1936, the Interior Department reported yesterday.

This amount brings the value of the mineral output of Alaska since 1880 to $750,000,000. The United States purchased Alaska from Russia in 1867 for $7,200,000.

The increase in output this year has been due to a general increase of all types of mining from existing deposits rather than through discovery of new deposits.

Horlick's Estate Put at $16,699,000

Racine, Wis., Dec. 31 (AP).—An inventory of the estate of William Horlick, malted milk manufacturer and philantropist, was filed today in Probate Court, showing a total appraisal of $16,699,000. Horlick died in September, 1936.

Horlick left the bulk of his fortune to members of his family. Veteran employes received the equivalent of a year's salary. Factory executives were remembered in special bequests.

'Meanest Thief' Stole Her Skates

Post Staff Photo.

While Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hall were at dinner yesterday, the pretty new roller skates their daughter, Frances, got for Christmas were stolen. Frances immediately went with her brother, Frank, jr., to police headquarters, where they told the story to Detective Sergt. Richard J. Cox. Cox is shown with the children.

Britain Honors 2 at Embassy In Washington

George VI Decorates Music Hall Star, Makes Auto Baron a Viscount.

Continued from Page 1.

Three privy councillors, five baronets, 59 knights bachelors and one companion of honor, also were named. The King made Gracie Fields, a leading comedienne of London's music halls, a commander of the Order of the British Empire. She will be entitled to list the initials C. B. E. after her name.

Sir Robert G. Vansittart, permanent undersecretary of the foreign office since 1930, was made a knight grand cross of the Order of the Bath.

Gen. Viscount Gort, who became chief of the imperial general staff in the recent war office shake-up, was made a knight commander of the Bath.

Among the five new barons were Sir Percival Perry, head of the Ford Motor Co. in Great Britain and on the continent, and Field Marshal Sir William Birdwood, former commander-in-chief of the army in India and of the Australian and New Zealand army corps during the World War.

Lord Horder, physician to the King, was made a knight grand cross of the Royal Victorian Order.

Howell Gwynne, editor of the Morning Post until it was absorbed by the Telegraph last year, was made a companion of honor.

Miss Charlotte Josephine King, a clerk of the British consulate general at Chicago, was made a member of the Order of the British Empire.

There was one tragic note in the honors list. A knighthood had been conferred on Col. M. W. J. Bourchier, agent-general for the State of Victoria in London. However, he died before he could be knighted. King George granted his wife the title of Lady Bourchier, to which she would have been entitled had her husband survived.

Union to Discuss Workers' Rights

Workers' rights and vigilantism will be discussed at the quarterly dinner of the Washington Committee, American Civil Liberties Union, Tuesday at 8:15 p. m. in Wesley Hall, 1703 K street northwest.

Edwin S. Smith, member of the National Labor Relations Board, will speak on "Civil Rights for Labor." Gardner Jackson, of Labor's Non-Partisan League and original sponsor of the labor spy investigations of the La Follette Civil Liberties Committee, will speak on "Vigilantes at Work."

Maurice Wilsie, Washington secretary, will report on organization work during the last year and the program for 1938. Richard W. Hogue, director of the Industrial Legislative Bureau, will preside.

Japanese Steamer Guarded in N. Y.

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—A squad of 25 detectives guarded the Japanese steamer Nagar Maru today following an anonymous threat to bomb the 7,149-ton freighter.

The threat, which police believed to be the work of a crank, was in a letter addressed to the operators, the Nippon Yusen Kaisha K. K. line. The Nagar Maru docked in Brooklyn early today to take on a cargo of scrap iron and copper for Japan.

New Rector Takes Post.

Leonardtown, Md., Dec. 31.—The Rev. Watters has taken over his duties as rector of Trinity Parish, Hugesville, Charles County. He succeeds the Rev. J. Letcher Showell, who was rector for ten years.

Vigilantes Beat Chinese From Tsingtao Street

Foreigners Attack Looters After Government Flees Japanese.

Continued from Page 1.

in its annual New Year's greetings to the empire.

A realization that Japan must prepare for prolonged warfare by making all necessary sacrifices pervaded the greetings.

Premier Prince Fumimaro Konoye declared Japan's actions today had a world-wide effect. Japan, he said, while trying to march ahead as peacefully as possible, would offer strong resistance to nations believing in the existing status.

Foreign Minister Koki Hirota regretted relations with Great Britain were no better and acknowledged Britain's legitimate concern in the undeclared war between China and Japan.

Hirota pledged Japan not to disturb Britain's interests in China and asked for reliance on Japan's intention of maintaining peace and checking communism in the Far East.

Virginians Evacuated.

By the Associated Press.

The State Department yesterday made public the names of 158 American men, women and children who were evacuated Thursday by special train from Hankow and Changsha, China, for Hongkong.

The list was made up of 20 men, 60 women and 78 children.

Among them were:

Mrs. Marian Craighill and three children, Leesburg, Va.; Mrs. Thomas L. Harnsberger and three children, Staunton, Va.; Benjamin Hillsman Warren,, Bracey, Va.; Mr. and Mrs. George Raymond Womeldorf and five children, Lexington, Va.; Dr. and Mrs. James B. Woods, jr., and two children, 3211 Chamberlayne avenue, Richmond, Va.

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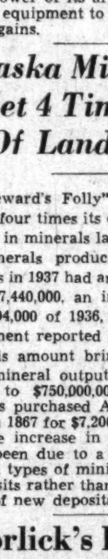

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GREETINGS for 1938
to all their friends and customers

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We are deeply grateful to you for your many favors — your encouragement and support — material and moral—given us in the year just closing, as a result of which we attained the largest business and gave employment to the greatest number of persons in our history, reaching a peak of 4,650 during the Christmas season.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Saturday, January 1, 1938.

All Behind You, Babe!

In one of those retrospective essays that journalistic convention prescribes at this season, Mr. John Drebinger, of the sports staff of the New York Times, begins his meditation thus:

"Another year, as they say of pitchers, has gone the route and . . ."

Now that simile has an interesting and perhaps vitally important implication. It suggests that perhaps there may be aplications of this theory of curved and warping space that even science has not yet surmised.

It is well known that pitchers do not always "go the route," i. e., remain in the game for the full nine innings. When it becomes obvious that a pitcher is putting nothing on the ball except a place card he has to yield the mound to somebody else.

Why don't our astronomers apply some such system to Time, where it should work with infinitely greater efficacy than in the less mathematical game of baseball? All too frequently Pitcher B. proves no better than Pitcher A. and Pitcher C. as likely as not turns out to be worse than either. But there is no reason why it need work that way with years.

Suppose, for instance, that early in the year just ended the Naval Observatory, say, had had the imagination and foresight to have had A. D. ("Ole Reliable") 138, or even A. D. 1401, warming up in the astronomical bullpen. Then, just as the shells began screaming at Shanghai last summer, A. D. ("Goofy") 1937 could have been rushed to the showers and the whole excitement stopped at once. Similarly, the Spanish war could have been squelched merely by sending in A. D. ("Alhambra") 1482 to relieve A. D. ("Gabby") 1936 and to strike out the side on nine pitched balls.

We trust, however, that none of these Einsteinian speculations will be construed to the prejudice of A. D. ("Babe") 1938. The truth is we're all for the kid as we watch him shuffle out to the mound, wipe his hands on the rosin and straighten up to face that formidable batting list of wars and revolutions, apes, men, morons and America's 60 families.

Excellent In Mediation.

In its annual report for the last fiscal year the National Mediation Board sets forth a record of accomplishment of which it may well be proud.

During a period in which the country was plagued by sit-down strikes, and other serious labor disturbances, the railroad industry experienced only two minor strikes of purely local importance. One of these was due to the inability of the board to send a mediator to Alaska. The other, involving employes of the Louisiana & Arkansas Railroad, was eventually settled by the Governor of Louisiana with the assistance of a representative of the mediation board.

The mediatory machinery established under the railway labor act has been highly successful in improving the processes of collective bargaining and maintaining peace between labor and management. The report just released, moreover, does not cover the latter part of 1937, when an especially critical situation developed as the result of demands from all the railway unions for wage increases. In both cases the National Mediation Board intervened and secured a peaceful settlement of differences that threatened to lead to suspension of operation.

The board's record as a peacemaker, however, has been maintained at a very considerable cost to the railways. They have, it is estimated, increased their annual wages bill by more than $100,000,000 as a result of the concessions granted to their employes. Moreover, they have done so at a time when net operating revenues have been declining and other expenses rising. The result has been serious from a national viewpoint. Faced by the urgent necessity of economizing, the railroads have curtailed equipment orders, thereby accentuating the declines in general business activity. They have also been forced to lay off large numbers of men.

It is not the duty of the National Mediation Board to cope with all the multiple problems of the railroad industry. But it is a serious defect of our regulatory system that wage issues should be decided with so little governmental regard for their long-range effects as part of a general picture. Labor policies should and must be related to rate policies if the roads are to solve their financial difficulties. Otherwise wage increases which temporarily preserve industrial peace will in the long run prove of spurious value, and for none more than the recipients.

The New Year.

Forecasters who regard the change of calendar as an appropriate time to analyze trends in human affairs find their task especially difficult today. For 1937 has been a year of cross-currents, diverse tendencies and confused objectives. With the dawning of 1938, all guideposts to the future seem to lie buried beneath a various assortment of uncertainties.

A year ago only a few foresaw that the country was on the eve of a bitter and prolonged struggle over the independence of the Supreme Court; that a new period of depression would bring far-reaching changes in Administration policy and revive the whole issue of recovery techniques. In that not-distant period there was talk of "a new era of good feeling," as if the depression and most of its problems had been left behind. Today's flailing of "plutocrats" by fiery New Deal spokesmen may sound just as meaningless a year hence as does the "era of good feeling" now.

Whether Congress will resent or approve this campaign of excoriation remains uncertain. Nor can the reaction of business be confidently predicted. Apparently we are in the initial stages of a new period of transition. And those who are directing the movement can be little more certain of the outcome than the man in the street.

In the field of international relations gigantic problems are accumulating. From the diplomatic viewpoint the Panay incident is closed, but Japan is still on the rampage in China. The outcome of her ruthless aggression is completely unpredictable, but the possibility of disaster involving many nations is very real. In another troubled region, Spain's civil war burns on, seemingly no nearer final settlement than a year ago. Many countries, not immediately menaced by these wars, are nevertheless afflicted with unrest and misgivings as to the prospect of maintaining peace.

To these uncertainties must be added the influence of changing concepts in the fields of science and learning. This week's meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science has brought novel and refreshing emphasis upon preservation of the moral, spiritual and political, as well as the intellectual, values of our civilization. Everywhere thoughtful minds are disturbed by the modern tendency to undermine standards without replacing them by others equally durable.

Looking only at the confusion in which the new year begins, therefore, it would be easy to be pessimistic. Yet the outlook is not without encouraging aspects. At least, the current era is alive with activity. Civilization is not on a dead center. Some of the powerful forces at work in the world seem to be operating blindly, but there are inadequate grounds for the belief that reason and calm judgment are completely overthrown.

So the new year promises to be full of action, confusion and controversy. Probably neither the high hopes of congenital optimists nor the utter disasters feared by pessimists will be realized. Between those extremes only one forecast can be safely ventured—1938 will not be dull. All who maintain an active awareness of the world about them will find the new year intensely interesting. And out of its ferment, as so often in chaotic periods, much of permanent benefit to humanity may eventually crystallize.

A Plea For Leadership.

Representative Sam McReynolds, of Tennessee, has added his voice to the growing number urging the United States to adopt a "policy of leadership in the search for peace."

As chairman of the House Foreign Relations Committee, Representative McReynolds was one of the sponsors of the neutrality law now on the books. But recent developments in the Far East have proved to him, as they have proved to Senator Pittman, chairman of the Senate Foreign Affairs Committee, how unwise it is for the United States to follow a purely negative course in world affairs. Both of these leaders support the Administration's sensible refusal to invoke the neutrality law in the Far Eastern crisis. Representative McReynolds wants the United States to do something more positive.

He is convinced, and wisely so, that "the policy of isolation and withdrawal" will "do nothing to protect American security, still less to maintain the sanctity of treaties." On the contrary, he argues, "the very insistence upon a policy of isolation means the abandonment of the family of nations as far as we are concerned. There is reason to believe that this policy actually encourages law violation."

Thus, if the world is to be governed by law and not by violence, it is incumbent upon the United States, from the viewpoint of purely selfish interests as well as from that of the larger community of nations, to play an active part in the search for peace. Just as our role was decisive in war, in the months following April, 1917, so our role can be equally decisive in peace. If the weight of the United States were effectively lined up for treaty observance and against international lawlessness, co-operation in behalf of peace would be effective and nations planning aggression would find themselves confronted by a combination of peaceful powers too formidable to ignore. It has been the absence of any such alignment which has encouraged the warlike nations to strike blows of cumulative intensity at the structure of world order.

Schools And Taxes.

Chairman Palmisano of the House District Committee will sponsor a bill requiring nonresident pupils attending schools here to pay tuition. At present the law compels the Board of Education to admit approximately 3,000 children living in Maryland and Virginia. With sound logic Mr. Palmisano contends that District taxpayers should not be compelled to finance this service to families who pay their taxes elsewhere.

However, some aspects of the proposal are not yet clear. Does Mr. Palmisano anticipate that members of Congress will be required to pay tuition for their children attending school here? For obviously the bill involves the question of whether members of Congress are to be regarded as residents of Washington.

It would seem unreasonable to assess fees against the children of Congressmen attending school in the District. Surely education in the Capital City ought to be free to the families of national legislators. Yet that view is based largely upon the assumption that members of Congress are residents of this city as well as of their home States. Indeed, many of them spend most of their time in Washington.

In any event, it will be interesting to see, when this bill comes up for consideration, whether Congressmen regard themselves as residents here. For this bill may be followed by a local income-tax measure. If members of Congress are residents of the District entitled to the privileges of such residence, it would be rather difficult to argue that they should be exempt from taxes to support the local government.

The same question will arise with respect to citizens of Maryland and Virginia who derive their livelihood from the District. The income-tax bill proposed last year would have applied to the incomes of such families. The Commissioners' special tax committee again recommends a levy on incomes. Certainly it would be inconsistent to apply that tax to nonresidents and at the same time close local schools to their children.

In both cases the question demands thoughtful consideration. Neither Congressmen, nor residents of the Virginia and Maryland suburbs, should be allowed to eat their cake and have it, too. Nor should they be charged for cake and then denied the privilege of eating it. To reach an equitable solution the implications of the school tuition and tax bills should be analyzed simultaneously.

Unremitting Kindness.

That Christmas mail this year was greater than ever before is a fine tribute to Santa Claus. It is to his credit and his credit is good.

Postmaster General Farley, representing an Administration that has had applied to it the name of the kindly saint, sometimes in commendation, sometimes in derision, has reason to rejoice. For Santa, in addition to being a public benefactor, is something of a business barometer. A full pocketbook means a full sleigh. A full sleigh may be traveling the road to prosperity.

But it does not, unfortunately, always follow that a full sleigh means a full pocketbook. Not even Santa's mail can ward off misfortune's slings. Santa's heart is over kind but his judgment sometimes slips.

Next week the mails will again be crowded, but their burden this time will be "please remit." The days that follow will test the mettle of Santa (whose name at home is Papa, not Uncle) and one can only hope for the best. Certainly no creditor can be expected to share the family's affection for unremitting kindness.

"The Eskimo couldn't withstand the extremely low temperatures in which he lives if he were civilized," declares a scientist. Clip this and show it to that bore who keeps bragging about taking a cold shower every morning.

"Man Asks to Be Jailed for Shooting His Wife."—Headline. Hm-m-m. He must have wounded her only slightly.

According to a trade note, in the near future all automobiles will be equipped with musical horns. Toot sweet?

Of course, the Chinese are patient people. If they weren't they'd go crazy eating rice with chopsticks.

Too Old To Drive.

From the Montreal Daily Star.

Something in the nature of a controversy has developed in Ontario over the question of whether licenses should be issued or renewed to drivers of 65 years of age and over. The licensing authorities of the Ontario government are, it appears, being rather more severe in their tests and questions where licenses of this class are involved than they are where younger people are involved.

While we believe that the failure of physical powers and faculties through age or from any other reason should be ample reason for the cancellation of a license or the refusal to renew it, it seems to us that the authorities would be better advised to stiffen up where all licenses are concerned, rather than to single out any one class for discriminatory treatment.

There seems no reason why a man of 65 or even older—provided his physical powers are no more than normally impaired by age—should not operate a car with perfect safety to himself and everybody else. Comparatively little physical strength is required to run the modern car, and no especially acute sight or hearing is necessary. As a matter of fact, the more mature driver is likely to be a good deal less of a menace than the youth—male or female—whose physical equipment is unfortunately very often much better than his or her judgment.

The Newcomer.

Letters to the Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

Science And Life.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: An editorial, such as "Science for Humanity's Sake," published in The Post on December 28, has more value to the welfare of men than many fact-finding papers which might be published in our prominent scientific journals. All too often papers are published without any thought of their effect upon civilization. Scientific investigators have reached the place where they have cause to be concerned about the effect of their searches upon the welfare of our people.

This editorial only serves to make us more fully conscious of our moral obligations to those who have given of their support in order that we might devote our energies to seek the truth. Perhaps we have emphasized too fully certain facts which make for material prosperity rather than those facts which aid in the development of our social, cultural and spiritual qualities. At least, we are aware that a search for facts and for facts alone, which affect only our economic conditions, will never solve the real problems of the race. The mere getting of food and wearing apparel have ceased to be issues for serious concern of the investigator.

The issues which are involved are far more hidden than these. Daily, we are told about the wonderful things that man can do and of his achievements in the interest of the race. Our conscious interest is centered upon what a man has done, can do and will do, to make life more acceptable to all men. What nature is accomplishing and how she works continuously and without much fuss in the interest of us all has received only secondary consideration.

All too many times we pretend to be assisting nature when, if the truth were known, we might sooner or later discover that we are thwarting her at her every effort. We know so little about the simple natural processes of life and so much about the things that we must buy in order to lead a peaceful and contented life. We fall so easily for the ways of men and we struggle so hard against the most simple normal manner of life.

Scientific men as well as editors know that science has not been solving the riddles of the race and advancing civilization as rapidly as we had expected. We are all aware that right rather than might must be the guiding and the governing power of the world. But right does not mean that we are to mobilize moral forces to counteract stupid and vicious political movements when we are not in a position to say that political movements are any more stupid or vicious than some of our scientific ones.

FRANK MILTON SCHERTZ.
Washington, Dec. 28.

"Scheming Royalists."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: In charging a plot designed by those scheming royalists to drive out the New Deal, Assistant Attorney General Jackson, though he has much else to say, omits to mention the "comfort given the enemy" by the specially called do-nothing Congress just dissolved by unanimous vote.

That session set out with the avowed intention of putting through recovery legislation. Had it confined itself to such business, little basis would now exist for such speeches as those unleashed by Mr. Jackson in his campaign to fix blame for the recession and provide alibis for the politicians.

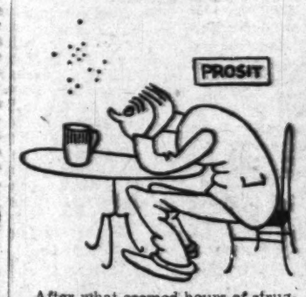
The New Deal attempt to condemn the royalists for what they themselves are to blame resembles a bum talkie whose laughs are in the wrong places. D. K. M.
Mount Rainier, Md., Dec. 28.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Evidently President Roosevelt and Assistant Attorney General Robert H. Jackson have forgotten the old, wise, and true saying attributed by some to Abraham Lincoln, by others to P. T. Barnum.

It was: "You can fool all of the people some of the time and some of the people all the time, but you can't fool all of the people all of the time." ARTHUR L. WALKER.
Staten Island, N. Y., Dec. 30.

New Year Greetings.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Last night while sitting forlornly in front of my suds in a local beer parlor counting the spots in front of my eyes, it suddenly occurred to me that if I could only get those elusive spots on paper I would have something—as the saying goes.



After what seemed hours of struggle I finally captured the spots by turning a sugar bowl over them while they casually cavorted across a sauerbraten lake. After all, the world is in a sorry shape—can I help it if the dots made a sorry picture. Yes, I think the dots were much better before they fell into my dinner. Happy New Year!

JOHN C. ROGERS.
Washington, Jan. 1.

Protection At Home.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: What I want to know is: Why is my life and property of more concern if I am sticking my nose around where there is fierce fighting going on than my person and property is right here in the District of Columbia?

Columns have been printed about what has happened recently in China. Of course, it is sad, but there have been similar sad happenings right here in our midst through lawlessness and gunfire.

Before I go further, I should state that this is not a criticism of our police force or its methods; commonsense tells us that there is more territory to cover than our police force is able to cope with. But what is a mystery to me and others who have been victimized, is why the same method that is taken to insure my safety in foreign ports is not taken right here at home.

The cure for stopping these holdups and robberies is as easy as washing your hands. All that is necessary is a force of marines who are right here in their barracks to be sent out in squads to patrol our streets. It was done here in 1918. How long would holdup men and other unlawful persons go around committing crime, if they thought they would bump into a man in uniform with club and sidearms?

OLD TIME TYPO.
Washington, Dec 30.

Experiments On Humans.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: "Pro Lab's" letter entitled "Animals or Humans" is particularly vulnerable. Humans are used for experimental purposes in almshouses, orphan asylums, hospitals and institutions for the insane.

In Dr. Hideyo Noguchi's book, "Serum Diagnosis of Syphilis and Luetin Reactions," admission was made by this Japanese vivisector connected with the Rockefeller Institute of Medical Research, that inoculations of syphilitic matter were made on 642 inmates of New York hospitals, all without their knowledge or consent.

The Journal of the American Medical Association August 15, 1925, describes how 426 new-born babies in a Georgia hospital for Negroes were subjected by an Atlanta experimenter to lumbar puncture to draw off the fluid from the brain or spine, an operation not uncommonly causing death, as it did in the case of 29 children in Boston in 1896.

In the Journal of Experimental Medicine, February, 1916, is an account of six patients in the Pontiac (Mich.) Hospital for the Insane being subjected, under a local anesthetic, to the drilling of holes in their skulls in order that the experimenting vivisector might obtain diseased brain matter with which to prove on rabbits the theory in which he was interested. The procedure was approved in advance by the superintendent.

In discussing this atrocity the Rev. Charles H. Parkhurst, a nationally known divine, said: "They have, moreover, become so inured to the knifing, burning, scalding and boiling the flesh of the lower orders of animal life that they have acquired the ability to extend a similar method of treatment to the higher orders, and to the very highest, without revulsion of feeling or moral repulsion."

In view of the foregoing I submit that anyone who denies that human beings are used in vivisection experiments is either uninformed or uncandid. JAMES P. BRIGGS.
President, Anti-Vivisection Society of the District of Columbia.
Washington, Dec. 29.

The Ludlow Proposal.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The statement of Secretary of State Cordell Hull to the effect that he does not see the practicability or wisdom of a referendum prior to our country's entry into war brings to the fore a question which is now dividing the minds of our people.

Propaganda in favor of peace, some of it going to wildest extremes, have flooded our country. Many of those who in a militant way join in this movement imply that persons who do not agree with them wish to have war. I have not found anybody who wants war; but I have found many sane people who cannot accept the peace ideas of peace extremists.

It is said that wars never really settle anything; that wars only mean force prevails and deep resentments result which produce other wars. Yet Marathon and Salamis settled something; the destruction of the Spanish Armada, Trafalgar and Waterloo settled something; Gettysburg and Appomattox settled something. If the World War did not settle what it was supposed to in "making the world safe for democracy" the unhappy peace terms made by European powers against President Wilson's protests, have much to do with present European troubles.

But to attempt to secure a referendum from the people as to any proposed or threatened war is to place before our people for their votes matters upon which they cannot possibly have adequate knowledge. Popular voting in this United States has come now to be almost a joke; and it would be worse than a joke if our people were asked to say whether they wanted war or not. It would not be possible to have the question placed before the mass of our voters so as to secure an intelligent reaction.

The present attitude of Japan and the rebel attitude in Spain, not to mention Mussolini's scorn of all democracies, combine to put another face on much of our peace propaganda. J. O. KNOTT.
Washington, Dec. 30.

The Post Impressionist

An Old Codger Cogitates.

NOW Nineteen Thirty-seven gets the gate and through the door comes Nineteen Thirty-eight. Thus flippantly we note the years that pass. Youth's sparkle sometimes shows in Age's rime. I'll swear 'tis wine, not sand, runs through the glass tipped nonchalantly by Old Father Time. In hardening arteries some ichor flows as at the good log fire I toast my toes.

I envy not Youth's eagerness and zest. A calm content, experience shows, is best. And whether time was creeping or a-flying, although at intervals I might repine, from seven to seventy there is no denying the finest age in life was always mine. Today I live by wisdom's ancient rule. ('Twas always yesterday I played the fool.)

Youth's a disease that only time can cure. Age is the remedy he brings? Why, sure! Age, looking back at all the fevered shapes Youth conjured up, will in a pleasant hour, revamp the fable of the Fox and Grapes. It may be that the grapes were really sour So many goals we've missed! Time makes amends. The things worth while are home and work and friends.

The infinitely great has naught at all that's absent from the infinitely small. An atom or a universe in motion obeys the self-same laws with high emprise. Although he spans no continent or ocean he sees the world who uses well his eyes. There's worldly wisdom in each garden plot enough to fill a fellow's wee pint pot.

* * *

There's comfort in a chair beside the fire at close of day, for old bones quickly tire. There's comfort in a pipe that turns to smoke the little worries that beset the day. I tell myself that life is but a joke and chortle softly in my senile way. My wife looks up, a question in her smile, and then, of course, I know the world's worth while.

I'm growing soft! I'll tell you in a minute I kind of love the world and all that's in it! Well, so I do! Sea, sky and human folk; birds, beasts and fishes, little flowers and trees; good things to eat and good cigars to smoke; good books to read to brighten hours of ease; as much of leisure as I can contrive, and work enough to keep the soul live.

Blest are the seasons, Summer, Spring and Fall. Each has a virtue common to them all: Sunshine that warms and gives a golden light. Each has a gift peculiar to itself; green leaf and blossom, roses red and white; ripe fruit and pickles ready for the shelf. Happiness and health they carry with 'em and give to life an ever joyous rhythm.

The garden grows in beauty day by day. Peas peep in April; crop the last of May. Beans come in rose time; corn in hot July. A sweet progression! Everything you wish comes to your hand. (Theirs not to reason why.) For everything there is a dainty dish. Carrots and turnips always are good chums. (There's still a good supply when winter comes.)

* * *

Winter's all right. What though the air is chill? The locusts standing stark upon the hill are lines of beauty drawn upon the sky. The cedars give the hungry birds a feast. Halted by frost the restless waters lie as still as death; or slumber deep, at least. And underneath the sod, while birds take wing, some hopeful seeds are dreaming of the Spring.

Life's winter? Well, in one respect it's tough. A man lives roughly while the going's rough. His appetite is keen, his pleasures few; he lives with violence; is at the call of divers urges, old as well as new; some good, some not so good, but—drat it all!—Virtue remains, but by a rule austere he sees his darling vices disappear.

There is an end to every working day—joined to the hope another's on its way. When a man's toiled from dawn to set of sun, finished his task and seen his message sped, he'll sit and smoke and think of what he's done; and then, be sure, he'll gladly go to bed. And while a watch his guardian angels keep—if he has luck!—he'll have a dreamless sleep.

Our lives, mayhap, are threads of light and gloom the Weaver uses in Time's mighty loom. And what the pattern is, is quite beyond the mean capacity of any man. This being so, the lesson seen and conned, I frivolously end as I began: Now Nineteen Thirty-seven gets the gate and through the door comes Nineteen Thirty-eight. And a Happy New Year to you all!

GRIF ALEXANDER.

Merchant Marine Problem.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The Christmas Day contribution to your letter columns by Mr. Ducane on "Discipline at Sea" deserves cordial approval.

A steamship agent says, "Tell Congress not to waste money trying to build an American merchant marine, while Mrs. Perkins remains at the head of the Labor Department."

She is thoroughly frightened by the seamen tied up with the C. I. O. When she responded to the demand of Harry Bridges that she act in the San Francisco strike the world out there knew it was through fear and not affection for Bridges that she took her extraordinary action.

The vital question in shipping is, shall the agitators operate the ships or shall the responsible officers be upheld by the law?

HAROLD MacCAUSLAND.
Washington, Dec. 28.

"Propaganda Fed."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The American people are propaganda fed. If the Panay incident is closed, drop it and give us material calculated to close, rather than wider, a breach.

LILLIE PAYNE WOODSON.
Charlottesville, Va., Dec. 29.

Fair Enough

By *Westbrook Pegler.*

Press Spooks.

CHRISTY WALSH has sent me a little red book called "Adios to Ghosts," inscribed "With forgiveness and my blessings." The forgiveness refers to the days when Mr. Walsh was a wholesale dealer in ghosted or forged literature done by journeyman sports writers, mostly baseball men, and I was constantly denouncing the business, often in columns directly parallel to his own merchandise. He has now given up his shroud and chain, and his little farewell is both a confession and a defense.

PEGLER.

We always got along all right personally, but there was a certain look in his eye, and I suppose in mine, too, which prevented a sympathetic understanding. He was a hustling young salesman with executive ability, and he rounded up so many athletes for journalistic service, assigning a spook to each, that Don Skeene, of the Herald Tribune, entering the press section of the Yankee Stadium for the opening of a big world series, exclamied, "My God! The place is haunted!"

Christy still insists that there was no fraud in the presentation of copy under the signature of one who did not and could not write it, because everyone knew his authors did not and could not write. I still insist that in that case there was no point in using the name of the vicarious author, and that is as close as we ever came on the subject. The question has now been solved, not by agreement but by popular demand, which seems to have rejected ghosted literature. Otherwise, why would Mr. Walsh be saying adios to ghosts now?

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IT FINALLY REACHED the silly stage when Frank Mencke, a syndicate sports writer, testified in the Federal court in one of the lawsuits between Jack Dempsey and Jack Kearns that at one stage of his career he had ghosted for 19 members of what we used to call the sweaty literati.

Most of us had ghosted more or less, and I believe I was the first spook for Babe Ruth, the Shakespeare of Mr. Walsh's list, for I wrote pieces under his name the year he came to New York from Boston. Patterson McNutt ghosted Walter Camp's hygienic articles for several years and was surprised and a little offended once when Mr. Camp, explaining an idea which he wanted Mr. McNutt to write for him, said, "If you will look in the file you will find that I touched on the topic about a year back." He got so that he actually thought he wrote his own copy.

The customers' credulity was badly strained when Babe Ruth was supposed to have committed literature while under the ether in a New York hospital, but it snapped back and was able to stand an equal strain again when Luis Angel Firpo's story went clicking over the wire from the Polo Grounds while his seconds were still trying to revive him from the knockout by Mr. Dempsey.

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THERE SEEMED to be no limit to their believing, for they even read a series of stories at one world series credited to the 7-year-old son of one of the contending pitchers. The spook in this case was annoyed at his assignment, exclaiming that every time he would try to confer with his young principal on some important phase of the ball game or consult him on the choice of a word the pitcher's son would say, "I want some more peanuts." He adopted a style which was a compromise between baby talk and the inside baseball expertness of the Connie Mack pieces. The readers, who were naive in those days, seemed to have no suspicions.

Now that they have vanished, the spooks of the press box will be missed by the profession, for they were an amiable lot engaged in an amiable deception which only exposed itself in the end. And it became a regular industry. The papers at certain seasons of the year were carrying more ghosted copy than the other kind on some big events, such as the world series and the annual big fight.

In Washington I have been told that the art of spookery is not really dead, but has just moved to another address. I am informed, though loath to believe, that many resounding remarks on issues of the day are now put together by spooks carried on the rolls as attorneys, secretaries and the like and uttered by persons who did not think them up and may not even know what they mean.

Unless Mr. Walsh is determined to lead a better life he might do worse than move to Washington and round up a stable of statesmen. Anyway, I am glad he forgives. I wasn't really sore, myself.

The Once Over

By *H. I. Phillips*

Dialogue Between Old and New Year.

Old Year—Boy, am I glad to see you!

New Year—Have I kept you waiting long?

Old Year—Only the regulation period, but it certainly seemed longer.

New Year—Gee, but you look terrible!

Old Year—If you have to go through what I've had to go through you'll look terrible a year from now.

New Year—Why do you paint everything so black, old man?

Old Year—I didn't know there was any other color!

New Year—You're just a pessimist, that's all. You're looking at things through dark glasses.

Old Year—Those are not dark glasses; they're just my two black eyes.

New Year—Two black eyes aren't so awful.

Old Year—They're par for the course.

New Year—What happened? Did you forget to duck?

Old Year—I spent the entire year ducking, but I was in the midst of a non-stop barrage.

New Year—Who hit you?

Old Year—Who DIDN'T?

New Year (ever so confidently)—I'll show 'em who's boss around here!

Old Year—Don't make me laugh. That's been the whole trouble. Everybody is trying to show who's boss around here.

New Year—You lacked the right touch or something. I'll insist upon peace, brotherly love, square dealing, honor in high places, pity, humility and . . .

Old Year—That's enough for the first week, kid. Don't bite off more than you can chew.

New Year (innocently)—I don't chew.

Old Year—You WILL!

New Year (as there is a violent explosion)—What's that?

Old Year (yawning)—Probably another war somewhere.

New Year (making a note)—I'm going to have wars cut out. (As there is a sound of many bodies being thrown downstairs.) What's that?

Old Year—Probably Mussolini or Hitler spreading a little sunshine.

New Year (as there is a terrific volley)—And that?

Old Year—Just Stalin spreading good with his trusty rifles.

New Year (puzzled by a loud whacking noise, a loud yell following each whack)—What's that?

Old Year—That's the United States hitting itself on the head with an oak plank.

New Year—What for?

Old Year—It insists it has as much right to feel miserable as any other country.

(The lights go out, the earth is shaken, shells fly through the air, a battery of loud speakers explodes in the New Year's face, a weird laugh struggles for superiority with a Bronx cheer, millions of voices join in a loud cry of "Hit him again!" and a man in a military uniform tries to bite an armored tank.)

New Year (now quite startled)—Hey, what's going on?

Old Year (making his exit)—I guess it's another apology.

New Year (calling after him)—What do I do?

Old Year (from the shadows)—You'd better punt!

Whither Youth?

World Survey Of Unemployment In Learned Professions Points Desired Change In Role Of Intelligentsia.

By Stephen King-Hall.

Special Correspondence of The Post.

London.

A HIGHLY IMPORTANT book has recently been published. Titled "Unemployment in the Learned Professions," it is the work of Walter M. Kotschnig, published by the Oxford Press. It is a scholarly survey of one of the great problems of the modern world and covers a far wider field than might be imagined from its title. This book is the harvest of an immense amount of research by university teachers, educational administrators and experts in the field of educaton in at least 30 countries.

But before I write about the problem whose bones are exposed in its pages let us take note of the fact that in these days of extreme and narrow nationalism a world problem can still bring together, in an attempt to find the answer, a great body of men and women of many countries. There is still beneath the "isms" of present day ideologies a world spirit and a world civilization.

This book is the record of a great tragedy and the misery of a generation. As the author remarks in his introduction, there is "the utter despair of thousands and thousands of parents who saved and slaved a lifetime to give their children an education only to see them in the end unemployed, very often broken in body and in spirit; the impotent wrath and the slow demoralization of promising young men and women, loaded with degrees and certificates, to whom society denies the opportunity to put to any use their gifts and their knowledge."

Vast Increase Noted In University Students.

THE TRAGEDY has taken place because during the post-war period there has been a phenomenal increase all over the world in the number of young people who have embarked on higher education. Figures illustrate what has been taking place. Here are the numbers of students enrolled in institutions of higher learning in the years shown:

Country	1913	1932
Czechoslovakia	13,477	31,000
Denmark	2,707	5,363
France	41,044	83,000
Germany	76,847	129,606
Great Britain	27,728	50,755
Rumania	5,930	39,670
Turkey	2,914	5,403
U. S. A.	332,696	989,757
Yugoslavia	8,400	14,174

There are many reasons for this tremendous increase and among these may be mentioned the post-war demand for the expert and the government official, the political freedom which has been gained by the peasants in many countries and the increased freedom of women. The first effect of this increase has been an overcrowding in the universities and high schools, in the laboratories and in the libraries.

For example, schools of medicine, especially in certain European countries, have for years been troubled by "the problem of the corpses," since the morgues of the cities have been unable to provide sufficient material for the students of anatomy! Furthermore, there is a growing fear that the strain to which the universities of the world have been and are being subjected is having a bad effect on the standard of learning at these centers of culture.

Intellectual Proletariat Seen Developing In Europe.

BUT IT IS NOT "the problem of the corpses" which is urgent; it is the problem of the living student which is pressing.

In the study before me there is a mass of fact which shows that in many countries an intellectual proletariat is coming into being. I had never understood so clearly until I had read this book how closely the rise of the Nazi regime and the character of that regime are bound with the problem we are now discussing.

I remember some six years ago I was motoring in Germany and picked up a young unemployed student. He told me at the end of our talk that he longed for revolution, for war, for any purpose which would give him an aim in life. It was to him and some 40,000 of his fellows that Hitler said: "Follow me!" He depicted Germany as a "proletarian" nation much as Mussolini described Italy when he wanted to evoke enthusiasm for the Abysinnian campaign. These unemployed intellectuals, together with unemployed subalterns of the old Imperial Army, were the spearhead of Hitler's shock brigades.

Recollect also the promises Hitler made that he would create room for the German students by casting the Jews out of the learned positions and the government posts. Furthermore, the apparent failure of higher education in Germany has caused the "educated man" to be there replaced by the "warrior man" as the ideal of human evolution. Thus in the new book for the instruction of the German Hitler youth we can read these terrible words: "Death on the battlefield should be regarded as a longed for conclusion of life. Such a death sets a seal on life and is an inspiration for those who come after."

The foundations of western civilization are shaking, and the foundations of a civilization are built by the philosophers, the poets and the artists, not by the engineers.

Stiffer Requirements Declared Only Panacea.

WHAT CAN BE done about it all? There are various short-term panaceas such as raising admission standard and in other ways restricting the numbers of those who take up higher education. But these are tinkering with a disease which is deep-rooted and arises from the fact that the character of our society governs our education rather than education influencing our social structure.

We must recognize that we are in process of passing out of a period in history in which wealth production was the dominant activity of men, and into a period in which the intelligent distribution and consumption of wealth is going to be the key problem. It is toward the solution of this problem that our education should be directed, and if we can gradually disassociate higher education from economic utilitarian objects we shall be on the way to building a better world and a strong rampart between true civilization and the barbaric forces which are now surging through the world

Ferguson Again Heads U. S. Trade Commission

Commissioner Garland S. Ferguson, serving his eleventh year with the Federal Trade Commission, will assume chairmanship for 1938 today for his third term.

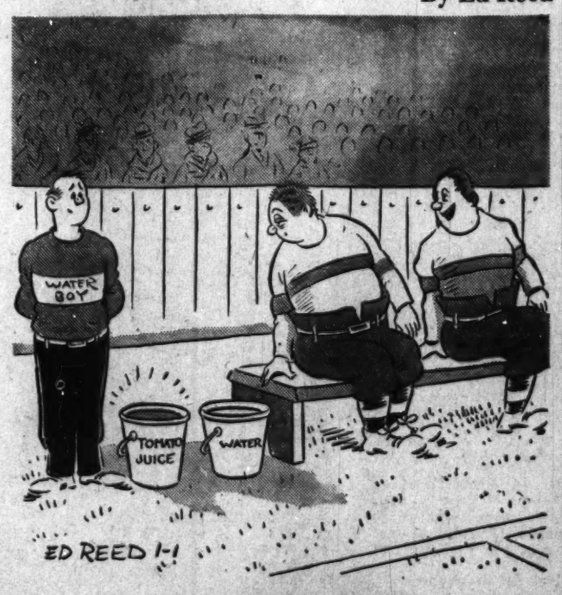
Under the commission's plan the chairmanship rotates each year. Ferguson succeeds Commissioner William A. Ayres. Ferguson will be the first commissioner to hold a third term as chairman. He also has been a member of the commission longer than any other man. He was appointed by President Coolidge and was reappointed in 1934 by President Roosevelt.

Photographic Contest Deadline Is Extended

Closing date in the contest for photographs of good an bad housing in the District sponsored by the Washington Housing Association and the Public Library has been extended from yesterday to midnight Monday.

Off the Record

By Ed Reed



"He says you never can tell about these New Year's day games!"

Music lovers will appreciate Ray C. B. Brown's article on the place of Maurice Ravel in French music—in Sunday's Post.

A Look Ahead

By *Barnet Nover.*

The World On Tenterhooks.

THE BEGINNING of a new year is normally a time of optimism. Man is a creature of hope and it is more human to fill the blank pages of days to come with happy rather than with gloomy anticipations.

But from the realistic point of view it can hardly be said that the outlook for the world is, at the moment, particularly bright. These are field days for the prophets of gloom.

There is widespread alarm over the possibility that in 1938 the gains made since 1932 in the direction of world economic recovery may wholly or largely be dissipated. The present recession in the United States casts deep shadows extending far beyond our own borders, for the economic pull exercised by this Nation is enormous.

But even if our present business difficulties are temporary, as it not unlikely, the fact remains that the recent industrial boom in many countries has been the product not of natural economic forces, but of vast and unproductive expenditures for armaments. Unless a halt is put to this suicidal process, the result is certain to be either bankruptcy or war.

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GIVEN A PERIOD of real peace, a slowing up of the present intense competition in armaments is sooner or later bound to take place. The events of the past few years have demonstrated that nations, if sufficiently regimented, can for a long time waste their substance on war preparations without collapsing under the strain. But that does not mean they can continue to pursue such a course indefinitely.

Sooner or later the breaking point is bound to be reached. And it may be sooner rather than later in the case of precisely those dictatorships that have taken the lead in the armaments race. The recent resignation of Dr. Hjalmar Schacht as minister of economics in Germany and the circumstance that Fascist Italy, twice in two years, has been forced to resort to a capital levy are important signposts of growing stresses and strains in the two Fascist dictatorships. The time may not be too far distant when there will be no more golden rabbits that the dictators will be able to pull out of the hats.

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WHEN THAT TIME comes the dictatorships will be forced either to take the road of peace and seek through foreign aid, necessarily involving the abandonment of warlike policies, to ease internal strains or they will embark on a war. The latter is the classic expedient employed by despots in distress.

But neither course is as simple as it sounds. Having made war preparation their chief aim and object, the dictators will not find it easy to put on the brakes. In Germany, for instance, a slowing up of re-armament would mean the throwing out of employment of large numbers of men. This would belie the Nazi boast that since Hitler came into power the unemployment problem had been solved.

But, on the other hand, it is doubtful in the extreme if the Reichswehr would consent to plunge Germany into war unless the chances of success were at least better than even. Defeat would unquestionably mean the end of the Hitler regime, even as it meant the end of the Hohenzollerns, the Hapsburgs and the Romanoffs.

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SUCCESS IN WAR for Germany as for Italy would depend on certain favorable factors—(a) a great preponderance of armed strength as between the dictatorship and the nation singled out as victim; (b) a favorable diplomatic situation so that the contemplated "little" war does not automatically involve war on a Continental or world scale; and (c) the suppression beforehand of any opposition likely to sabotage the regime at the moment when it plunges into conflict.

The third factor has already largely been taken care of both by Hitler and Mussolini. The first—a preponderance of armaments—is a wholly relative matter. Germany is obviously more powerful than Czechoslovakia, for instance, or Lithuania. But if Czechoslovakia is aided by Russia and France, then, obviously, Germany could not take victory for granted unless she, in turn, could summon powerful allies to her assistance. At the moment this is certainly not the case, despite the existence of the German-Italian-Japanese agreement and its military overtones.

In the meantime German and Italian re-armaments are being matched and may soon be overtaken by the re-armament of the democratic powers.

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THIS IN ITSELF creates the very real danger that the aggressors may strike soon in the fear that the longer they delay the weaker their own relative military position becomes. That is precisely what happened in the Far East last summer. One of the controlling factors that led the Japanese militarists to strike in the north was the realization that, given a few more years of peace and reconstruction, China would be a match for the island empire. Similar motives may lead the dictators of Europe to take the plunge.

It is for this reason that the next few months may be decisive for the world. For both the German and Italian re-armament programs are now at or near their peaks and thenceforth the rate of increase in the military, naval and air power of the Fascist states may be progressively less than that of Great Britain and France.

That explains why, on the one hand, the democratic powers are so eager to mollify one or another of the dictators so as to get an additional breathing spell; and why, also, they have been unwilling to come to grips with Japan. On the other hand it explains why these powers are drawing closer together in common defense and are seeking by understandings with other peace-loving nations to replace the system of collective security battered into impotence on the plains of Manchuria and the mountains and deserts of Ethiopia.

It is not unlikely that the months ahead will determine the success or the failure of their efforts, and with it the fate of civilization.

Walpole's Letters

By William Lyon Phelps

ON MY OWN library shelves stand the 18 volumes of the Letters of Horace Walpole, edited by Mrs. Paget Toynbee, and published by the Oxford University Press. Talking with H. L. Mencken the other day, he told me he had read every word of the whole 18 volumes, which is certainly more than I could accurately say. They are a marvelous picture of the social, political, literary and artistic life of England in the eighteenth century, for Walpole was born in 1717 and died in 1797, and "knew everybody" in England and in France.

Well, fine as this edition is, so many new letters have been discovered that the time has come for another and really definitive work. This splendid achievement of scholarship, of which the first two volumes have come from the press this month, is greeted by the London Times as one of the greatest contributions to literary knowledge.

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THIS IS INDEED a vast undertaking; and it will not be completed for at least 15 years. I therefore advise those who have the money to buy the volumes as they appear. The list of subscribers, which fills five pages, is headed by King George VI.

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THE TITLE OF THE WORK is "Horace Walpole's Correspondence," and the editors are W. S. Lewis, of Farmington, Conn., and A. Dayle Wallace, of the University of Omaha. The work had its inception and materialization among the associates of the library of Yale University and is published by the Yale University Press.

Any one who sees the first two volumes, containing the correspondence of Walpole with the Rev. William Cole (which I have just bought), will surely want those to follow. They are magnificent examples of the printer's art. Mr. Lewis, the editor-in-chief, says: "There are three good reasons for a new edition . . . to give a correct text, to include for the first time the letters to him, and to annotate the whole with the fullness . . . At the present time (June, 1937) some six thousand letters to and from Walpole . . . have been secured for use in this edition by purchase of the originals . . ."

The illustrations are beautiful; and the whole edition reflects honor on Yale University and on American scholarship.

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Tom McCarthy

No Resolutions.

"ALL RIGHT 'Kid New Year,' I'm giving it to you straight. I'm not doing the resolving. I want a little co-operation from you. 'Old Man 1937' didn't do so bad, and there's no reason for you to be getting out of hand.

McCARTHY.

"Sure, I want you to listen. Sit down over there. Yeah, on the upholstered chair. If I were you, I'd avoid those leather-covered chairs . . . for awhile.

"Well, now, what I want is a little help. Don't outdo yourself or anything like that, but at least play ball. Fling a few good columns this way. Let me be on the spot when something happens.

"I won't press the matter, but I'd like you to throw some good human interest material my way. Human interests? Well, of course, I know you're a young'un still, but what I want is just to meet some people that are worth writing about. You know; good people, people with a sense of humor, people who figure it's worth while giving other folks a hand up.

"Sure, I'll give you an example from right here in the District. There is Officer J. W. Kite, of the Harbor Precinct, more than 30 years a policeman, who always worked on the theory that "it's better to cover the poor beggar up when you find him sleeping in a doorway than to run him into the jug."

"Or, you might send along some guys like the little fellow I washed dishes with in Reno, Nev., on my bumming trip last summer. He was a little fellow with a cockney accent and I knew him for less than an hour. But in that hour he grabbed a pint of milk for me when the chef's back was turned. He just figured I looked hungry.

"And, though he only came up to my shoulders, he wouldn't let me lug a sack of potatoes out of the cellar, though it was my job. He said that he was afraid I'd get my shirt dirty, and that I needed a clean shirt more than he did, because I was on the road. He said that he'd been on the road himself.

"IF YOU insist on sending along some 'big shots' to interview, make them real guys like William Allen White, the biggest editor in any little town in the United States. Yeah, he's the fellow out in Emporia, Kans.—the smiling little fellow, with no fuss or feathers, the one they mean when they say 'Sure, we know Bill White. He's a big man, but he's just like us—common as an old shoe."

"Or, you might send on some more people like Warden Lewis E. Lawes, of Sing Sing, who can still get angry about injustice, after a lifetime spent in prison work.

"Put me in a couple of more spots as dramatic as the emergency room down at Emergency Hospital, and let me run into some guys as co-operative and enthusiastic as those young internes.

"But there's another side to this story. I want you to see what you can do about delivering me from some of these birds that are sure they have a message until you begin to talk to them. And then they begin to squirm and answer in monosylables, and say, "Well, really, I don't know as what I have to say is of any interest to anyone.'

"And if you have to send some 'phonies' along, put me in the spot where I can really go to work on them.

"The real thing I'd like you to work on, though, is getting more readers to send in column suggestions. Now, there was that fellow that wanted me to take a parachute jump . . . Well, you can ease up a little on that kind of suggestion. And the lady that wanted me to spend a night in a zoo talking to the animals . . . That kind aren't such a great help.

"But I'd rather have that kind than none at all. And the readers . . . be they two, or a half-a-dozen . . . certainly get around a great deal more than I can. And I'm sure they see things that I'd give my right arm to write about. Just sort of wise them up to the idea that I'd welcome a little help along that line.

"Maybe they work in a store, or on a construction gang, or maybe they drive a cab. But, whatever they do, I'm sure they see interesting, human, or humorous things that I'd be darn glad to know about. Just pass the word along a bit, kid, and we'll see what they send in.

"What's that? You'll see what you can do? That's plenty good enough for me, then. AND HAPPY NEW YEAR."

The Federal Diary.

By Scott Hart.

This column wishes you all a Happy New Year!

• • • •

A busy week is reported by Mrs. Alice Caruthers, who has charge of the Philatelic Exhibition Room in the Postoffice Department's structure. The week brought many visitors to Washington, and hundreds of these, being stamp collectors, visited the Philatelic Exhibition where currently are displayed many new U. S. and foreign issues. . . . The Biological Survey issues its 1937 report, which is full with factual matter and one line of human interest swing-time.

This related to the apprehension of wild-life violators, saying by way of preamble: "In 13 outstanding cases of killing or possessing ducks in closed season, the defendants were assessed $4,550 in fines, in addition to jail sentences of four to eight months." And adding: "Night club operators on the West Coast suffered from inability to obtain ducks from their illegal shooters. . . ." Which would mean literally that you yourself can't even bring the duck. . . . You didn't know the contest was on—because we never announced the contest. But anyway, for something over a week, we've been trying to decide which Federal group had the prettiest printed program for its Christmas party. They were all pretty, but the honor goes to the program of the Bureau of Mines, with the speech of acceptance to be made by Herbert A. Franke—who was the general chairman — at his convenience. . . .

Most of the main branches in Interior are short of stenographers, we are told by someone, who added that considerable overtime is being worked by many supervisors — which seems such a complete turnabout of the usual picture as to be real news. . . .

A. F. G. E. people, and this column, express sympathy to Maj. Ralph I. Graves on the death of his father, Edwin Graves, which occurred during the week in Amesbury, Mass. The elder Graves was editor and publisher of the Amesbury News for more than 45 years, and was a member of the National Press Club in this city. . . .

Federal people do appreciate promotions by merit. The first sentence of a recent press release stated: "Elbert K. Burlew, nominated by President Roosevelt today as first assistant secretary of the Interior Department, is a career man in government with 27 years' civil service standing." Several employes brought that sentence to our attention, saying that promotion is possible—even if hard at times.

The secretary of the Interior—whose tongue at times can be a razor—acknowledged the matter in this way: "I have found Mr. Burlew's knowledge of Government procedure, his ability, loyalty and devotion to duty of inestimable value and I feel that his service to the Government in the position of First Assistant Secretary of the Interior will be of the same high quality. Aside from other considerations I believe his advancement will be a deserved recognition of the merit system in our Federal service." . . . Which is not just lip service to the cause of the merit system, for no one in the whole establishment in Washington has shown less patience with the patronage grabbag than Secretary Ickes—and this in word and deed. . . .

The first meetings of the year for N. F. F. E. are as follows: Monday—4:15 p. m., executive committee, Department of Commerce Branch, Local 2, in Commerce Building; Tuesday—8 p. m., War Department, Local 261, 710 Fourteenth street northwest; Wednesday—5 p. m., membership committee, D. C. Federation Federal Employe Unions, 710 Fourteenth street; Friday—5 p. m., executive council, Local 2, and 8 p. m., Colored Employes Local, 71, both at 710 Fourteenth street. . . . Appointment of a membership committee of 15 is the first step in an intensive drive that Local 250, N. F. F. E., will make to enroll the 700 clerical employes at the Navy Yard. . . . Officers recently elected by 250 to serve during the coming year are:

R. G. Pholman, president; P. A. Horn, J. J. Breen and Anna M. Conrad, first, second and third vice presidents, respectively; Roger A. Hoyt, secretary-treasurer; William M. Pomeroy, guardian; J. G. Rogers, Anna K. Braasch, and W. M. Greer, executive board. . . .

Certain features of the Edith Maxwell clemency petition which was circulated the other day in Agriculture are interesting. To begin with, many employes who seemed to feel intense sympathy for the convicted school teacher hesitated—in many instances declined—to sign because of fear of official disapproval. And the official disapproval was much more emphatic than it sounded. The thing that really bothered them was a feeling that a petition, circulated in a Federal building and signed by Federal people, would have the impress of official action—and the Department of Agriculture is certainly not involving itself in murder cases. This column, which first discovered the petition, tried, unsuccessfully, to learn whether it was sponsored by a group or just by the individual who carried it around, and who said little more about it than "I'm young, too, and can feel sorry for Miss Maxwell." . . .

Note on the Farley handshake the other day: There were not as many in the line as at the last pre-New Year handshake, but this had no significance, indicates no decline in popularity. The handshake was at an hour of day that made it difficult for many employes to attend. And had more attended, where would they have stood? No man will say that the Postmaster-General's office is cramped, and it was crowded to the very paneled walls. He should hold the next handshake on a circus lot.

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The New York State Society will open its season with a dance in the Shoreham Hotel on Saturday, January 8, at 10 p. m. Those desiring to unite with the society should telephone Maurice E. Sands, line 2236, ICC.

Interstate Chorus Will Give Concert

Under the direction of Clyde B. Aitchison, the Interstate Male Chorus will begin its eighteenth season with a concert Tuesday night in the auditorium of the Interior Department. A member of the Interstate Commerce Commission, Mr. Aitchison finds his recreation in music, and has directed the chorus in 45 concerts since its organization.

Opening with Thayer's "Song of Prince Rupert's Men," the program will include Weber's "Lutzow's Wild Ride." Cathreen Carrico, soprano, will be the guest artist, accompanied by Christopher S. Tenley.

Behavior of Volcanoes Is Subject of Lecture

"Volcanoes and How They Behave" is the subject of an illustrated lecture to be given by Dr. Howel Williams of the University of California Tuesday at 8 p. m. in the auditorium of the new Interior Building, C street between Eighteenth and Nineteenth streets northwest. Admission will be free.

Dr. Williams, a geology professor, has spent 10 years studying California and Oregon volcanoes and recently returned from an inspection of the volcanoes of New Zealand, Java and Japan.

Women Will Have Votes This Year In Virgin Islands

Women of the Virgin Islands will celebrate the New Year with particular enthusiasm today. The arrival of 1938 means that they will have the right to vote, in accordance with the Organic Act passed by Congress last year.

According to Governor Lawrence Cramer, the act will add about 10,000 to the voting strength of the United States. The law gives suffrage to literates over 21. Over 90 per cent of the islanders can read and write.

Women's suffrage acts already have been passed in the territories of Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

Association Meeting.

The Association of Oldest Inhabitants of the District of Columbia meets at 10:30 a. m. today to hear John Clagett Proctor present his "Chronicles for the Year 1937."

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The Colorful Career of
CARTER GLASS
By Franklyn Waltman

It would take volumes to tell of Carter Glass' colorful career. Commemorating Senator Glass' 80th birthday next Tuesday, Franklyn Waltman gives you an interesting sketch on America's "Elder Statesman" who rose from printer's devil to Secretary of the Treasury and one of America's foremost political figures. The article will appear in the
Editorial Section of Sunday's Post

900 Greet New Year as Guests of Mrs. Edward McLean; Notables, Headliners and Debutantes Are Among Guests

330 Are Entertained at Dinner Preceding Dance; Hostess Wears the Famous Hope Diamond; Music Provided by Two Orchestras.

By Hope Ridings Miller,
The Post Society Editor.

Nearly 900 guests watched the old year out and the New Year in at Mrs. Edward Beale McLean's party at Friendship last night. A gay company, studded with social notables and headliners, blinked their eyes as lights were lowered at midnight and the streamer "Happy New Year 1938" flashed on.

HOPE R. MILLER.

A cry of "Happy New Year!" rippled through the crowd from room to room, and as the orchestra struck up, younger guests whirled into the dance once more. In a few seconds Friendship again was ablaze with lights, and the ball moved merrily through the early hours of the new year.

Before the dance, Mrs. McLean entertained 330 guests at dinner. Receiving them in the long drawing room, decorated in traditional Yuletide accents of green and red, the hostess wore a gown fashioned of paillettes, ranging in shades from sapphire to dark blue, blending with tones of her famous Hope diamond but almost outdazzling it.

Miss Evalyn Washington McLean, who stood with her mother, wore a frock of white satin with a full skirt and fitted bodice. Also in the receiving line were Miss McLean's close friends—the Misses Ann Carroll and Eleanor Eastbourne Meem—whose twin gowns were of white chiffon with billowing skirts, tucked tight bodices and capes hanging loosely across the shoulder and sweeping the floor in the back. John R. McLean 2d, better known as "Jock," also was on hand to help welcome the guests.

Elaborate Dinner Precedes Dance

Dinner was served at round tables in the long dining room and on the big, glassed-in porch. Rare plates and glassware, of which Friendship boasts one of the finest collections in the country, were set on gold satin cloths, each table being centered with a bowl of roses—red, yellow or white.

Featuring an elaborate menu, the dinner lived up to the McLean tradition of hospitality, with nothing left to be desired. After the dinner, while tables were being cleared, additional debutantes, dowagers and social notables invited for the dance were making their way—admission cards in hand—through the barricade of detectives stationed three-deep around each entrance.

In the interval between the dinner and the dance, guests gathered once more in the smaller room to the east. Others assembled in small groups on the front terrace and portico, which this year, as last, had been walled in, heated, draped with dark green sateen and decorated with fir boughs. This formed a long promenade between the drawing room and the ballroom, presenting a glamorous picture with its silver and poinsettia accents.

The dancing began about 10 o'clock, and from then until well into 1938 the music, furnished by Hal Kemp's and Meyer Davis' orchestras, was continued.

Champagne and other wines were served throughout the party. Late in the evening a buffet supper was spread at a long table. The mirrored cocktail room, equipped with a new mirrored, maple-lined bar and small tables, was popular, and for those who did not care to dance, there was a series of games in progress in one of the rooms.

Dancing Features Newest Steps

Dancing, however, proved the most popular type of entertainment. And every step, from the stately and staid waltz to "the big apple," "the shag" and "the little peach," had an inning before the party was finished.

Glimpsed among the guests were a fair sprinkling of diplomats, many persons from official groups, scores of out-of-towners, and a number of debs, sub-debs and post-debs, accompanied by collegians enjoying the last of their holiday vacations.

Holding a little court of her own was Mrs. Nicholas Longworth. Justice and Mrs. Owen J. Roberts and their daughter, Miss Elizabeth Roberts, also were centers of attention. Senator and Mrs. Millard E. Tydings, the latter in a simply cut gown of black satin, arrived with Mr. and Mrs. Aldace Walker, of New York. Mrs. Walker's gown was one of the prettiest there—grey crepe heavily embroidered with silver sequins.

Lucius Beebe, sartorial and journalistic celebrity, was present; also, Joseph Hergesheimer, the writer, and Mrs. Hergesheimer, who stayed, along with many of Mrs. McLean's guests, at the Shoreham, as did Mr. and Mrs. Pierre Cartier, of New York.

Charles A. Davila, the Rumanian Minister, was among the early arrivals, as were the Austrian Minister and Mrs. Prochnik, the latter in a handsome black velvet gown, set off with three big roses outlining the low neck. Manuel Freyre y Santander, the Ambassador of Peru, was among the guests; also the Counselor of the Rumanian Legation and Mme. George Boncesco, the latter in a white satin gown with red roses on the front.

Society With a Capital "S" Attends

In fact, any way you looked, society with a capital "S" was in evidence. The Secretary of War and Mrs. Harry H. Woodring were there; also Mr. and Mrs. Myron Taylor, of New York; Admiral and Mrs. Cary T. Grayson, the latter in a frock of blue net, with a full skirt trimmed in blue spangles; Mr. and Mrs. Henry Fletcher, Mr. and Mrs. Goodhue Livingston, sr., and their son and daughter-in-law; Atwater Kent, jr., from Philadelphia; Miss Elea Sears, of Boston, and Miss Ann Callaghan, of New York, who is the house guest of the Attorney General and Mrs. Homer S. Cummings.

Senator Arthur Capper was glimpsed among the guests; also Representative and Mrs. Sol Bloom, the latter in a dark green taffeta frock with a full skirt and short sleeves. With them was Miss Vera Bloom, in a black moire gown with a pink velvet bodice and shirred velvet gloves to match.

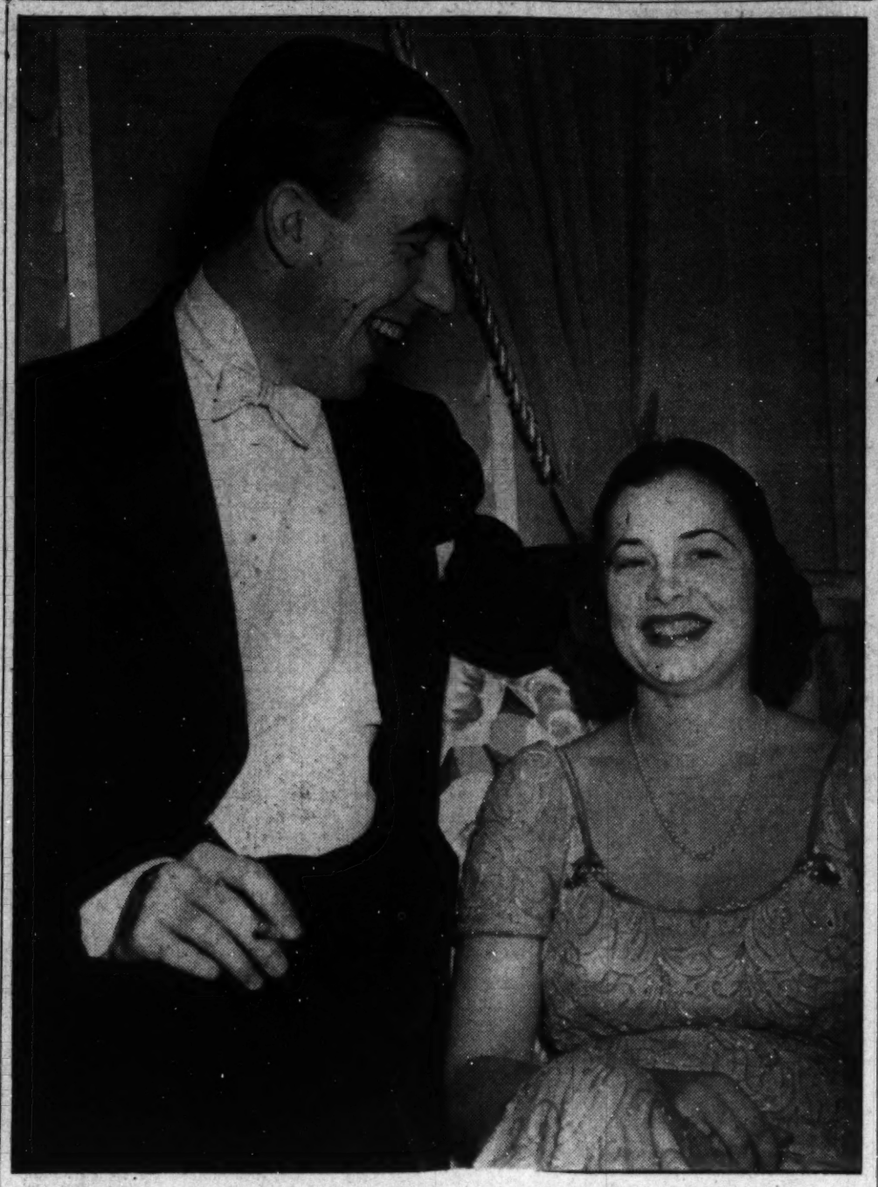
Mrs. Harriet Blaine Beale, Mrs. McLean's aunt, was there, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Grant Meem, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Achilles, Mr. and Mrs. James Laurens van Alen, of New York; Mrs. Mollie Potter, of Philadelphia; Miss Joan Peabody, Philadelphia debutante, and the Misses Kay and Helen Barker, and Harold Barker, of New York.

The Solicitor General and Mrs. Stanley Reed were glimpsed in the company; also Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hurja, the latter in black lace over gold lame; Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Hartson, and Commander and Mrs. W. D. Thomas, who had with them their house guest, Miss Phyllis Walsh, of New York.

Younger Set There in Full Force

The younger set was well represented on the dance floor. There was Miss Eleanor Flood, in a blue satin dress trimmed with white crystals and fashioned with a full skirt. She came with Igor Cassini. Miss Angelica Lloyd, in a white tulle, arrived with Alexander Pierce, of New Bedford, Mass., and David Knapp, of Montclair, N. J.

Miss Marguerite Hagner, wearing a simple, svelte gold satin dress, was there with Malcolm McConihe, her fiance, and Miss Helen McKenna, in a black velvet-trimmed taffeta frock, came with Paul Haney. Also present were Miss Nancy Leiter, Miss Elsie Ekengren, in a brown ensemble; Miss Laura Tuckerman, Miss Diana Rowland, Miss Margot Garrett, Sherlock Davis, Eugene O'Dunne, Benjamin Plunket, Charles van der Straten-Ponthoz, Stanley Reed, jr., and John Stonbrough.



Associated Press Photo.

John R. "Jock" McLean 2d, whose mother, Mrs. Edward B. McLean, gave her annual New Year's Eve party at Friendship last night, acted as host at the affair and is here shown with one of the many out-of-town guests, Miss Eleanor Young, a New York debutante of last year.

NOTES OF SOCIETY

Official and Residential

The Chilean Ambassador, Manuel Trucco, and his daughters, the Misses Trucco, held a quiet family dinner at the embassy last evening, and later the Misses Trucco went to the Heigh-ho.

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Dr. C. T. Wang, Chinese Ambassador, entertained members of his staff at a dinner last evening at Twin Oaks.

* * * *

Because of illness, Mrs. Wyndham Torr, wife of the Military Attache of the British Embassy, has been obliged to postpone the dinner she was to have given at the Mayflower January 3.

* * * *

The Secretary of the Czechoslovakian Legation and Mme. Otakar Kabelac have issued invitations to a cocktail party January 8, at the Shoreham Hotel at 5 p. m.

* * * *

John D. Biggers, head of the Unemployment Census, has left for Toledo, Ohio, to spend a few days. He lives at the Carlton.

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Mr. and Mrs. George F. Blewett and their daughter, Barron Blewett, of Cynwyd, Pa., are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Price.

Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Frazer have as their guest for the holidays, Miss Anna Crouse, of Washington, Pa.

* * * *

Miss Jean Boyle, of Philadelphia, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard L. Harter. She arrived yesterday to spend the week-end with them.

* * * *

Miss Esther Murray, of Boston is spending the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. Lindsey P. Rawley, 5501 Rock Creek Ford drive.

Miss Womeldorph Makes Debut in New Jersey

Miss Johanna L. Womeldorph, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Stuart E. Womeldorph, of Washington, made her debut last evening at the Hotel Montclair, Montclair, N. J., at a party given by Mr. and Mrs. George E. Stringfellow.

Mrs. Stringfellow, formerly of Washington, is the aunt of Miss Womeldorph. Dr. and Mrs. Womeldorph, with several Washington friends, were present.

Tea Party Held For Hoskinsons

Surprise Affair Celebrates Coral Anniversary of Couple.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hoskinson were honored at a surprise tea given yesterday afternoon in celebration of their thirty-fifth wedding anniversary. Hosts were their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Jones, and their son, John Henry Hoskinson. Another daughter, Mrs. Francis Hummer, was unable to be present.

Since coral is the symbol of the thirty-fifth anniversary, decorations of this color were used yesterday. The dining room table was centered with a bowl of roses and gerbera, and the cakes had coral colored frosting. Mrs. Hoskinson wore a black gown with sleeves trimmed in rhinestones.

About 200 guests attended the affair at the Hoskinson residence.

Roland Young, Star Of 'Spring Thaw,' Honored at Party

Mr. and Mrs. George Angus Garrett entertained at a cocktail party yesterday afternoon at their residence on New Hampshire avenue. Guest of honor at the affair was Roland Young, who is starring in "Spring Thaw" at the National Theater.

Mr. and Mrs. Garrett have issued invitations for a dinner on the evening of January 21. Shortly afterward they will go to Palm Beach for a stay.

Miss Prendergast, Mr. Girard Engaged

Mrs. Peter Francis Prendergast, of Harrisburg, Pa. has announced the engagement of her daughter, Miss Mary Elizabeth Prendergast, to Edward Joseph Girard of Washington and formerly of Valley City, N. D.

Miss Prendergast has been living in Washington for two years and is employed by the geological survey of the Department of the Interior.

The wedding will take place in June.

Senator Capper To Aid 'Velvet Ball'

Senator Capper will act as honorary chairman of the Floor Committee for the Velvet Ball which will take place January 6 at the Mayflower Hotel for the benefit of the Children's Lunch Fund.

Griffith Warfield will be active chairman and will have on his committee former Representative Ralph Hill, William Flather, Waverly Taylor, William McComb, James Mitchell, jr, Corcoran Thom, jr., Edward Gardner, Walter White, Lawrence Wood Robert, jr., and Henri de Sloan.

Among additional boxholders for the ball are Mrs. William B. Shearer, Mrs. Edgar Kiess, Mrs. James P. McKane and Mrs. Harold Walker.

Lindsays Are Hosts To 70 Guests at New Year's Party

The Ambassador and Lady Lindsay entertained last evening at a New Year's Eve party at the embassy on Massachusetts avenue.

About 70 were invited for supper, which was served at small tables, and additional guests came in later. There were dancing and games, and at midnight everybody joined hands and sang "Auld Lang Syne."

In the party were Mrs. August Belmont of New York and Miss Mary Lampson, daughter of Sir Myles Lampson, British High Commissioner to Egypt, who are staying at the embassy over the week-end.

Miss Hammond, Mr. Holt Wed

Miss Brenda Hammond, daughter of Bray Hammond, of the Federal Reserve, yesterday afternoon became the bride of Lamar Holt, son of Mr. and Mrs. Horace Holt, of New York City. The quiet ceremony at which only immediate members of the families and a few intimate friends were present took place at St. John's Church with the Rev. William Curtis White officiating.

The bride, who was unattended, wore a plum-colored crepe dress and a black hat with a veil. Her flowers were violets, narcissus and daisies. The father of the bridegroom served as best man.

Following a trip to Virginia, the couple will be at home after January 15. Mr. Holt, who is a newspaper correspondent here, is the nephew of Dr. Emmett Holt, jr., of Johns Hopkins Hospital.

Miss Orr, Once of Leesburg, Wed

The marriage of Miss Ella Frances Orr, daughter of Mrs. William Clayton Orr and the late Dr. Orr, of Leesburg, Va., and John Douglass Moore, jr., of Chicago, son of Mrs. Douglass and the late Mr. Moore, of Aldie, Va., took place last evening in St. Barnabas Church, in Chicago. The Rev. Walter S. Pouch officiated.

The bride wore a beige wool suit with brown accessories and a corsage of Talisman roses and lilies of the valley. Robert Gillian, of Chicago, a cousin of the bridegroom, was best man.

After a wedding trip, the couple will reside in Chicago.

Miss Orr is the great-granddaughter of the late Gen. Augustus Chapman, of Giles County, Va. She is a direct descendant of John Alden, of Virginia, and is also connected with the Page and Dunn families of Virginia. Mr. Moore is the great-grandson of Capt. John Moore, of Loudoun County, who served in the Seminole War in Florida. He also is connected with the Chinn and Tyler families of colonial Virginia and Kentucky.

* * * *

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Kasehagen have as guests their son and daughter-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. Leo Kasehagen 3d, of the Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh.

* * * *

Mrs. William M. Butler, wife of former Senator Butler, of Massachusetts, is the guest of Mrs. Hugh Butler, of Foxall Village.

Receptions Still January Events

Mmes. Williams and Marye Among Those Having 'At-Homes' Today.

By Elizabeth Ford.

With half the town whipping up eggnogs for its New Year "at homes" today and the other half whipping out their calling cards, it looks as if the gracious custom of ringing doorbells on the afternoon of January 1 is still in high style after all . . . in spite of doleful lamentations to the contrary and sad songs about where are the receptions of yesteryear.

Mrs. John R. Williams, Washington society's Grand Duchess will set the pace with her own "at home" today, as will Mrs. George T. Marye.

Thorpes Also To Be 'At Home'

For guests who take to the Rockville Pike this afternoon, Mr. and Mrs. Merle Thorpe will have their latch-string out. Assisting Mrs. Thorpe from 4:30 to 7 o'clock will be Mrs. Bertrand Snell, Mrs. William Ritter, Mrs. Wallace White, Mrs. William E. Borah, Mrs. John Herrick, Mrs. John Marshall, Mrs. Seth Richardson, Mrs. Charles Hawley, Mrs. Charles Henderson, Mrs. Louis Caldwell, Mrs. Frederick Van Nuys and Mrs. George Thorpe.

Back in town, Gen. and Mrs. Samuel T. Ansell will be a welcoming committee of two for friends who drop in with the season's greetings. The younger set, who have pretty much run the holidays their own sweet way this past week, will be on the program again today, with an egg nog party given for Miss Margaret Sampson and her fiancee, James Wimsatt, by Miss Ruth L. Cooke and Thomas Cooke. The affair takes place in the Dragon Room of the Wardman Park Hotel.

Many Others to Serve Egg Nogs

Other "at homes:" Mr. and Mrs. David Karrick in honor of Mrs. James L. Karrick, jr.; Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Edmond Perin; Canon and Mrs. Raymond Lee Wolven; Mr. and Mrs. Franklyn Waltman, and Mr. and Mrs. James B. Brooks, with Miss Dorothy Barton, Miss Loula Fuller and Mrs. Lester T. Davis assisting.

Miss Nettie Burch and Mrs. Clara Isabelle Boone will have an informal "at home" this afternoon also in the former's apartment in Woodley Park Towers. The party will compliment Dr. Gertrude R. Brigham of Brenau College, Gainesville, Ga., who has been visiting in Washington for several days, and all Dr. Brigham's friends here are invited.

Ring out the old; "visit in" the new!

Sen. Tydings to Speak At Town Hall Tomorrow

Senator Millard Tydings will speak at the Town Hall meeting tomorrow evening at the Rialto Theater at 8:15. His subject will be "Can the United States Keep Out of War?"

Edward Keating, editor of the magazine Labor, will preside, and members of the panel will be Representative Hamilton Fish, Harold Hinton, Col. Sherman Miles and Miss Dorothy Detzer.

Miss R. Barrett Makes Debut on New Year's Eve

North Wales Club Scene of Colorful Fancy Dress Ball.

The North Wales Club in Warrenton, Va., was the scene of a fancy dress ball last night given by Mrs. Baldwin Bay Spilman to present to society her granddaughter, Miss Rice Barrett.

Miss Barrett is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Rice Barrett, who entertained for her at dinner before the ball.

Club Decorated With Holiday Greens

The club was festooned with garlands of running pine, and small tables lining the dance floor contained favors for the guests, who danced to Meyer Davis' music, dressed in varied costumes—gypsies, peasants, clowns, South Sea Islanders and Arabians. Breakfast was served at 2 a. m.

Other dinners were given before the ball. Mr. and Mrs. Amory Carhart were hosts, as were Mr. and Mrs. Francis Greene.

Days Entertain Before the Ball

The guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alan Day at dinner included Mr. and Mrs. Edward Friendly; Mr. Day's brother and sister-in-law, Lieut. and Mrs. Turner Day, Mr. and Mrs. Melville Bearns, Miss Viola Winmill, Miss Mary Tyler McCormick, of Washington; Randolph Duffy, of Middleburg, and William Wilbur.

Miss Lucie Duer, whose sister, Mrs. Frederick Myer, is her holiday guest, also entertained at dinner before the dance.

Captain Weds Mrs. McDowell

Daughter of T. W. Noyes Becomes Bride of Naval Officer.

In the presence only of members of the immediate families, Mrs. Ralph Walker McDowell, daughter of Theodore W. Noyes and the late Mrs. Noyes, was married to Capt. Luther Sheldon, jr., U. S. N., Medical Corps.

The ceremony took place at 11 o'clock yesterday at St Thomas' Episcopal Church. Mr. Noyes gave his daughter in marriage and William DuBose Sheldon served as his father's best man.

The bride wore a black gown with touches of bright blue trimming, a small black hat to match and a coat of black broadtail with a silver fox collar. A corsage of white orchids completed her ensemble.

After a brief wedding trip, Capt. and Mrs. Sheldon will reside at the Norfolk Naval Hospital, at Portsmouth, Va.

Mrs. Sheldon's daughter, the former Miss Mary McDowell, was married to Robert A. L. Ellis last March in St. Thomas' Church, and now resides in Kansas City. Mrs. Sheldon's son is a student at Lawrenceville Academy.

Gave Cocktail Party.

Miss Elizabeth Ann Kaufman and Miss Joan Kaufman were hostesses at a cocktail party at their apartment at Woodley Park Towers, last evening preceding the Zeta Beta Tau New Year's ball.

About The Town

With Dudley Harmon.

SOCIAL FORECAST FOR 1938:

Within the next four weeks members of society will make an attempt to "get away from it all"—"it all" meaning cocktail parties, luncheons, teas and dinners. Many of them will escape to Florida, Bermuda, Nassau and Jamaica, where they will attend more teas, luncheons, dinners and cocktail parties, the only difference being that daiquiries instead of martinis will be the favored drink.

* * * *

Everybody will deplore the idiocy of the system of leaving cards on people without even going inside the house, yet nobody will do anything about it. Harried card leavers without chauffeurs, for the thousandth time, will think enviously of the ambassador's wife, who sends hers around in a station wagon.

* * * *

At least 50 people will moan every week during this winter and next that they simply can't face another late-afternoon party. Half of them will make an honest effort to stay away, will feel uneasy about missing something at the last minute, and will not only show up, but stay later than anybody else.

* * * *

Every visitor from foreign lands will remark: "I really don't see how Americans keep it up. No other city in the world has as many parties as Washington." When not making similar observations, the visitors will be answering for the hundredth time the question: "And how do you like America?"

* * * *

No reception given at an embassy or legation during the winter will be complete without the presence of Representative and Mrs. Sol Bloom, their daughter, Miss Vera Bloom, and Rear Admiral and Mrs. Mark Bristol.

* * * *

Society columnists will hail the approach of Lent as a time for slowing down of social activities, only to find they have just as much to report during the forty penitential days as before.

* * * *

Ambassadors and ministers will begin to get ready in April for summer vacations, while secretaries and attaches grit their teeth at the idea of being left behind for another hot summer.

* * * *

"Absolutely nobody" will be left in Washinton by August, but parties will continue to be given, although smaller and more informal. People with swimming pools will be popular.

* * * *

The sought-after bachelor who suddenly got married one day will suddenly wonder what became of all those invitations he used to get.

* * * *

Ripe olives and little sausages on toothpicks will be served at 497 cocktail parties out of 500.

* * * *

HAPPY NEW YEAR!

Stewart Hatch, Son of Senator, Married in Texas

Stewart Hatch, son of Senator and Mrs. Carl A. Hatch, of New Mexico, married Miss Alice Stokes, daughter of Judge and Mrs. W. N. Stokes, of Vernon, Tex., at the home of the bride's parents on Christmas Eve, with the Rev. E. S. James officiating.

Mrs. Hatch and her daughter, Miss Marsha Hatch, went to Vernon to attend the wedding. After a few days' visit with the bridegroom's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. R. S. Caviness, of Oklahoma City, the couple came to Washington, where they will make their residence.

Midshipman Here.

Midshipman David Hein is visiting his grandmother, Mrs. O. L. Hein in her apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Eunice Miller, Mr. Ellis Wed

Maryland Girl Married to Philadelphian on Campus of University.

Miss Eunice Miller, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Irvine Lavan Miller, of Eleven Cedars, Beltsville, Md., yesterday afternoon became the bride of Wayne Philip Ellis, jr., of Philadelphia, son of former Deputy Administrator of the NRA and Mrs. Wayne Philip Ellis, of Cincinnati. The ceremony took place at 4 o'clock at the Alpha Omicron Pi House on the University of Maryland campus, with the Rev. Reginald F. Hall officiating.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore white moire brocade with a long train. The sleeves of the gown were in the mutton-leg style. Her tulle veil was draped from a cap of heirloom lace which had belonged to her grandmother and she carried an all-white bouquet of carnations and lilies of the valley.

Sister of Bride Is Maid of Honor

Miss Rebecca Charlotte Miller, who was her maid of honor, was attired in blue satin. Her matching turban had a short veil and she carried Talisman roses and African daisies. The four bridesmaids were the Misses Jean and Susanne Miller, sisters of the bride; and Miss Muriel Jones and Miss Bernice Ellis.

John Taylor Fisher, of Washington, served as best man, while the ushers were Joshua Irvine Miller, brother of the bride, and Richard Lutz, of Riverdale, Md.

At the reception, which was given at the Sorority House, the mother of the bride wore aquamarine lace and a corsage of gardenias. Those assisting were the aunt of the bride, Mrs. Orson N. Eaton, of Hyattsville, Md., and Miss Mary Charlotte Farrington, Miss Eloise Dahn, Miss Elizabeth Law, Miss Constance Nash, Miss Elizabeth Janet Oswald and Miss Dorothy Hobbs, sorority sisters of the bride.

Couple Is Now On Wedding Trip

The couple left for a Northern wedding trip, with the bride wearing a black crepe dress, lapin coat, black hat and black accessories. Her corsage was of orchids.

They will live in Philadelphia. Both Mr. and Mrs. Ellis are graduates of the University of Maryland, where the bride was a member of Alpha Omicron Pi Sorority and the bridegroom a member of Sigma Phi Sigma Fraternity and Alpha Chi Sigma, honorary chemical fraternity. The former Miss Miller also attended Friends School in Washington and the bridegroom is a graduate of St. Thomas Military Academy.

Eccles Entertain.

Marriner S. Eccles, chairman of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, and Mrs. Eccles, entertained at an informal "at home" at their apartment at the Shoreham last evening. Guests were invited for 9:30 o'clock, and remained to "see the new year in."

Chief Justice Hughes, Wife Guests of Honor At Washington Wellesley Club Luncheon

Marion Martin, G. O. P. Leader, Is Speaker at Annual Event.

Mrs. H.B. Caton Presides; Talks Are Given by Undergraduates.

By Jessie Ash Arndt,
The Post Club Editor.

Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes, wife of the Chief Justice of the United States, was the guest of honor yesterday at the annual holiday luncheon of the Washington Wellesley Club, of which she is an honorary member. Miss Marion Martin, assistant to the chairman of the National Republican Committee and a newly enrolled member of the club, was the speaker. The luncheon was held at the clubhouse of the American Association of University Women, with alumnae, undergraduates and prospective Wellesley students among the guests.

In her speech, Miss Martin urged the college women to accept their responsibility for preserving our country's democracy.

"We have had the advantages of the country," she said, "but too many of us have assumed that our part was to take instead of to give. We have refused to accept the responsibility of leadership. Women whose necessity for earning a living has kept them from giving their time to interest in Government, have looked to us for leadership and have found too many playing bridge.

"Not for any party, but for our Government, no matter with which party your sympathy lies, I urge you to accept the responsibility for which you are equipped. If our democracy fails, it will be our fault."

Mrs. Hughes Receives Warm Applause

Mrs. Harry B. Caton, president of the club, presided. Both the president and speaker wore frocks of blue with brilliant buckles, which repeated the college colors dominating the decorations, in the blue and white Wellesley banner behind the head table and the miniature blue Christmas trees, trimmed with silver, used on all the tables.

Talks were given by several of the undergraduates, Miss Jean Cromelin representing the freshman class; Miss Virginia Downer, the sophomores; Miss Lucile Sheppard, also a sophomore and the daughter of Senator Sheppard, telling of the dinner discussions inaugurated this year, and Miss Margaret Holmes, senior, who brought campus news. She announced that Miss Mary Coolidge had just resigned as dean of the college but would remain on the faculty as professor of philosophy, and that work would be begun in February on the new swimming pool.

Early Graduates Among the Guests

The guests included many early Wellesley graduates. Among them was Mrs. Frank Hiram Snell, member of the first class, graduated in 1879. Another was Miss Ella A. Vinton, one of the founders and directors of Neighborhood House, who was a member of the class of 1884, and Miss Caroline C. Tyler, of the class of 1886.

Mrs. Mary Lee Davis, who spent eight years in Alaska with her husband and then wrote her well-known books, "Sour Dough," "Uncle Sam's Attic" and "The Great Bear," sat at the same table with Mrs. Gerrit S. Miller, jr., wife of the curator of mammals for the Smithsonian Institution, who accompanies him on his jungle expeditions. With Mrs. Miller was her cousin, Mrs. John H. Ten-Eyck Burr. Nearby was Dr. Julia M. Green, who has been a member of the club since a few years after it was organized.

Mrs. Caton said the first Wellesley group was formed in 1888 at a meeting of eight Wellesley women at the home of the late Miss Jessie McDonald, who for many years was principal of the National Cathedral School for Girls. The organization was known as the Wellesley Association and had about 25 members. Its first party was a tea during the Christmas holidays, which made yesterday's affair almost an anniversary celebration. The club has grown steadily, and last year had 147 paid-up members.

Among others present yesterday were Mrs. Walter Brookings, Mrs. Lyman B. Swormstedt, Mrs. Samuel Herrick, Dr. Louise Tayler Jones, retired physician; Mrs. John Jay O'Connor., president of the National Travelers' Aid Associations; Mrs. Harry Kramer, chairman of Girl Scout camps; Miss Ruth Atwell, director of physical education at George Washington University; Mrs. Grace Tyler Norton, Mrs. Andrew Taylor and Mrs. Lola Field.

Harris & Ewing.

Mrs. Harry B. Caton, left, president of the Washington Wellesley Club, with Miss Marion Martin, one of its new members, and Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes, wife of the Chief Justice of the United States, who is an honorary member and was guest of honor yesterday at its Christmas luncheon at the American Association of University Women's Clubhouse.

Gilchrists Hosts To Ohio Relative

Mrs. Raleigh Gilchrist, one of the active members of the alumnae chapter of Kappa Kappa Gamma Sorority, and Mr. Gilchrist, have as their guest her sister, Miss Agnes Reigart, of the psychology department of the public schools of Cleveland, Ohio.

Miss Reigart, who is a member of Alpha Xi Delta Sorority, last summer, with her parents, Dr. John F. Reigart, a former principal in the public schools of New York City, and Mrs. Reigart, went to Japan for the sessions of the International Federation of Education Associations. She took motion pictures during the conference and on the trip, which she will show tonight at an informal party, Mr. and Mrs. Gilchrist are giving in her honor.

The return voyage was aboard the President Hoover, shortly after it was bombed and Miss Reigart's films show interesting scenes on the ship.

Today's Calendar

Sons of the American Revolution—Mr. and Mrs. Frank B. Steele receive at annual open house.

Congressional Club—Annual New Year's reception and tea dance, 4 to 8 p. m.

National League of American Pen Women—District of Columbia branch tea, 4 to 6 p. m. at studio, Grafton Hotel.

Women's Relief Corps—Department of the Potomac, reception at Thomas Circle Club, 2 to 4 p. m.

Ellen Spencer Mussey Tent, Daughters of Union Veterans—Reception at headquarters, 1222 New Hampshire avenue, 4 to 7 p. m.

Y. W. C. A.—Wassail served in lobby at Seventeenth and K streets, 4 to 5 p. m.; Strong residence "at home," 4 to 6 p. m.

"Madame Chairman" . . .

By Suzanne.

A HAPPY NEW YEAR, everybody!

And here are the New Year's messages of three heads of national organizations in which thousands of women of the United States are active. Two of them —Mrs. Frederick H. Brooke, of the National Girl Scouts of America, and Mrs. John Jay O'Connor, of the National Association of Travelers Aid Societies—live in Washington. The third — Mrs. William A. Becker — president general of the Daughters of the American Revolution, makes regular trips from her home in Summit, N. J., to the naitonal headquarters here.

* * * *

MRS. O'CONNOR'S message follows:

"In the year now closing nearly a million travelers, representing an average of one out of every one thousand of the total number of passengers carreid by railroads and inter-city buses in this country, were given the friendly services of our travelers' aid organizations.

"These societies and their affiliated agencies are located at two thousand points in the country and are federated in the National Association of Travelers Aid Societies, which also enlists the assistance of more than five hundred similar agencies in foreign countries.

"The National Association of Travelers Aid Societies expresses its gratitude to the public, the transportation agencies and the many co-operating societies which have made possible the growth and efficiency of the social service work in behalf of travelers.

"The travelers' aid work will begin the coming year more strongly organized and better equipped than ever before to assist harassed and bewildered transients and casual travelers. These agencies in smoothing the path of travelers and relieving unhappiness will strive to make 1938 a brighter year."

* * * *

IN HER NEW YEAR'S message to the 430,000 Girl Scouts of the United States, Mrs. Brooke urges them to "go forward with high hopes for the future" and to "remember always our heritage from our founder and other beloved leaders who armed us with the precepts of courtesy and kindness and bequeathed to us courage, loyalty, enterprise and a determination to remember at all times our promise to do our duty to God and our country."

* * * *

Mrs. Brooke's message follows: "On December 31, 1937, we close the door reluctantly on twenty-five happy years of Scouting and open the portals wide on a new vista that holds even greater promise for the future. Happily, many of those who blazed our first trails are with us still, and the same familiar paths are still there for us to follow.

"The Scouting way has many branches and delightful by-paths leading to new interests and accomplishments, but the main trail is always the same, with its promise of happiness through understanding fellowship and contribution to the common good through service.

"Ours is a permanent bond since young and old, we are linked together, and to our sister Scouts in other lands, by our beautiful Scout program, which may also be a way of life.

"To the youngest, and therefore the most to be envied of our members, I want especially to say 'Godspeed.' Yours is the longer road and yours the responsibility of safe-guarding the key that will open the door again when this now new quarter-century of Scouting draws to its close. Your eyes are very bright, your courage great, and you should lead us far toward the new goals. Go forward, then, with high hopes for the future. Remember always our heritage from our founder and our other beloved leaders who armed us with the precepts of courtesy and kindness and bequeathed to us courage, loyalty, enterprise and a determination to remember at all times our promise to do our duty to God and our country.

"I greet the Girl Scouts of America with great affection and wish you the happiest of New Years."

* * * *

MRS. BECKER'S message as president general of the D. A. R. says:

"We begin a New Year with America and Britain, the patient neighbors, striving to bring 'Peace on Earth, Good Will Toward Men' to a world still wracked with war's misery.

"Looking backward over 1937 we find that all efforts to end civil war in Spain by peaceful means failed. In the Orient we see Japan's mighty military machine sweeping through China.

"Ships are bombed and lives are lost as notes of protest bring only polite apologies. Treaties are but scraps of paper and the Kellogg-Briand peace pact a meaningless declaration.

"War marches on.

"The way ahead is dark but the torch of liberty and peace casts a ray of hope to those oppressed. We of the English-speaking races must lead the way toward peace, for settlement of all disputes between nations by peaceful means.

"American women are crusaders for peace. They realize, however, that peace cannot be obtained by mere resolutions.

"A rich and powerful nation insures itself against war by adequate preparedness. An adequate army and navy is the best guarantee for peace, just as a strong police force is the best guarantee for law and order.

"Thus, while striving for peace, we must build up our national defense, provide modern military training and construct naval vessels and aircraft able to protect this Nation under any eventuality.

"Isolation does not mean peace. Neutrality, no matter how strict, is no guarantee of peace.

"America must be on guard, ready to protect its own, quick at all times to guard its priceless freedom and liberty both from the enemies without and within our gates."

* * * *

MRS. PAUL WILLIAM ONTRICH, corresponding secretary of the Powell Elementary School Parent-Teacher Association, will entertain members of the board of the association and a few of the State officers of the Parent-Teacher Congress Monday at a tea at her home in honor of Mrs. Walter B. Fry.

1938 Greeted At Congress Club Dance

Sons and Daughters of Members Take It Over for Event.

Marine Band Orchestra Plays as Youth Hails New Year.

The sons and daughters of members of the Congressional Club took it over for the evening and welcomed in the New Year with their annual dance last night at the clubhouse on New Hampshire avenue.

Mrs. Daniel A. Reed, president, was there to greet the young people and their guests and Mrs. Joseph A. Herbert, jr., an associate member of the club, was chairman of arrangements for the party, as she has been several years. Today the annual New Year's reception and tea dance will formally inaugurate the season for the organization, which is composed of the wives of members of Congress.

The Marine Band orchestra played for dancing from 9 to 1 o'clock. At midnight, noise-makers and singing hailed the advent of 1938.

The dance was preceded by a buffet supper. Lynn Gronna Herbert, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Herbert, jr., and Miss Alice Marie Cowing, their neice, had in their party Miss Jane Wyatt, Miss Jane Koss, Miss Marianna Evans, Miss Virginia Wagner, Miss Barron Blewett, of Cynwyd, Pa., who is the guest of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Price; Miss Margaret Bell Norton, Miss Miriam Darby, Miss Ruth Darby, Miss Frances Clark, Miss Hope Hartley, Frederick Steiwer, jr., Stanley Van Brunt, Frank Hoover, who is home from V. M. I. for the holidays; Howard Norton, Tom Collingwood, George Phillips, a student at Fishburn Military Academy.

William Church, son of Representative nad Mrs. Ralph Church, of Illinois, entertained in honor of the Misses Priscilla and Nancy Williams, who, with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bradley Williams, of Evanston, have been guests at the Church home since Christmas.

In his party, in addition to the Misses Williams, were Miss Pauline King, Miss Marion Rowcliffe, Miss Elizabeth Avery, Miss Mary Denit, Miss Jean Cox, Evans King, Allen Murray Ross, Raymond Toense, Earl Toense and Louis Denit.

Among others present at the dance were Miss Letitia Knox, one of the season's debutantes; Miss Carolynn Talley, who is home from Vassar for Christmas vacation; Miss Patricia Houston, Miss Anne Yates, Joe Morgan, Miss Carolina Ihrie Pou Wadden and her brother, Thomas Antony Wadden; Miller Marshall, Miss Vivian Vestal, Miss Barbara Culley, Miss Cora Rowen, Miss Ethel Hayden, Allen Free, Miss Ethel Hayden, Jack Linder, Bob Hall, Phyllis Palmer and John Zelinski.

Mrs. Herbert was assisted in arrangements by Mrs. C. William Ramseyer, of Iowa; Mrs. Eugene E. Cox, of Georgia; Mrs. John E. Rankin, of Mississippi, and Mrs. Reed.

Mrs. Thomas A. Wadden, Mrs. Roy Woodruff, Mrs. John Marshall, Mrs. John M. Houston and Mrs. Carl Mapes were among the club members who stopped in the early part of the evening.

Maguires Are Hosts At New Year Party

Mrs. Joseph Travers Maguire, president of the Woman's Club of Chevy Chase, and Mr. Maguire last night entertained at their annual New Year's Eve party at their home. Among the guests were six former chairmen of the social section of the club as well as many others prominent in the activities of the organization.

The guests included Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Fitts, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Snead, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Nesbitt, the latter the new contact chairman of the junior section; Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Griesemer, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. George Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Espenschied, Dr. and Mrs. James Defandorf, Mr. and Mrs. George Finch, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lowe and George Mikkelson.

Mrs. Potts Is Hostess For Patriotic Council

Mrs. Nobel Newport Potts was hostess to the National Patriotic Council, of which she is national president, at a luncheon at the Army and Navy Club yesterday, in honor of Thomas A. Towler, of Baltimore. A number of heads of patriotic organizations and Army officers, were among those present.

Mr. Towler is at home for the Christmas holidays, but will return early in the New Year to Alton, Illinois, where he is a student at Western Military Academy. He was awarded a limited scholarship at the Academy by the National Patriotic Council, and plans later to enter West Point. He was presented with an autographed picture of the secretary of War, Harry H. Woodring, presenting him with the Council's scholastic award, the presentation being made by Major Earl C. Ewert, U. S. A.

Mr. Towler's mother, Mrs. Mary C. Towler, of Baltimore, was among the guests.

Gives Luncheon.

Rudolph Forster, executive secretary to President Roosevelt, had as his guests at luncheon yesterday his niece, Miss Louise Maurer, of Attleboro, Mass.; Representative A. L. Bulwinkle, of Gastonia, N. C., and the latter's daughter, Miss Frances Bulwinkle.

At the Carlton.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert F. Hawkins of Wellesley Hills, Mass., who are en route to Florida, are staying at the Carlton Hotel while in Washington.

Elizabeth Jackson Chapter of D. A. R. To Celebrate Fortieth Anniversary Jan. 9

Chapter Named for Mother of Gen. Andrew Jackson.

Mrs. George Hart, Regent, Will Be Hostess at Her Home.

Almost a celebration of Jackson Day will be the fortieth anniversary party of the Elizabeth Jackson Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution, at which Mrs. George Hart, the regent, will be hostess Sunday afternoon, January 9, at her home, 3901 Jenifer street.

The history of the chapter, the eighth formed in the District of Columbia, is linked with the White House in the time of Jackson's Administration, and it is, of course, named for his mother. It had as an honorary member, Mrs. Mary Emily Donelson Wilcox, who was born in the White House when her father, A. J. Donelson, was secretary to President Jackson. The President also placed a lock of her hair in the cornerstone of the Treasury Building.

Her daughter, Mary Wilcox, was treasurer of Elizabeth Jackson Chapter for a number of years and, in 1909, was elected recording secretary general of the Eighteenth Continental Congress. Later, she left Elizabeth Jackson Chapter to become the founder of Col. John Donelson Chapter.

Mrs. Camfield McLure Wysong was founder and first regent of Elizabeth Jackson Chapter, which has had but four regents in all its 40 years. Following Mrs. Wysong, Mrs. Alice Hoopes Heaton served for 14 years, then Mrs. Alice Eugster for 8 years. Mrs. Hart is now serving her second year, completing her term of office, as the new by-laws provide that a regent shall not serve longer than two years.

Mrs. George Hart

The chapter now has 32 members. Among its outstanding contributions to the preservation of historical landmarks was the furnishing of a room in 1898 of the house at Rock Hill, N. J., where Washington wrote his farewell address. One of the chapter's members, Mrs. Joseph N. Saunders, is D. C. chairman of Junior American Citizens.

Mrs. Hart will include among her guests at the tea in observance of the chapter's anniversary its members and the regents and committee chairmen of other chapters in the District. State officers of the District will be in the receiving line.

The Dorothy Hancock Chapter, of the D. A. R. will meet Tuesday afternoon for a luncheon at the Raleigh Hotel, followed by a program on the homes and furnishings of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries in America. Miss Florence Berryman will give a description of lantern slides provided by the courtesy of the American Federation of Arts. The historical information accompanying them has been prepared by Charles O. Cornelius, first curator of the American wing of the Metropolitan Museum.

Senator, Mrs. Copeland Return for New Year

Senator and Mrs. Royal S. Copeland have returned to the Shoreham and were among those celebrating the arrival of the New Year in the Blue Room at the Shoreham last evening.

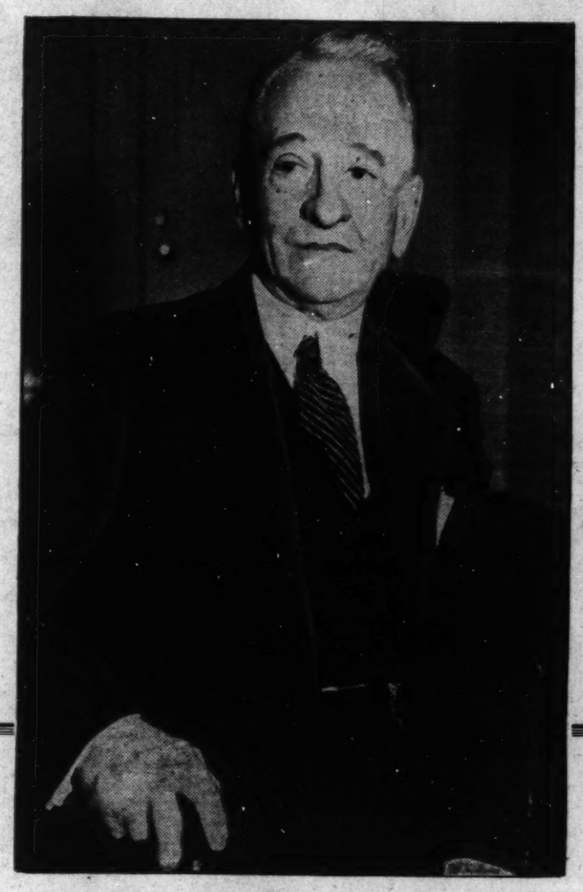
Senator and Mrs. Copeland spent Christmas at their home in Suffern, N. Y., with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Royal S. Copeland, jr.

There's a Merry Time at Maryland Society Parties

Post Staff Photo.

Members of the Maryland State Society, noted for their jolly parties, had their Christmas reception and dance Thursday night at the Kennedy-Warren. In the photograph, left to right, are Miss Elizabeth B. Banks, John M. Boteler, vice president of the society; Mrs. Dollie Blake, George Semms and Mrs. Leland G. Worthington.

80 Years Old—Tuesday



BE SURE AND SEE THE

2 Pages of Pictures On the Colorful Life Of Carter Glass

In the Rotogravure Section Of Sunday's Post

Next Tuesday, Senator Carter Glass, Virginia's Senior Senator, and America's "Elder Statesman" celebrates his 80th birthday. Tomorrow, in the rotogravure section of The Post you will see a picture story of Carter Glass' dramatic life—from babyhood to Christmas Day, when he was photographed with his grandchildren.

There will be also an article by Franklyn Waltman in the editorial section of Sunday's Post giving you a word picture of the career of Carter Glass from printer's devil to universally honored statesman.

The Washington Post

PHONE NATIONAL 4200

Saner Styles, Milder Hats, Is Prophecy

Post Fashion Editor Tries Hand at Zodiac Reporting.

Sees 'Crisis, Rebellion' in Fashion Trends for 1938.

Editor's note—In presenting the following fashion horoscope, The Post Fashion Editor does not pose seriously as an astrologer, but as a reporter of style trends which are in evidence in the market now or predicted by French and American designers and stylists. Horoscope phraseology is merely used for New Year effect.

By Ethel Ehlen
The Post Fashion Editor.

PEERING INTO the fashion crystal for 1938, we find a year of crisis, rebellion and paradox! With the planet Saturn in Aries ruling the head, hat styles will be more conservative, with darker colors prevailing. Crowns will topple—will lie flat on the head and be worn at a cockeyed angle on one side. With the "fate-producing" Saturn holding sway, however, optimism will be challenged, as high crowns and brims will try to stage a return to vogue, succeeding in some instances.

Something is definitely going to happen to your waistline in 1938. It is fluctuating now and even the seers refuse to commit themselves in definite terms about the outcome. Will moderns go back 10 years and again don long-waisted dresses; will they prefer high waistlines; or, after all the pros and cons have been counted, will the consensus, as guided by the "stars," vote for normal waistlines? Mercury, which was known to the ancients as the expression of all the planets taken together, will be influential in promoting individuality. There will be a great rebellion and fastidious women will refuse to wear clothes which are unbecoming, regardless of the style trends and vagaries.

Watch Pluto In 1938.

Watch Pluto, say the fashion astrologists. That planet will play a dominant role in 1938, promoting group activity and coercion, resulting in a race between Hollywood and Paris for style supremacy. There will be great progress in American-designed clothes and the American fashion scene will be much to the fore, both here and abroad. In the Lunation chart for the beginning of the year and next summer, the Sun is ruler and consequently will have strange influence on beach wardrobes. You will find yourself going down to the sea in dressmaker-styled cotton bathing suits or those of slipper satin in sleek-fitting models, topped by knee-length coats.

With the planet Saturn in Aries (a masculine sign) and the planet Neptune in Virgo (a feminine sign), mannish tailored suits will be one of the most popular styles for spring; with gray, navy, bluish-gray, black and beige as chic suit colors. Influenced by the same solar signs, coats will be straight in line rather than fitted, with a new type of broad-shoulder treatment. Paradoxical as it may seem, dressess will be more feminine with lower necklines and shorter skirts; no high, choking collars for 1938. With the conjunction of Venus and Jupiter, and Mars crossing the path, there will be an epidemic of Victorian theatrical jewelry; massive gold pieces and rich colored versions. You will wear two or three necklaces and bracelets instead of one; animal clips; unusual gadgets in the evening coiffure.

Big Change in Shoes.

Due to the presence of Jupiter in the sign of Aquarius, shoes undergo radical changes. They will feature lower top-lines, higher backs, perforations and cut-outs and the open toes of last year will be relegated to the background in favor of peeping toe styles. Decorative vamps will be much in evidence; also, leather bindings, intricate straps, and colored laces. Low heels will return in smart new interpretations; high heels will be more comfortable. All signs point to the coming popularity of the bolero—jackets, hats, fur wraps, blouses, sportswear and evening ensembles, will flaunt boleros.

The Moon in the sign of Capricorn proclaims very feminine stylings in evening gowns, emphasizing fitted bodices and full, flaring skirts. Lace, chiffon, net and tulle will appear in the new evening creations—delicate colors and original ideas in trimming. One of the most drastic influences, due to the trine between the planets Mercury and Neptune, is the acceptance of the high-sweeping coiffure. This trend in hair styling will not only affect millinery, but silhouettes in general.

Headliners From Fashion Forecast of 1938

The black lace and net evening gown shows the trend toward fitted bodices, low decolletage, and full skirts. Umbrella pleats feature the small black hat worn jauntily at one side of the head. The side-buckle, low-heeled step-ins of Parisand (sunny tan(suede at top, and novelty high-heeled shoes (above) with peeping toes, exploit new stylings and color. Suits lead style parade for 1938; this one is black with white stripes in soft tailoring with smart revers and clever manipulation of fabric.

A WOMAN'S NEW YORK

By Alice Hughes

New York, Dec. 31.

WELL, I suppose we all feel just as bright and chipper as we have any right to, and have faced the morning sun with that greatest of all New Year resolutions—which is not to make any at all.

ALICE HUGHES.

Of course, the newspapers will be filled with "test lists" of those well-meant lunges at self-improvement, but I really don't think they matter much, if actually any. For by the time we reach a comfortable point in age, we are all too sadly aware of the fact that the new year is not going to differ in a particularly vital way from the old—that if it happens to be our curse to fret, snap at telephone girls, "speak sharply to our little boy, and spank him when he sneezes," the chances are that we'll go right on doing so, however, unpalatable the thought.

As for the Eve itself, it has now taken its place in minor history, which is just as well. As scheduled, I went to Mme. Dache's charivari with my elderly comrade, who was quiet, meditative and slightly romantic all evening. Such holidays seem to bring out the worst in him, somehow. It was a jolly party, quite Gallic even though held a few doors off Park avenue on East Fifty-sixth street. Champagne, of course, was the tipple, and I had my regular one glass, which gave me the usual air of devilishness. The old gentleman loftily took soda water, which did nothing to brighten his spirits or his conduct. He was hardly a ball of fire, being in the grip of gentle sentiment instead of the grape. But who can complain about an escort who behaves so immaculately on New Year's Eve. Of course, it will take most of the day to get the confetti out of the hair—but isn't that a small price to pay for a rip-snorting good time?

* * * *

GIRL ABOUT TOWN—Now let's get rid of that Christmas tree and try to fight the world back to normality. By Monday everything will be just as though nothing had happened at all. Or did it? After they're over, the holiday season seems to me like a long and peculiarly frantic dream.

* * * *

I saw Jessica Dragonette off to Hollywood not long ago. The popular air soprano said she'd probably take a screen test in the movie metropolis and then go to Hawaii to trill in some concerts. Nice girl, Jessica, and is enjoying her first vacation from radio after all these years.

* * * *

Louis Prima, the terrific trumpet player, has come back from the Coast and reopened his little "Famous Door" night club on Fifty-second street. It was there that Martha Raye, now movie famous, used to visit and set nightly, because she had a terrific crush on Signor Prima.

* * * *

Always with an eye out for droll—or goofy—parties, I happened on a good one the other day. Mrs. Theron Strong, of our city, owns a beloved cocker spaniel who has just reached the fine old age of 15. To celebrate the happy event, Mrs. S. gave a "cockertail" (cute?) party, and her guests did not nibble canine biscuit, but some of the season's tastiest tid-bits.

* * * *

We have just given a civic welcome to the year's prize lone traveler—little Irene Mary Malo, all of seven. Irene came all the way from Shanghai solo. She's a native of that riddled place and will now live with her grandmother up in Leominster, Mass. Irene said she had a good trip—and I'll bet she had plenty of attention aboard the liner Pennsylvania!

* * * *

Dropping into La Conga the other night to see the rhumba fans gyrate, who should be at a ringside table with a dark and handsome gent but our old film friend Mae Murray, her curves still provocative, her lips still beestung for the photographers. Mae's living quietly here, and doing all right.

* * * *

From a fashion point of view, the new year begins as the old wound up—on a point of high glitter. The fabrics are rich, the furs unusually sumptuous and sequins are plastered all over the evening ladies by the ton. Never has there been such a shiny winter here. The world may be tottering to its fall—but we must shimmer at all costs, friends, and it comes pretty high.

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CAPITAL DISHES

Ham Cooked by Steam Roasting Served at Buffet.

Smithfield ham prepared under the personal direction of the host was the feature at the in-between-season cocktail and buffet party given by Mr. and Mrs. George Bean at their new home at 3406 Q street northwest on Thursday evening.

MENU

Smithfield ham Whole turkey
Potato chips
Assorted cheese
White bread and whole wheat sandwiches
Tiny hot biscuits
Crisp hors d'oeuvres
Cocktail punch

No sweets were included on their menu. The crisp hors d'oeuvres were chilled carrots cut lengthwise, whole radishes, olives and curls of crisp lettuce. The turkey was served whole and carved at the table. A stuffing of grated nuts and cornmeal was used for it. The ham was cooked—cooked by steam roasting and had none of the dryness of the usual Smithfield. Herbs were used for seasoning and cloves. The result was tender, moist ham that cut into delectable flakes.

Stripes Brighten New Cotton Garb

New York (AP).—Stripes are the news in the gay cottons which appear in this season's beach and resort clothes—harbingers of the summer playtime mode.

The spotlight has focused more brightly than ever on resort fashions this year, since women have come to regard winter clothes for the South as important indicators of summer styles for the North. Many women will buy July's play togs well in advance.

This year's stripes are new and different. Those featured in short, full-skirted beach coats at the recent New York fashion show of the Cotton Textile Institute were multi-colored rainbow designs or bayadere effects (patterned bands running horizontally). Another gay new group of cottons were splashed with Mexican pottery motifs or bright patterns of starfish and seashells.

New Year Calls Replete With Social Pitfalls

Rigid Regulations Govern 'Open-House' Receptions and 'At-Homes.'

By Margaret Wallace

NEW YEAR'S calls and after New Year's official "at homes" in Washington are replete with regulations.

The most dangerous social pitfalls for the unwary are the "open house" type of reception, to which no invitations have been sent out. These usually are Cabinet or official functions, but sometimes a private hostess "at home" will keep something of an "open house" on New Year's or after New Year's.

Invitation Unnecessary.

An official "at home" of this type means that those who care to pay their respects to the Cabinet hostess are free to do so without waiting for an invitation. Those really expected are other officials, persons from the home State and those who come in contact socially or officially with the Cabinet hostess and Cabinet officer.

New Year's callers at a private home where the hostess or host are not known to them and not expecting the call are sure to be embarrassed.

The private hostess expects the persons with whom she is on the exchange of social calls or contacts in some other social way.

Should Not Stay Long.

New Year's callers should not remain too long under any condition, unless there is dancing. Then they should remain only when they belong to the cricle of friends and acquaintances of the hostess and are on their calling list.

Twenty minutes, at the most, or half an hour, is long enough to remain at an "at home." The guest who lingers more than an hour is guilty of a breach of etiquette. This, of course, does not apply to teas and receptions for special groups, such as clubs or kindred organizations, or close friends of the hostess.

At a crowded "at home" or reception it is not necessary to say farewell to the hostess if she is receiving guests.

Metal Cloth Fad.

Metal cloth as a medium for evening gowns is gaining impetus daily since the opening night of the Metropolitan Opera in New York, when smart women from all over the country appeaded in various interpretations of this rich-looking material. Soft metal fabrics in vivid colors mixed with gold or silver and those in irridescent multi-colored versions, vie with the pale and more subtle pastel tints.

Your Figure, Madame!

Easy Rolling Exercise Heads List to Keep Pounds Away.

By Ida Jean Kain.

IT'S AS EASY as rolling off a log to keep your streamlines intact. Rolling exercises are so deceptively easy that you might think them ineffective. As a matter of record, this slimming method is a form of de luxe massage which costs you nothing and which irons out bulky tissue so quickly that you can see an improvement in your figure in one week's time.

Begin your rolling by lying down on the floor, stretched to full extension. Roll from side to side, rolling from the waist down, with shoulders remaining flat on the floor. This rolling technique keeps the fat off the hipline in back and stretches and slims the waistline.

For the sides of the hips, sit up and roll. Place the hands out at the sides of the body, flex the knees and cross the ankles. As you roll, catch the weight of the body on first one hand and then the other. As the hand catches the weight, give yourself a vigorous push in the opposite direction. You can feel what this system of rolling does for your entire hip problem.

To punish the spreading pounds, sit back with the hands supporting the weight and spank, spank, spank! Bounce up and down, with the weight on the hands and heels. When you have finished with that, sit up with the body at right angles and hitch forward on the floor, moving alternate legs at the hip joints . . . now, hitch backwards.

You have an altogether different exercise in this next roll, in which your feet go one way and your shoulders another and which squeezes, twists and slims your waist. Begin gently and do not expect too much range in movement from your reluctant waistline muscles. You must gauge your own capacity for this exercise, but I would suggest that one time is enough for a beginning.

POSITION: Lie flat on the back on the floor, stretched to full length.

MOVEMENT: Slowly, and with legs held together, turn your hips to the left. At the same time, turn the shoulders to the right and bring yourself up on one elbow, both shoulders turned to the right. Hold this position for a second and slowly turn the shoulders to the left, hips to the right.

Rolling is at the top of the list of stretching, firming and slimming measures.

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MARY HAWORTH'S MAIL

Girl of 23 Asks if She Would Regret Marriage to Boy of 21; Age Difference Troubles Her.

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I live with my parents but I want an outsider's opinion on my problem and I trust your judgment. I am 23 and Bill is 21. Ever since he graduated from high school he has held a fine, promising position with the Government. After work he goes to George Washington University, gradually accumulating units for a college degree. On the other hand, I have been to college and am working part time. I have traveled quite a bit in this country, but he knows only the surrounding territory, New York and Pennsylvania. We are both interested in the same type of activities and organizations.

* * * *

We have been "going steady" for more than four months and are very fond of each other. What difference would our ages make later, if we should marry? I do not feel conscious of his being younger when we are together, and I have gone out with men older than myself for a number of years. Do you think I'd regret marriage with him? There is still time, but I must decide soon. Sincerely, F. G. B.

* * * *

DEAR F. G. B.: There is a strong minority opinion among capable psychologists that marriage is advantaged, rather than handicapped, by the fact of a young wife's being a year or two older than her husband. The reason, it is argued, is because in our modern civilization, with its emphasis upon the necessity of sheltered rearing for the female of the species, a girl's mental and social experience is neither so varied nor so adventurous as that of a boy the same age, and her emotional development is apt to lag behind his in consequence. A slight age difference in the girl's favor, therefore, is held to equalize that disparity and start a young married couple out in double harness in what might be called a more even stride.

* * * *

Furthermore, in your particular case, it is very likely that the young man is matured rather beyond his chronological age. This is suggested by his having held, since high school days, "a fine, promising position with the Government," showing that he is already able to hold his own in the field of adult competition, and you have further evidence of his maturity and stability in his purposeful, indefatigable accumulation of "units for a college degree." The average youth of his age might have supposed he had done very well indeed in finding any sort of job, in this day of specialized education and restricted occupational opportunity, with no better equipment than a high school education and might have rested on his oars with smug complacency, devoting his leisure to diverting, rather than self-developing activities. Of the two, I suspect you are the less socially aggressive and, fundamentally the less socially competent, in spite of your superficial advantage of parentally-provided education and travel.

* * * *

Another sound argument in favor of a wife's seniority in years is that it provides her with the wholesome challenge of holding younger rivals in abeyance by keeping herself in top form, physically, through meticulous attention to health, grooming and costuming and by maintaining a youthful pliancy of mental outlook. It saves her from the mistake of letting herself go, on the foolish assumption that no matter how she neglects herself, she will be "always young and fair" in the eyes of her husband. It is a fairly common phrenomenon to see a woman marry an older man and almost immediately begin to take on the physical and mental attributes of age, or, worse yet, grow increasingly and irritatingly "kittenish" with the passing years. M. H.

Beau's Love Cools.

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a lonely girl of 22, working at an Army post. I am in love with a boy whom I have been going with for several years. Now he treats me coldly, and never comes to see me, although he lives only 5 miles away. The only time I see him is when I go to town, and then he seems to dodge me. He hasn't been to see me for about two months, and a couple of weeks ago I saw him and begged to him to come to see me. He said he would think the matter over, but he didn't come and I haven't seen him since.

* * * *

I think he has another girl friend, as I feel he wouldn't be staying away from me for no reason. I don't go out with any other boys; don't even enjoy talking with them. I bought him a Christmas present every year since I have known him and he has never given me a single present, so this Christmas I didn't give him a gift. Do you think I did right? Do you think he loves me? He used to, but he certainly has changed, and I don't know why. Should I go on trying to see him, or just ignore him from now on? I want to start the New Year right, so please advise me at once.

J. M. B.

Handwriting on Wall.

DEAN J. M. B.: You are certainly turning a blind eye to the handwriting on the wall, so far as this boy is concerned. Obviously he doesn't love you any longer. I doubt that he ever did, or he would have remembered you, at some time during the past several years, with some small token of affection at Christmas. He has merely been leaning heavily on your far too generous devotion to him. Now, I daresay, he has met another girl who is either in a position to give him more lavish patronage, in the way of gifts and kindnesses, or one who is self-protective enough to demand some giving from him in exchange for the favor of her society.

* * * *

You are in a sorry predicament and you have my sympathy. But if you wish "to start the New Year right," let one of your New Year resolutions be the determination to conquer your foolish infatuation with this ingrate. Don't make a pathetic spectacle of yourself by running after him, by trying to see him when you "go to town." Keep out of his way altogether; avoid every occasion that might bring you face to face with him. If you see him, ignore him. If he asks to call, tell him "never again." Some point-ed coldness on your part, for a change, will bring him back, if he has any remaining vestige of interest in you. And if it doesn't, you may as well begin now to learn to live without him. The only solution to this problem, and the only cure for your heartache is to find another beau. M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

WEEK-END MENUS

By Jean Green.

SATURDAY BREAKFAST.
Halves of grapefruit
Dry cereal Top milk
Ham waffles Maple syrup
Coffee Milk for children

SATURDAY DINNER.
Oyster cocktail Celery curls
Roast lamb
Buttered potatoes
Broccoli with hollandaise
Head lettuce salad with Russian dressing.
Gingerbread with mocha frosting.

SUNDAY BREAKFAST.
Chilled apple juice
Dry cereal Top milk
Poached eggs, broiled Canadian bacon.
Coffee Milk for children

SUNDAY DINNER.
Clear tomato broth
Delicious lamb potpie
Minted carrots
Molded vegetable salad
Pineapple icebox cake
Coffee

SUNDAY DINNER.
Cream Cheese sandwiches
Ham salad sandwiches
Hot clam chowder
Mixed green salad
Fresh fruit
Chocolate milk shake

MOCHA FROSTING.

4 tablespoons of butter
2 cups of powdered sugar
1 tablespoon of cocoa
2 tablespoons of strong coffee
1 egg yolk
1 teaspoon of vanilla

Cream the butter. Mix the cocoa with the sugar. Add about ¼ cup to the butter. Blend in well. Add the egg yolk and vanilla. Stir in the rest of the sugar. Add the tablespoons of coffee a small amount at a time and stir until thick.

Makeup Pencil.

There is no longer any need to go about with dark circles under your eyes. A new under-eye make-up pencil lightens such skin imperfections and gives a smooth, clear and disarming effect. It is applied as a preliminary in make-up before creams, powder and rouge are added.

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SECTION II — Local News, Sports

The Washington Post

Classified, Comics — SECTION II

****X — WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, JANUARY 1, 1938 — 11

Harlan MILLER Over the Coffee

Few of the publicity men who keep official Washington before the public have had any Hollywood experience or the press hand-outs might have more of the Hollywood sprightliness, along lines I shall attempt to sketch:

It takes 3½ hours to make up Jimmy Roosevelt as Benjamin Franklin for his Tuesday conferences . . . Frances Perkins likes to raid the icebox and eats potato salad for breakfast, like Garbo.

Jack Garner loves to yank a freshman Senator into the chair of the Senate while he goes off to his den to read Plato in the original Persian . . . At heart, what Mrs. Roosevelt wants is to be alone.

"—if Hollywood were telling it"

To relax from the austerity of her social duties, Lady Lindsay, wife of the Ambassador, is learning to do the Big Apple . . . Though Charlie Michelson has been "typed" as a comic, he has a serious side; he wants to run for Vice President on the Republican ticket.

* * * *

In college Cordell Hull was a prime cut-up and once put five pounds of limburger in the chapel ventilators, keeping such a straight face all the time that he led prayers next morning . . . Secretary of the Navy Swanson sails miniature battleships in his bathtub.

* * * *

John L. Lewis has a mechanical turn of mind and has invented a steel brace, to be sewn into the seam of work pants, which will prevent sit-down strikes . . . Secretary Morgenthau suffered a narrow escape when a ton of short-term notes fell on the set at the Treasury during the filming of the new "More Abundant Life" script.

* * * *

Joe Kennedy is tired of straight roles and threatened to tear up his contract unless he were given roles with more glamour . . . He had one foot back in Wall Street when he got the lead in the new British picture . . . Senator Vandenberg has accepted the role of Scarlet O'Hara in G. O. P.'s screen version of "Gone With the Wind," now titled "Children of the Storm."

* * * *

Famed for his Wild West roles in the "Triple A" horse operas, Jerome Frank has been retyped for an Edward Everett Horton bit in the new SEC drawing-room comedy of manners. Mme. Senator Caraway has memorized all of "A Slow Train Through Arkansas" and will read it into the Record during the next lynching-bill filibuster.

"—hobbies of the stars"

A stutterer until he was 21, Tom Conally never reached his full powers as an orator until he had practiced speaking for years with his mouth full of "Roosevelt for President" campaign buttons . . . Jimmy (Doris Duke) Cromwell, of the social sector, is being screen-tested for statesmanship; talent scouts call him a second Valentino.

* * * *

The White House studios are plotting to release a retake of "The More Abundant Life" in technicolor for the 1938 sales campaign . . . At sneak previews audiences agreed the new color has even more oomph than the black and white . . . Associate Producer John Hamilton, at the G. O. P. studios, is soft-pedaling his quest for the forgotten man, whom he wants to run for President.

* * * *

President Roosevelt has ben sending pasionate mash notes to Emperor Hirohito, but the Japanese celestial Garbo won't talk . . . Senator Guffey has the finest collection of Beethoven etchings in Washington . . .

Well, maybe the Federal press agents are better off without the Hollywood slant.

Seaplane Tender Named for Curtiss

Secretary Swanson yesterday named the Navy's newest seaplane tender the Curtiss. A destroyer tender on which work also has started will be called the Dixie.

The 8,300 ton seaplane tender was named for the late Glen Hammond Curtiss, aviation pioneer. The Dixie, a ship of 9,000 tons, will be second to bear that name. The first was the World War flagship of Admiral William S. Sims.

Contracts for both new vessels, totaling more than $20,000,000, were awarded this month to the New York Shipbuilding Corporation, Camden, N. J.

Y. M. C. A. Open House Is Scheduled for Today

Activities on all floors of the building will entertain the 4,000 members of the Young Men's Christian Association at the annual New Year's Day open house at the central branch, 1736 G street northwest.

The reception will open at 1:30 p. m. and activities will conclude with a dance in the men's gymnasium.

2 Tax Plans Approved by D. C. Officials

Reports, Letter Sent to Speaker of House by Commissioners.

Discussion of Proposals Before Committee Is Asked Soon.

The District Commissioners yesterday approved the two sets of recommendations for a permanent District tax program submitted by the Commissioners' Tax Committee and the Citizens' Tax Advisory Counsel.

The reports, together with a letter of approval by the Board of Commissioners were sent to Representative William Bankhead, Speaker of the House.

The letter stated that the Commissioners will be prepared to discuss the proposed tax measures before the House District Committee at the convenience of that committee.

Sales Tax Suggested.

Included in the suggestions for a tax program were:

1. A general sales tax not to exceed 2 per cent, with no exemptions. (Commissioners' Tax Committee.)
2. An income tax of 1 per cent.
3. An increase in the Federal contribution to the District.
4. Abandonment of the business privilege tax on gross receipts.
5. Reduction of this year's emergency $1.70 realty tax to $1.50, which was in effect during the past fiscal year.

Representative Nichols, Democrat of Oklahoma, chairman of the subcommittee which will conduct the hearings on the District legislative program stated yesterday that he favored "in principle" the sales tax, but doubted that Congress would approve the measure.

Favors Business Tax.

He also indicated that he did not approve of the recommendation for an additional Federal contribution.

Stating that he did not believe the business privilege tax had been given a fair trial, Representative Nichols declared "some pretty strong arguments will have to be forthcoming to me that the business privilege tax and the 25-cent increase in the real estate tax should not be continued for another year."

The Board of Trade has reported that most of its members favor a sales tax but disapprove the income levy. L. A. Carruthers, president of the Federation of Citizens' Associations, is also opposed to the income tax, stating that the rate could be raised in future years.

Unconscious Girl Is Found in Street

A girl, identified tentatively by police as Mary Katherine Gordon, 21, of the 1900 block of First street southwest, was found lying unconscious in a street in Capitol Heights, Md., late yesterday.

Although police were at first told she was thrown from an automobile, attaches at Gallinger Hospital, where she was taken, found no marks of violence.

Doctors asserted they believed Miss Gordon had become ill, and fainted. They said her condition was not serious.

When the victim was found, she was wearing a black skirt, while waist, black oxford shoes and a black fur coat. The initials "M. K. B." and "M. W. B." were tatooed on her left arm, hospital attendants said.

Man Is Held for Jury In Pullman Robberies

Arrested on charges of housebreaking, involving $1,000 worth of linen and furnishings allegedly stolen from Pullmna cars, Leon H. Glover, 35, colored, of 816 Ninth street northeast, was held for the grand jury under $5,000 hond in Police Court yesterday.

As Merry Washingtonians Greeted Baby 1938!

This group of District revelers toasted the birth of the New Year at the University Club. They were typical of the thousands who gathered in smart places and at home as the old year departed and the New Year was born.

Post Staff Photo.

Representative John J. O'Connor and his party give the lusty infant a lusty welcome. Left to right, at the Shoreham Hotel, are Representative O'Connor and his secretary, Miss Mary Thompson; Rep. and Mrs. Nichols also were in the party.

Thousands Throng Churches For Watch Night Services

Many Methodist and Baptist Churches Hold Social Hours Preceding Services; Immaculate Conception's an Innovation.

Thousands of devout Washingtonians thronged the city's churches in watch night services to welcome in the New Year with prayer.

The Church of the Immaculate Conception held the first watch service in its history. Accompanied by Harry Wheaton Howard, organist, the boy choristers sang selections from Handel's "Messiah," "O Holy Night" and other traditional hymns. The Rev. Dr. John K. Cartwright, pastor of the church, officiated.

Dr. Oliver Hart delivered a New Year's message at services at St. John's Church. Holy Communion was celebrated.

At Calvary Baptist Church, First Baptist Church, Fifth Baptist Church, Union Methodist Episcopal Church and Mt. Vernon Methodist Episcopal Church South, social hours preceded the watch night service.

At Union Methodist, Mrs. L. L. Nettleton, Mrs. Pearl Smith and representatives of the men's brotherhood participated in exercises, at which Mrs. J. F. Albert led the music, with Miss Katherine Thacker at the organ. The Rev. John R. Edwards was in charge of the closing hour, while William R. Schmucker had charge of the social hour.

The board of deaconesses of Calvary Baptist Church acted as hostesses at the social hour preceding services conducted by the Rev. William A. Keese, of the Metropolitan M. E. Church. The evening's program began with an entertainment in Woodward Hall, entitled "A Day in the Church Office," presented by the pastor and his staff.

Fifth Baptist Church opened its watch night services with prayers, followed by a social hour, music and readings. The evening closed with a candlelight communion service.

A joint service at Eckington Presbyterian Church was held with members of the Memorial United Brethren Church.

Gospel Mission, the Salvation Army and Volunteers of America all held watch night services. Central Union Mission will give its annual New Year's Day reception at 2 p. m. today.

Covenant First Presbyterian Church will hold New Year's services this morning at 11, as has been its custom for 50 years.

Masses will be celebrated this morning in all Catholic Churches as the day is a holy day—the Feast of the Circumcision.

Toasts and Din Welcome 1938 To Washington

White House Quiet but Parties, Night Clubs Draw Thousands.

Continued from Page 1.

Washingtonians attended five of them last night. Following the little newcomer as he trotted from the East Coast to Hawaii, radio fans heard riotous shouts of welcome across more than 5,000 miles of land and sea.

Private parties in Washington could entertain themselves with broadcast dance music to 5 this morning. Until 4, they had the choice of three local stations.

Five minutes before the hands of the clock in the tower of the old Postoffice Building announced another year, eager merrymakers in the streets below leaned on their automobile horns and shouted and screamed their impatience at the slow demise of 1937.

Working up to a frenzy of excitement at midnight, bedlam resounded through the carefree streets for well over a half-hour past the birth of the new year. The Postoffice tower joined the gayety as its lighted clock rapidly blinked in amazement at all the noise.

For once, Washingtonians actually didn't seem to object to traffic congestion throughout the downtown area. Rejoicing crowds shoved along the sidewalks and overflowed into the roadway, as good-natured officers of the law attempted to solve the snarl of traffic.

Several fraternities gave New Year's Eve dances last night. Sigma Delta Kappa had its party in the main ballroom of the Raleigh Hotel, and Phi Sigma Epsilon danced away the evening at the Powhatan.

Not everyone celebrated however. While gay parties were the rule of the evening, newspapermen, policemen and their ilk were numbered among the thousands of workers to whom New Year's Eve was only a headache—a day early.

Alley Gives Naval Officials Description of Panay Attack

Newsreel Cameraman Sees Own Film of Outrage for First Time in Projection Room Here; Calls Japanese Aim Astounding.

Norman Alley, the newsreel cameraman who photographed the bombing of the Panay by Japanese planes from the deck of the stricken gunboat, yesterday gave Navy Department officials a description of the "closed international incident."

Asserting the attacking planes flew at a height of approximately 7,500 feet, Alley said the bombing accuracy of the Japanese flyers was astounding. He pointed out that the first bomb launched against the Panay fell from a great height, and that other projectiles were launched against the gunboat while the planes were approaching at an oblique angle.

Alley brought to Washington his motion picture record of the Yangtze River bombing of December 12 for private showing at the Navy Department to Navy and Army officials.

President Roosevelt said at his press conference yesterday that he expected to see the film next week.

After conferring with Admiral William D. Leahy, chief of naval operations, and Rear Admiral James O. Richardson, his assistant, Alley was accompanied to the projection room by Acting Secretary of the Navy Charles Edison.

He said he saw his pictures for the first time yesterday, explaining he had been too tired to see them Wednesday night, when he arrived in New York by plane, and too busy Thursday to view them.

Alley told reporters he was "satisfied" with the views he had made under fire, and asserted he was convinced they confirmed accounts of the attack. He emphasized that he was "definitely not" going back to China, but would return to his Chicago headquarters.

In addition to the 3,000 feet of film taken by Alley, another sequence of approximately 1,000 feet, made by Eric Mayell, of Fox-Movietone News, also was shown.

Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, by agreement with Fox-Movietone, showed about 800 feet of Mayell's films in their feature, "News of the Day."

Meanwhile, Arthur A. De Titta, Washington representative of Movietonews, Inc., made arrangements to have a special print of the Panay sinking film given to the War Department.

All the films for the sinking of the Panay reached the United States by way of the China Clipper and were brought East by plane.

The reels were displayed in an all-day continuous show at the Navy Department to accommodate the large number of officers detailed to view them.

Painting of Streetcar Is Given Transit Firm

Commemorating the fact that the first modern streamlined streetcar was constructed for the Capital Transit Co., the General Electric Co. yesterday presented the transit firm with a painting of the car, with the Capitol in the background.

Present at the ceremonies were H. L. Andrews, vice president in charge of transportation of the General Electric Co.; C. K. West, commercial vice president of the General Electric Co.; President E. D. Merrill, of the Capital Transit Co. and John H. Hanna, chairman of the board.

Funeral Is Set Today For George E. Baxter

Funeral services for George E. Baxter, 70, an employe of St. Elizabeths Hospital for 43 years, who died Thursday at his residence, 1223 W street southeast, will be held at 1:30 p. m. today at Emmanuel Episcopal Church. The Rev. Gordon L. Graser will officiate. Burial will follow in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

Mr. Baxter is survived by his wife, Mrs. M. L. Baxter; four sons, George V., R. Lee, Marvin E. and Cecil C. Baxter, and a daughter, Mrs. Mary V. Gayle.

Washington to Pay Swedenborg Honor

Plans for international observances January 29 of the 250th anniversary of Emanuel Swedenborg in Washington and 38 other American and four European cities were announced in New York yesterday by Mrs. Frank A. Vanderlip.

Among sponsors of the commemoration, besides Mrs. Vanderlip, are Bruce Barton; Daniel Carter Beard; Wollmar S. Bostrom, Swedish Minister; Glenn Frank, Edgar A. Guest, Rev. William Norman Guthrie, Dr. Howard W. Haggard, H. G. Wells.

"This is not to be a religious observance," said Mrs. Vanderlip. "Swedenborg's contributions to physics, chemistry, metallurgy, geology, anatomy, physiology, psychology, philosophy, as well as theology are manifold and so obvious a direct contribution to much of the present day thought that persons in all fields of endeavor have been attracted to the plan to honor his memory."

Last Rites Held For Harry Eanet

Funeral services were held yesterday for Harry Eanet, 49, who died Thursday in Emergency Hospital. Burial was in Adas Israel Congregation Cemetery.

Before ill health forced his retirement more than 15 years ago, Mr. Eanet had been in the show business, playing on Broadway and later in Hollywood movies. Born in Riga, Latvia, he was brought to the United States as a child.

He leaves seven brothers, Julius, Benjamin, Maurice, Raymond and Dr. Paul Eanet, of Washington; Max Eanet, Miami Beach, Fla., and Samuel Eanet, Baltimore, Md., and three sisters, Mrs. Pauline Goldberg, Mrs. Benjamin L. Miller and Mrs. Eva Blum, of Washington.

Fugitive Surrenders.

Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 31.—Charles Burkhardt, 23-year-old parole violator of an Elmira, N. Y., reformatory, gave himself up at police headquarters here yesterday. He gave as his reason that he was tired of going hungry.

D. C. Police Hero Is Among 28 Transferred to New Precincts

Transfers for 28 policemen, including 5 sergeants, were announced yesterday by Maj. Ernest W. Brown. He said that the changes were only routine, and pointed out that they provide for 11 new motorcycle men and for familiarizing younger sergeants with the busier precincts.

Among those transferred is Private Augustus Bodwell, who was presented three weeks ago with a silver medal for brilliant heroism during the past year. He was severely wounded in a fight with an infuriated man, who slashed him about the face and threatened his life, forcing Bodwell to shoot him. Bodwell is being shifted from the Eighth Precinct to duty as a radio dispatcher.

Others transferred are Sergt. John T. Langley, from Third to Fourth Precinct; Sergt. Chester C. Gouldman, from Fourth to Eighth Precinct; Sergt. James C. Ripkin, from Eighth to Third Precinct; Sergt. John J. Ronayne, from First to Eighth Precinct; Sergt. Charles J. Sullivan, from Eighth to First Precinct; Private Harold D. Johnson, from Sixth to Fourth Precinct; Private Vernon Eskridge, from Twelfth to Ninth Precinct; Private John E. Winters, from Ninth Precinct to administrative headquarters; Private Robert W. Davis, from Seventh to Eleventh Precinct, for motorcycle patrol; Private Herbert C. Wright, Jr., from Second to Twelfth Precinct, for motorcycle duty; Private James P. Sayer, from Eleventh to Ninth Precinct; Private Alton S. Bradford, from Twelfth to Seventh Precinct, for motorcycle duty; Private James E. Fippin, from Fifth to Eighth Precinct, for motorcycle duty; Private John T. Durkin, from Sixth to Eighth Precinct, for motorcycle duty; Private Marvin N. Carpenter, from Eighth to Sixth Precinct; Private Irs. E. Dalziel, from Eighth to Fifth Precinct; Private Cyril W. Pitts, from Twelfth to Seventh Precinct; Private Theodore W. Parks, from Eleventh to Second Precinct; Private Krell H. Davis, from Seventh to Second Precinct; Private Joseph Sunderland Davis, for motorcycle duty, remaining in the Twelfth Precinct; Private Otto P. Fuss, for motorcycle duty, remaining in the Seventh Precinct; Private Wilbur L. Sherer, for motorcycle duty, remaining in the Sixth Precinct; Private Ernest T. Wessells, for motorcycle duty, remaining in the Sixth Precinct; Private Frank W. Sanford, for motorcycle duty, remaining in the Eleventh Precinct; Private James W. Adams, to be dismounted from motorcycle duty, remaining in the traffic division; Private Edward G. Comingore, for motorcycle duty, remaining in the traffic division; Janitor Phillip C. Monroe, from administrative headquarters to the Tenth Precinct; Private George Raymond Douglas, from administrative headquarters to Eighth Precinct for foot patrol duty.

Ex-Convict Seized For Threat Plot

By the Associated Press.

The Justice Department said yesterday Federal agents had arrested William E. Schramm, former convict, at Wildwood, Calif. on charges of attempting to extort $1,000 from a Scotia, Calif., lumber man.

E. A. Tamm, acting director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, said Schramm was arrested Thursday night.

The extortion attempt, Tamm said, was made against Edward E. Yoder, resident manager of the Pacific Lumber Co. at Scotia. The lumber man was threatened with bodily harm in two letters received December 18 and 29 unless he placed $1,000 in a package at a designated spot in Wildwood. Schramm was arrested when he called for the package, Tamm said, and subsequently admitted to G-men he had written the letters.

Little Japanese Girl Was Guardian Angel Of the Hoover's Castaways, D.C. Man Reveals

Mission Board Official Tells of Trying Hours on Tiny Isle.

KIYO KOYAMA.

Conard is general auditor for the Seventh-day Adventist Mission Board, with headquarters in Washington, and was one of two Washington residents on board the S. S. President Hoover at the time it was grounded on a coral reef in the East China Sea, about 17 miles southeast of Formosa.

By Claude G. Conard.

The good angel of the refugee camp on tiny Hoisho Island, where the steamship President Hoover passengers and crew were marooned for two and a half days, was Miss Kiyo Koyama, of Kobe, Japan. When others wavered in their responsibility for 500 passengers taken ashore in lifeboats from the luxurious Dollar liner, which grounded on the night of December 10, just off the bleak little East China Sea island, she went quietly about her self-appointed task of canvassing the native village for homes in which the women and children might spend the nights in as much comfort and security as the place afforded.

Being one of the very few among either passengers or crew who could converse with ease in both English and Japanese, this trim little lady served as interpreter between the ship's officers and the officials of the Japanese-owned island. She graciously met the officers of the Japanese warships, who came ashore with their men on the morning of the second day to render any assistance possible. She was of invaluable aid to Commander Willard E. Cheadle, of the United States destroyer squadron in the Far East, when he and his men arrived aboard the gunboat Alden and took over the protection of the camp the second night.

500 Passengers Gave Vote of Thanks to Her After Rescue.

In her unassuming yet forceful way, Miss Koyama ingeniously translated to the islanders, whose dialect is a strange mixture of aboriginal Formosan and Chinese, the needs of the refugees. She directed willing inhabitants in transporting baggage and provisions to the camp. When evacuation began and bullock carts were needed to haul luggage to the shore and sampans to transfer it to the dories, she likewise conveyed these wants to the natives.

Miss Koyama was born in Australia, where she resided until she was 10, after which she spent some time in the Philippines. At present she is secretary to an American exporter in Kobe and resides, with her 73-year-old mother, near that city. She was on her way to Manila to visit her two brothers, traveling as a special passenger on the President Hoover, when it ran aground near Pantsuon Point, on the southern end of Hoisho, or Kwasho Island, as the natives call it.

Miss Koyama remained on the little island haven as long as she was needed, and boarded the relief ship, President McKinley, on the last passenger dory. Safe aboard the rescue liner, the passengers gathered and extended to her a formal, heart-felt vote of thanks for her efficient and willing service.

District Death Rate Cut 300 In Last Year

Contagious Diseases Kill Less, Ruhland Notes in His Report.

Health Officer Lists Five Suggestions for Even Better Health.

A reduction of 300 in the total deaths for the District, as compared with 1936, was announced by Health Officer George C. Ruhland yesterday.

In a statement released by the Health Department, Dr. Ruhland said:

"It is particularly a matter of congratulation to note that among the number of lives saved progress has been noted in prevention of deaths from communicable disease, such as diptheria."

Dr. Ruhland pointed out that there must be a growing realization that the District, as well as any other community, can, within natural limitations, determine its own death rate.

"This calls for co-operation," he stated. "Only as the individual and the individual family will practice present-day knowledge in personal hygiene and make use of facilities which the medical profession and public service offer, can we hope to effect an improvement in health and a saving of life."

Special emphasis should be placed on the following suggestions, Dr. Ruhland stated:

1. Prenatal care. Every expectant mother should be under medical supervision, either by private physician or public clinic. This program would help reduce maternal deaths as well as infant mortality.
2. The protection of all children in their first year by vaccination and immunization against diptheria.
3. A careful routine examination of all children during preschool period for prevention of preventable defects and for correction of defects that may be already in evidence.
4. Prompt attention to all manifestations of illness. This would prevent not only serious consequences of acute infection, but also would serve to prevent the spread of infection to others.
5. Sane living. Most people know that immoderate living and vicious habits will sooner or later result in damaged lives. How much are you willing to do for yourself? It is up to you.

Salvation Army Services Listed

Salvation Army services have been scheduled in Washington tomorrow as follows:

Washington No. 1 Corps, 606 E street northwest; Maj. W. E. Graham, officer in charge—11 a. m., Maj. W. E. Graham; 8 p. m., Lieut. Col. Robert Young, of Atlanta, Ga.

Washington No. 2 Corps, 1501 Seventh street northwest; Brig. Gen. James Roberts, officer in charge—11 a. m. and 8 p. m.

Washington No. 3 Corps, 733 Eighth street southeast; Capt. C. William Jaynes, officer in charge—11 a. m. and 7:45 p. m.

Washington No. 4 Corps, 1075 Jefferson street northwest; Capt. Jackson Martin, officer in charge—11 a. m. and 8 p. m.

Washington No. 5 Corps, 715 Eye street northeast; Adjt. Charles Tritton, officer in charge—11 a. m. and 8 p. m.

Men's social service department, 528 First street northwest; Adjt. Albert E. Baldwin, officer in charge—11 a. m., Adjt. Albert E. Baldwin.

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Asbury M. E. Will Celebrate Its 22d Year

Week of Exercises for Anniversary to Begin Tomorrow.

Francis Asbury M. E. Church South will begin a week of exercises tomorrow celebrating the twenty-second anniversary of its founding. The Rev. Albert P. Shirkey, pastor, will preach at 11 a. m. on "An Aroused Church" and before the evening congregation on "New Horizons."

Theme for services to be held each night throughout the week will be "Lord, Revive Us Again."

The Francis Asbury Sunday School was organized at a meeting July 18, 1909, with the Rev. P. W. Jeffries as superintendent. Ground for the first church on the present site was broken January 1, 1916, the present building being completed and dedicated on Easter Sunday, 1927.

Calvary, South. The pastor, the Rev. W. D. Keene, will preach at the 11 o'clock service on "Making the Master's Program Ours for the Coming Year." The young people will meet at 7:30. At 8 o'clock the pastor will preach on "What Is Our Outlook for the New Year?"

Foundry. Dr. Frederick Brown Harris, minister, will bring a brief message at the 11 a. m. service on the subject, "Daring a Dream." Holy Communion will be observed. The service will include the administering of the rite of baptism for small children. At 8 p. m. Dr. Harris will have for the topic of his message, "Making the New Year New."

Eldbrooke. The Rev. Allen F. Poore will be the guest preacher at the evening service. His subject is "This Toilsome World." Mr. Poore is a former pastor of Eldbrooke.

Holy Communion will be observed at the morning worship and the pastor, the Rev. Walter M. Michael, will deliver a communion meditation on "Seeking Eternal Things."

Dumbarton. At 11 a. m. the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be administered by the minister, who also will receive new members into the church. At 8 p. m. the congregation's annual candlelight service will be held. Light will be the theme of the service. The minister will preach his annual New Year's sermon "Faith for the New Year."

Chevy Chase. The minister, the Rev. Edward G. Latch, will speak on "What Is Our Religion Doing to Us?" at the 11 o'clock service.

Trinity. "What Is God Like?" will be the subject of the sermon tomorrow at 11 a. m. The Epworth League will be in charge of Dorothy Parks and at 8 p. m. Dr. Dan L. Ennis will speak on "The Spirit of Christmas."

McKendree. New Year's service at 11 a. m. with Holy Communion. Communion meditation by the minister on "A Sacramental Start." Informal song service at 8 p. m. with sermon by the Rev. Samuel E. Rose, minister, on "New Year's Chimes."

Epworth, South. Communion service will be held at 11 o'clock, when Dr. G. G. Martin, pastor, will preach on "With Christ Into Tomorrow." For the evening service at 8 o'clock Dr. Martin will preach on "A Soul Takes Inventory."

Petworth. At 8 o'clock the New Year festival of lights will be held, with the minister, the Rev. R. L. Wood, in charge. At 11 a. m. the New Year Communion service will be held. This is the first service in the loyalty month program which will be coducted during January.

Wesley. The pastor, the Rev. J. Luther Neff, will preach at the 11 a. m. service a New Year's sermon on "The Unfailing Assurance." The young people's service at 6 p. m., led by Robert Neff, will have for its theme "The Bible and War."

Lincoln Road. At 11 a. m. the Holy Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be administered and the doors of the church opened for admission into church membership. At 8 p. m. the pastor, the Rev. Reginald Heber Stone, will preach the New Year's sermon on the topic, "Sunrise Everywhere."

Hamline. The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be observed tomorrow morning. The minister, Dr. H. W. Burgan, will give a brief New Year's message.

Woodside. The Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be administered at 11 a. m. The minister, Dr. Ralph Dela Smith, will give the Communion meditation, using as his subject "The Acid Test of Christianity."

Dr. Smith will preach in the evening, using as his theme "Guaranteed Securities."

Metropolitan Memorial. At 11 a. m. service, the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be observed. The minister, the Rev. William Andrew Keese, preaches on "In the Beginning God."

4 Sermon Topics Are Announced

Dr. John W. Rustin, pastor of Mount Vernon Place M. E. Church, South, will preach on the subject, "Some Things Never Grow Old," tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock. "The New Year Is Mine" will be his evening sermon topic.

Special music will be sung by the choir and the soloists at each service, under the direction of Deane Shure. The departments of the church school will meet at 9:30 a. m. The subject for discussion at the adult division service will be "The Order of Worship," presented by Dr. Rustin.

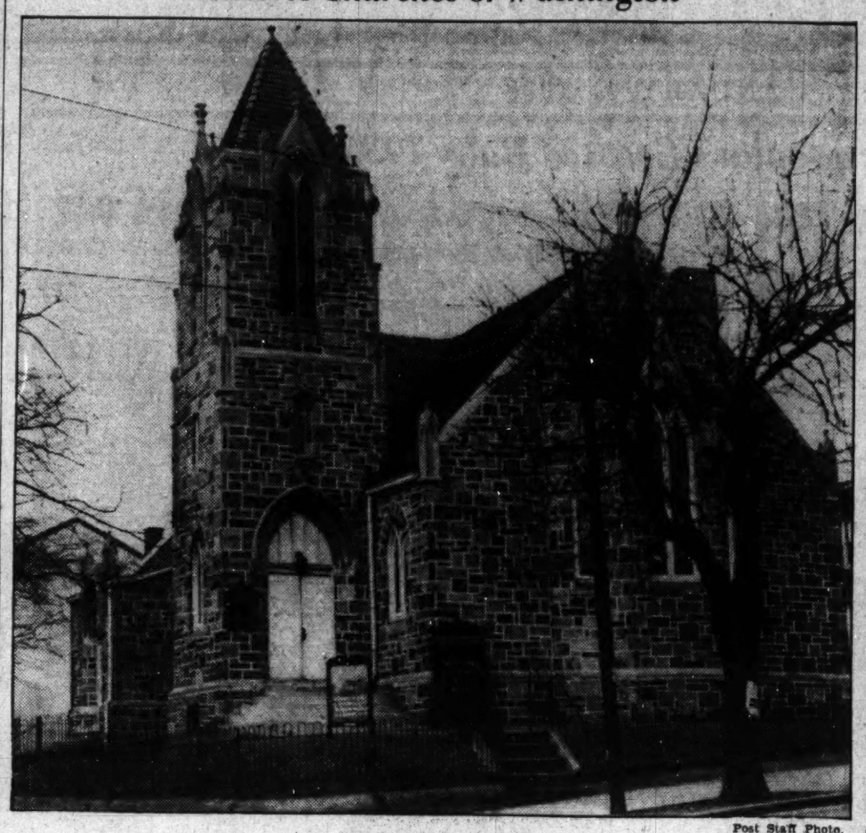
J. Raymond Schmidt, general superintendent of the National Civic League, will speak on "The Gospel of Mark: a Preview," at the A. B. Pugh Bible Class. Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. King will play the saxophone and accordion as a musical feature.

"Emory, "A New Earth" will be the subject of the morning sermon given by the Rev. Horace E. Cromer at Emory Methodist Church. The evening theme will be, "Is the World Better?"

Church of Two Worlds.

"Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow" will be the subject of the address by the Rev. H. Gordon Burroughs at the Church of Two Worlds (Spiritualist) tomorrow evening at the Hotel Continental.

Historic Churches of Washington



Georgetown Lutheran Church. Post Staff Photo.

First Baptist Sermon Topic Is Announced

'These Abide' Is Theme of Dr. Pruden; Other Services Listed.

"These Abide" will be the sermon subject of Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden at the First Baptist Church tomorrow morning. The vesper services at 5:30 tomorrow evening will be in charge of the Baptist Student's Union of George Washington University with Edith Mae Hand, John Gordon Mein and Frances Douglas as speakers.

The board of deacons will meet at the church Monday evening. At the midweek devotional service on Thursday evening Dr. Pruden will take as his subject "Spiritual Inventory." The various groups of the Woman's Society will meet during the week.

Calvary. Dr. W. S. Abernethy, pastor, will occupy his pulpit at both services tomorrow. His morning topic will be, "Life That Is Worth While," and the evening, "Learning to Say, I Will." At this latter service he will be assisted by two representatives of the young people, Miss Alice Leake and Mr. Terrell Coleman.

Rev. Frank E. Johnston, jr., will have charge of the junior church tomorrow morning, assisted by Mr. Lawrence C. Greene.

West Washington. Tomorrow marks the fifteenth anniversary of the ministry of Rev. Charles B. Austin at the West Washington Baptist Church. Mr. Austin will preach at 11 a. m. on "The Joy of Witnessing." 8 p. m., "My Prayer for 1938."

Takoma Park. Communion will be observed at the morning service tomorrow and new members will be received. The Rev. William E. La Rue will give a brief sermon on "Life's Enthusiasms." The evening hour will be devoted to the monthly songfest, which will consist of the singing of hymns and songs led by members of the choir and chorus. The Ladies Aid Society will hold its monthly meeting.

Metropolitan. The church will have as the guest preacher at both services Sunday, Robert Savage, of Pontiac, Mich. Dr. John Compton Ball, pastor, will preside. The ordinance of the Lord's Supper will be observed at the morning service.

Bethesda Baptist. The service at 10:45 a. m. will be led by Dr. J. Glover Johnson, head of the department of the Bible at Mount Hermon Academy at Northfield, Mass. His topic will be, "Jesus of Nazareth, the World's Central Figure."

At 8 p. m. the Rev. Frank L. Griffin, who has been regularly conducting the evening services, will be the speaker. His subject will be, "Trust No Future."

Fifth. Dr. John E. Briggs, pastor, will preach at 11 a. m. on "The Things Which Are Before." In the evening his subject will be "Where Do We Go From Here?"

Hyattsville. Dr. B. P. Robertson, pastor, speaks at 11 a. m. on "Rededication to the Service of the Lord." At the evening service he speaks on "Why Become a Christian?"

Chevy Chase. The Rev. Edward O. Clark, pastor, will give a brief New Year meditation on "Our Motto for 1938," at the 11 a. m. service tomorrow. The community service will be held at 8 o'clock tomorrow evening with Mr. Clark preaching.

D.C.'s Second Oldest Protestant Church Originally Tiny Cabin

First Log Structure of Georgetown Lutherans Stood in Lonely Woods; Supreme Court Once Passed on Its Title.

Washington's second oldest Protestant Church, Georgetown Lutheran, stands on a plot of land whose original name was "Knaves' Disappointment." Its first building, erected in 1769, was a tiny log cabin in a lonely patch of woods. Since that time three successive structures have been built on the same site, now the corner of Wisconsin avenue and Volta place northwest.

The founders of the church were German Lutherans living in Georgetown and along Rock Creek. In deference to ancestry of most of its members, a German day school was maintained for many years. In 1870 the parish was reorganized, and since then only English has been used in both Sunday school and church services, but the church remains proud of its German pulpit Bible, printed in 1730.

The Georgetown parish antedates all other Lutheran churches in what is now the District of Columbia by 64 years. So small was its early membership that it could not support a permanent pastor until 1867. Among the missionary preachers who visited the log cabin was the famous "fighting parson" of Woodstock, Va., the Rev. Peter Muhlenberg. Once in 1799, members could find no Lutheran minister in the vicinity and were forced to engage an Episcopalian.

The frame church, built in 1835, several years after the log cabin had fallen into decay, served through the Civil War. The cornerstone for a one-story brick building was laid in 1867 with the gavel used by George Washington in laying the cornerstone of the Capitol. The present gray stone structure was erected in 1914.

Georgetown Lutheran is probably the only church in the country whose title has been passed on by the Supreme Court. The land on which is stands was part of the "Beatty and Hawkins addition" to Georgetown. Trustees of the church brought suit in 1825 against two Georgetown residents whom they accused of tampering with the tombstones of the old burial ground. The case reached the Supreme Court four years later, and in the course of the proceedings the tribunal confirmed to the congregation perpetual use of the land.

The Rev. H. E. Beatty, present pastor of the church, has served it since 1927.

The Rev. Ackerly To Talk Tomorrow At Mount Pleasant

"The Enduring Power of Christian Ideals" is the sermon subject of the Rev. George A. Ackerly, assistant minister of Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, for tomorrow morning at the 11 o'clock service.

There will be no session of the Adult Discussion Group tomorrow morning.

The executive board of the Brotherhood of Service will have a supper conference at 5 o'clock in the church dining room.

First Congregational. The Rev. Howard Stone Anderson, minister, has chosen as the subject of his sermon tomorrow at 11 a. m. "The Land of Beginning Again."

A New Year's pageant, "Daring Youth," will be given by a cast of 25 young people at the evening service at 8. Mr. Anderson will be the reader, and the part of Father Time will be taken by Robert Wilcox. Incidental music will be provided by members of the choir.

The newly-formed class for young married men will meet at 9:45 tomorrow morning, led by the Rev. Harvey W. Goddard.

'God' Is the Subject For Lesson Sermon

"God" is the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all the Churches of Christ, Scientist, tomorrow. The Golden Text is from Psalms 77:13: "Thy way, O God, is in the sanctuary: who is so great a God as our God?"

Among the citations which comprise the Lesson-Sermon is the following from the Bible: "Thy kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, and Thy dominion endureth throughout all generations." (Psalms 145:13.)

The Lesson-Sermon also includes the following passage from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health With Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "God's being is infinity, freedom, harmony and boundless bliss. 'Where the Spirit of the Lord is, there is liberty,'" (page 481).

Cathedral Sermon Will Be Delivered By Canon Stokes

Canon Anson Phelps Stokes will deliver the sermon at the celebration of the Holy Communion in Washington Cathedral tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock, and the Very Rev. Noble C. Powell, D. D., dean of the cathedral and warden of the College of Preachers, will be the preacher at the choral evensong service at 4 p. m. Music for both these services will be furnished by the cathedral choir of men and boys under the direction of Robert C. Barrow.

The Holy Communion will be celebrated in the Bethlehem Chapel of the Holy Nativity at 7:30 a. m. tomorrow. Group pilgrimages for out-of-town worshipers under the direction of one of the volunteer aides will be held immediately following the 11 a. m. and 4 p. m. services.

The Right Rev. James E. Freeman, D. D., LL. D., Bishop of Washington, leaves for Chicago this afternoon to deliver his annual address before the "Sunday Evening Club" in that city tomorrow night.

United Brethren.

The minister, Dr. S. B. Daugherty, will preach in Memorial U. B. Church at 11 a. m. on "Losing Our New Year's Day," and at 8 p. m. on "The Challenge of 1938." The Women's Missionary Society will provide special features.

Dr. Miller Will Voice New Year Challenge to His Congregation

Dr. Raphael Harwood Miller, of the National City Christian Church, will challenge the individual listener in his congregation tomorrow morning with the subject "Your New Year." In the evening his sermon topic will be "Sealed Orders."

The Woman's Council of the National City Church will hold its annual world call luncheon Tuesday at 11 a. m. The program is being arranged by Mrs. Everett L. Dix and Mrs. D. B. Lloyd.

Fifteenth Street. Morning worship and the Lord's Supper will be at 11 o'clock, with sermon by the minister, the Rev. Leslie L. Bowers, on "The Changing Path and the Unchanging Presence." Evening service at 8 o'clock. Message on "New Year in Our Homes."

Ninth Street. At the 11 o'clock morning worship and communion hour the pastor, the Rev. Clifford H. Jope, will preach on "Following New Horizons."

Third Church. C. N. Williams, minister, will preach at 9:45 a. m. Bible School, 11 a. m. Sermon on "A New Page for an Old Book."

Dr. A. R. Bird Pastor 27 Years At Same Church

Prayer Meeting Similar to One in 1911 to Be Held Tuesday.

Dr. Andrew Reid Bird, who began his pastorate at the Church of the Pilgrims at a prayer meeting in January, 1911, will mark the beginning of his twenty-eighth year with the congregation with special rites at a similar event next Thursday night.

At this first prayer meeting of 1938 Dr. Bird will preach on "Our Commission as Christians." The anniversary will be observed at the midweek service because of the importance the pastor has always placed on prayer in the life of his parishioners.

The Church of the Pilgrims, erected during Dr. Bird's pastorate, replaced the old Second Presbyterian Church of Washington. The building was presented to the Capital by members of the Presbyterian Church of the South.

Tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock, Dr. Bird will preach on "If God Be God." At 7:45 p. m. he will begin a series of Sunday evening sermons on "The Morning Motive in the Life of Man." The first of the series will be "The Morning of the Year."

Covenant-First. Dr. A. J. McCartney will occupy his pulpit on Sunday morning, having as his New Year's theme, "The Lost Prisoner."

The young people's societies will meet for supper and social hour from 6 to 7 on Sunday evening in the chapel. The Covenant Fellowship will have a consecration meeting under the leadership of Dr. McCartney. The Westminster Club, the Intermediate Society and the Junior Society will meet at their respective times and places.

Central. At the morning service the pastor, Dr. James H. Taylor, will have as his subject "A New Year Challenge."

The cantata, "The Chirst Child," by E. B. Hawley, will be sung at the evening service at 8 o'clock, by pupils of Earl Carbauh. Soprano solos will be sung by Eleanor Bourdene and Constance Walden; tenors, Charles Pentz and Thomas Hayes, and bassoes, Edwin Rogers, Livingston Vann, Jr. and Lawrence Troth. Mrs. Marie Little will be at the organ.

Presbyterian New York Avenue Church—French Congregation. The Rev. A. F. Liotard, pastor, will preach at 4 p. m., French services, in New York Avenue Church. "Le Miel du Souvenir," is the subject of his sermon.

Gunton Temple. Dr. Bernard Braskamp, pastor, will have as his subject at the 11 a. m. service "Forgetting and Remembering."

Westminster. The Rev. Harry V. Porter, pastor, will preach at 11 a. m. on "Our Religious Renaissance." In the evening the pastor will begin a series of sermons on "Four Studies of the Character of Christ." The first topic will be "The Master of Personality."

Chevy Chase. Clyde B. Sargent, the congregation's missionary to China, will occupy the pulpit tomorrow morning to give a sermon on "Toward Understanding." Mr. Sargent has been teaching in Chinese colleges for more than five years.

New York Avenue. The Rev. Peter Marshall, minister, will have for his subject at the morning service at 11 o'clock, "Who Touched Me?"

On Sunday evening at 8 o'clock he will speak on, "Behind the Curtain."

The young people of the Christian Endeavor Society will meet for tea at 6 p. m. At 6:45 p. m. Mr. James Gulick will lead the group in a discussion of "Unreached Millions in America."

Dr. Perkins Talks To Universalists

At a New Year's service in the Universalist National Memorial Church tomorrow at 11 a. m. Dr. Frederic W. Perkins will preach on "The Passing and the Permanent." The Communion will follow the sermon.

Louis Bessemer, mayor of Greenbelt, Md., will speak at the Adult Forum at 10:15. At the Optimist Club meeting Tuesday at 8 p. m. following the monthly church dinner a representative of the Coast Guard will give a talk, illustrated by talking moving pictures.

All Souls' Church. "A Faith for the New Year" is the subject upon which Ulysses G. B. Pierce, D. D., minister, will preach at the 11 a. m. service. Before the adult classes of the church school at 10 a. m. C. F. Darlington, assistant chief of the Division of Trade Agreements, State Department, will speak on "Trade Agreements and World Peace," and Rabbi Silverstone, of Tifereth Israel Congregation, will give his monthly talk on "The Prophets of Israel," speaking on "Ezekiel."

Play at Retreat League Program

Hessler Studio.

These Trinity College music students will appear on the musical program which musical clubs of their school will give at the annual city-wide rally of the Washington Retreat League January 11 in the Mayflower Hotel. Left to right are Mary Dimond, president of the glee club; Mary Rita Moore; Carola Rossie, president of the college orchestra, and Marie Kelleher.

'Life at Best' Sermon Topic For Lutherans

Dr. Blackwelder, Rev. Loew Both to Preach at Reformation.

Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, pastor, and the Rev. Ralph W. Loew, assistant pastor, will speak at the evening service tomorrow in the Lutheran Church of the Reformation, with a service appropriate to the New Year. Presenting features of a Watch Night Service, both pastors will speak on the theme, "Life at Its Best."

At the morning service at 11 o'clock Dr. Blackwelder will speak on the subject: "Changing the Past." The chorus choir, under the direction of Miss Mary Weidley, will sing at both services.

Luther Place. The Rev. Dr. Carl C. Rasmussen, pastor, will preach tomorrow morning at the 11 o'clock service on "If We Could Live Life Over." The choir will render "Ring Out Wild Bells," by Fletcher.

Miss Frances Schwollman will lead the Intermediate Luther League at 6 o'clock tomorrow evening in "Starting the Year With God." The Senior Luther League will consider "Youth in This Modern World" at its 7 o'clock meeting.

Christ. The subject of the sermon in the 11 a. m. service will be "Forgetting the Things That Are Behind and Reaching Forth to the Things That Are Before."

St. Mark's. "A Different Year" will be the theme of the sermon by the pastor, the Rev. J. Luther Frantz, at the 11 a. m. service.

St. Paul's. At the morning service tomorrow the pastor, Dr. Henry W. Snyder, will use as his sermon theme "A Program of Good for the Prophet of God." At this service also he will conduct the act of licensure of Harry P. Dunlap as authorized by the Maryland Synod. Mr. Dunlap, a recent graduate of the Union Theological Seminary of New York City, will preach the sermon at the evening service on "The Sword Or the Cross?"

Concordia. In both the German service at 10 a. m. and the English service at 11:15 a. m., the Rev. Charles Enders will preach on "The Christian Outlook."

Grace. Dr. Gerhard Lenski, pastor, will preach at 11 a. m. He will have for his theme: "Christ and Herod—A Study in Contrasts." The chorus choir, under the direction of Marion St. John Aldridge, will sing "Seek Ye the Lord," by Roberts. Marion Ranberg will assist at the organ. In the evening, at 6 p. m., the Junior League will hold its regular devotional meeting. Mrs. Paul Ziemer will lead. Officers of the Junior League for the New Year are: Mary Jane Anderson, president; Virginia Raymond, secretary; Donald Althaus, treasurer.

Georgetown. "In a Dream," will be the Rev. Harold E. Beatty's subject tomorrow morning.

Presbyterians Will Install J. L. Fendrich

New Metropolitan Church Pastor to Take Over Post Tomorrow.

The Rev. J. Lowrey Fendrich, who succeeds the Rev. Freeley Rohrer as pastor of Metropolitan Presbyterian Church, will be installed at special rites tomorrow at 2:30 p. m.

The Rev. Peter Marshall, pastor of New York Avenue Presbyterian Church, will preach the sermon, and the Rev. Albert Evans, former pastor of Metropolitan Church, who now is assistant minister at New York Avenue Church, will read the Scripture.

Other clergymen to take part will be the Rev. B. Andrew Matzen, moderator of the Presbytery of Washington, who will conduct the installation; Dr. S. Orestes Bond, president of Salem College, who will deliver the charge to the new pastor; the Rev. Alton B. Altfather, pastor of Falls Church Presbyterian Church, who will deliver the charge to the congregation, and the Rev. Alfred E. Barrows, pastor of the Eastern Presbyterian Church, who will offer the installation prayer.

Dr. Fendrich was pastor of Wilshire Presbyterian Church, Los Angeles, for five years, leaving in 1936 when ill health forced him to retire temporarily. He since has been an instructor in speech, dramatics and the Bible at Salem College.

The new minister will occupy the pulpit at Metropolitan Church at services tomorrow.

Dr. Oliver Hart To Give Sermon On 'Facing '38'

Meeting New Year With God's Strength to Be Theme of Talk.

"Facing 1938 in God's Strength" is the subject of Dr. Oliver J. Hart's sermon at St. John's Episcopal Church tomorrow morning at 9:30. This sermon will be repeated at the 11 o'clock service.

At both of these services the full choir of men and boys, under the direction of Arthur Howes, will sing "Break Forth, O Beauteous Heavenly Light," by Bach. A. Harlen Castle is the soloist at the evening service, and the sermon will be given by the Rev. William Curtis White, whose subject is "Inside Religion." Holy Communion will be celebrated at the 8 and 11 o'clock services.

Epiphany. Tomorrow morning the rector, the Rev. Z. B. Phillips, D. D., will be the preacher at the 11 o'clock service of Holy Communion. At the 8 o'clock service of evensong the Very Rev. William Pence James, D. D., formerly dean of St. John's Cathedral, Quincy, Ill., will be the special preacher.

Transfiguration. Services on Sunday will be at 7:30 and 11. Sunday School at 9:30. The Rev. Queally, rector, will preach. Y. P. S. will meet at 7:30 p. m.

All Saints' Church. The rector, the Rev. Henry Teller Cocke, will have "The Shield of Faith" as his subject at the 11 o'clock service on Sunday morning. There will be Holy Communion at this service as well as at the early service at 7:30.

St. Andrew's. The Rev. A. J. Wilder, rector, will preach at 11 a. m. on "Right Beginnings for the New Year."

St. Luke's. The Rev. J. E. Elliott, rector, will preach at 11 a. m. Holy Communion services when candidates recently confirmed by the Rt. Rev. James E. Freeman, D. D., Bishop of Washington, will be received.

The Nativity and Resurrection Parish will hold its New Year reception in the Parish House, 1340 Massachusetts avenue southeast, Tuesday at 8 p. m. The new vestry will welcome the congregation, as will the Rector and Mrs. Enoch M. Thompson. The two parish aid societies will serve refreshments under the direction of Mrs. M. A. Paul.

The new vestry consists of Y. D. Harbaugh and H. G. Mattern, wardens; Robert G. Pohlman, register; Thomas E. Whinerey, treasurer, and Henry A. Grimes, Harry E. Gibbons, William Garrett, Ralph E. Harris and Earle B. Saunders.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL

MOUNT VERNON PLACE
SOUTHERN METHODISM'S REPRESENTATIVE CHURCH
Massachusetts Ave. at Ninth St. N.W.
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—"Some Things Never Grow Old."
8:00 P. M.—"The New Year Is Mine."
DR. JOHN W. RUSTIN.
7:30 P. M.—Organ Recital by Deane Shure.

UNITARIAN

All Souls' Church
Sixteenth and Harvard Streets
Minister
Ulysses G. B. Pierce, D. D.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.
"A FAITH FOR THE NEW YEAR"
5:00 P. M.—Program of French Music.
5:30 P. M.—Reading: "The Lost First Folio."
7:30 P. M.—Motion-Picture Hour.
"CAPTAINS COURAGEOUS"

LUTHERAN

Church of the
REFORMATION
Opposite Folger Shakespeare Library
212 East Capitol Street.
Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, Pastor
Dr. John Weidley, Pastor Emeritus
Rev. Ralph W. Loew, Assistant Pastor
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship. Sermon: "Changing the Past." Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder.
6:45 P. M.—The Four Luther Leagues.
8:00 P. M.—Evening Worship. Sermon: "Life at Its Best." Rev. Ralph W. Loew.
THE PUBLIC IS CORDIALLY INVITED.

Episcopal

Rock Creek Church
Founded A. D. 1719
Rock Creek Church Rd. and Webster St.
Rev. P. J. Rehanan, D. D., Rector.
Services 8:30 a. m. and 11 a. m.

Washington Cathedral
Wisconsin and Massachusetts Avenues and Woodley Road
7:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
11:00 a. m.—Holy Communion and Sermon. Preacher, Canon Stokes.
4:00 p. m.—People's Evensong and Sermon. Preacher, the Dean.

EPISCOPAL
CHURCH OF THE
Epiphany
1317 G St. N.W.
REV. Z. B. PHILLIPS, D. D., LL. D.
REV. RICHARD A. CARTMELL, B. D.
8:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and Sermon by Dr. Phillips. Subject: "The Appraisal of the Old, and the Challenge of the New Year."
6:30 P. M.—Young People's Fellowship.
8:00 P. M.—Evensong and Sermon by the Rev. William Pence James.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH
23rd St. Near Washington Circle
7:30—Holy Communion.
11:00—Eucharist and Sermon.
8:00—Evensong and Adoration.

Saint John's Church
16th and H Streets
8:00 A. M.—Holy Communion.
9:30 A. M.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Dr. Hart.
11:00 A. M.—Holy Communion and Sermon. Preacher, Dr. Hart.
8:00 P. M.—Evening Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Mr. White.

St. Thomas' Church
18th St. Bet. P and Q
Near Dupont Circle.
Rev. Howard S. Wilkinson, D.D., Rector
8:00 A.M.—Holy Communion.
9:30 A.M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—Church School for Younger Children.
11:00 A.M.—Holy Communion and Sermon by the Rector. Subject: "New Things in the New Year."

Presbyterian
Church of the Pilgrims
On the Parkway at 22d and P Sts. N.W.
Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital
Rev. A. R. Bird, D. D., Minister.
Divine Worship, 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
A Cordial Welcome to All

CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN
Southern General Assembly
16th and Irving Sts. N. W.
Rev. James H. Taylor, D. D., Pastor.
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a. m.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.
5:00 p. m.—Westminster League.
7:00 p. m.—Christian Endeavor.
8:00 p. m.—Cantata, "The Christ Child." Sermon by Dr. Taylor.

COVENANT-FIRST
Conn. Ave. at 18th and N Sts. N.W.
Dr. Albert Joseph McCartney, D.D. Minister.
Morning Worship, 11 A. M.
"THE LOST PRISONER"
A New Year's Sermon
Dr. McCartney Preaching
Special Announcement: Services preparatory to the Communion—Thursday at 5 P. M. Dr. McCartney Preaching.
Sunday School for All Grades 9:45 A.M.

SERVICE FRANCAIS
New York Avenue Church
New York Ave., 13th and H Sts.
A. F. Liotard, Pasteur de la Congregation Francaise
Dimanche a 4 h., "Le Miel du Souvenir"

NEW YORK AVENUE CHURCH
13th & H & N. Y. Avenue
Ministers,
PETER MARSHALL
ALBERT EVANS
9:30 A. M.—Church Bible School.
11:00 A. M.—"Who Touched Me?"
6:45 P. M.—Christian Endeavor Society.
8:00 P. M.—"Behind the Curtain."

CHRISTIAN

THE NATIONAL CITY
THOMAS CIRCLE
DR. RAPHAEL H. MILLER.
Rev. IVAN H. DUGAN, Ministers
9:45 a. m.—Church School.
10:50 a. m.—"Your New Year."
7:45 p. m.—"Sealed Orders."
Dr. Miller preaching both services.

CONGREGATIONAL

First Congregational
10th and G Sts. N.W.
Ministers
Howard Stone Anderson,
Walter G. Borchers, Jr.
11 a. m.
"THE LAND OF BEGINNING AGAIN"
8 p. m.
New Year's Pageant
"DARING YOUTH"

MT. PLEASANT
CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
Columbia Road at 14th Street
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.
"THE ENDURING POWER OF CHRISTIAN IDEALS"

UNIVERSALIST

Universalist National Memorial Church
Cor. 16th and S Sts. N.W.
Rev. Frederic W. Perkins, D.D.
10:15—Church School and Adult Forum.
11:00—Service of Worship.
"The Passing and the Permanent"
National Capital Choir
Jessie Masters, Director
H. Jerome Graham, Organist

BAPTIST

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
16th and O Sts. N.W.
Rev. Edward H. Pruden, D. D., Pastor
11:00 A. M.—"These Abide."
5:30 P. M.—Student Night Service in Charge of the Baptist Student Union.
Come to Sunday School, 9:30 A. M.
B. Y. P. U. 7 P. M.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE **CHRISTIAN SCIENCE**

• Christian Science •
Churches of Christ, Scientist, Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.
First Church of Christ, Scientist. Columbia rd. and Euclid st.
Second Church of Christ, Scientist. 111 C st. ne.
Third Church of Christ, Scientist. 13th and L sts. nw.
Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist. 16th and Meridian sts. nw.
Radio Program Sunday, 10:45 a. m. WJSV
SUBJECT:
"GOD"
SERVICES:
SUNDAY, 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
SUNDAY SCHOOL, 11 a. m.
WEDNESDAY EVENING MEETINGS, 8 o'clock.
READING ROOMS:
FIRST CHURCH, 730 17th st. nw.—Hours, 9 to 9 (except Wednesdays, 9 to 1, and Sundays and holidays, 2:30 to 5:30).
SECOND CHURCH, 111 C st. ne.—Hours, 12 to 5:30 week days; 2:30 to 5:30 Sundays and holidays.
THIRD CHURCH, Colorado Building, 14th and G sts. Hours, 9 to 9 (except Wednesdays, 9 to 7:30; Sundays and holidays, 2 to 6).
FOURTH CHURCH, Tivoli Bldg., 3313 14th st. Hours, 9 to 9 week days; Wednesdays, 9:30 to 7; Sundays, 2:30 to 5:30; holidays, 2:30 to 5:30.
All are welcome to attend our church services and use our reading rooms.

Louisiana State and Santa Clara Await Kick-off

BEARS SLIM CHOICE OVER ALABAMA

The Washington Post Sports

****X WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, JANUARY 1, 1938 13

This Morning..

With Shirley Povich

And Just What Is Sportsmanship?

It doesn't make much difference and its world-shaking effects are comparatively nil, but by what stretch of reasoning the A. A. U. people have decided that Don Budge was the outstanding American sportsman of the year, I dunno.

They gave the Sullivan award to young Budge the other day in a landslide vote. The medal, you know, is awarded annually to the amateur athlete who (the quotes are the A. A. U.'s) "by his performance, example and influence as an amateur and a man has done most to advance the cause of sportsmanship."

POVICH.

I wouldn't be surprised if the A. A. U. people were confusing competitive skill with sportsmanship. Of Budge's competitive talents there is no doubt. He dominated tennis in 1937 like no other athlete in any other calling led his field. Budge personally restored the Davis Cup to America, he won the United States singles title and the Wimbledon crown. The only tennis player in the world who was able to win a set from Budge was Frankie Parker.

But his victorious 1937 campaign wasn't much of a strain on Budge's sportsmanship. There is nothing easier than a display of good sportsmanship when a beaten foe stretches his hand across the net to offer congratulations. Under those circumstances any lughead would find it very easy to be gracious.

What Is Sportsmanship?

In just what manner young Budge actually advanced the "cause of sportsmanship" is rather difficult to perceive. He is, doubtless, a most worthy and honorable young man; but, as I was saying, his qualities of sportsmanship were hardly put to the test. Sportsmanship, to me, always implied profound grace and unselfishness in both victory and defeat, and it is the latter that offers the truest test. Budge, unbeaten in 1937, was never asked for a sample of his conduct under the stress of defeat.

I was just thinking that my own nomination for the Sullivan award would have been one of Budge's Davis Cup teammates, little Bryan (Bitsy) Grant, who won no matches for America but displayed traits that more nearly qualify him for a sportsmanship award.

To begin at the beginning of the diminutive Grant's campaign, the Atlanta lad displayed a stick-to-itiveness that forced the United States Lawn Tennis Association people to eat their error of the year before and give him a place on the Davis Cup team. You remember how Grant, ignored by the U. S. L. T. A. in 1936, proceeded to knock over Wilmer Allison, Johnny Van Ryan and other perennial Davis Cup staples and literally force his nomination to the 1937 team

He did well, too, in the early matches against Japan and Australia, but Little Bitsy ran afoul of Heinrich Henkel and Baron Von Cramm in the challenge round against Germany and all but lost for America its chance to meet England for the cup.

Then it was that young Grant took stock of the Davis Cup developments and realized that his lack of form was seriously threatening America's chances. The U. S. L. T. A. was on the spot To oust Grant from the team in the matches with England would certainly have brought down the condemnation of United States fans who admired the little Atlantan and had faith in his ability to win when the chips were down

Steps Down Voluntarily.

Little Bitsy did the big thing then. He stepped down voluntarily, berating himself for his performance against the Germans. His own chance for glory against the British he passed up in the interest of the American team. He recommended that Frankie Parker be given the singles assigment. That is what happened, and America won the cup and I can't help but feel that Bitsy Grant's was the most sportsmanlike gesture of any tennis player last season.

I have quarreled before with the committee's award of the Sullivan medal. Last year, for instance, after Jesse Owens had won four first places for America in the Olympics and altogether reflected nothing but credit on his race and country, only to lose the Sullivan medal to Glenn Morris, decathlon winner whose skin happened to be of a lighter hue.

And in 1935, when the A. A. U. people gave the award to Lawson Little, who certainly did not endear himself to fair-minded fans or contribute anything to the cause of sportsmanship by his refusal to shake hands with Don Emery, the cofinalist in the National Amateur.

A few more such miscarriages of reason and the honor will lie not in winning the Sullivan medal but in successfully evading it.

There Was Honest Sam

It's too bad the Sullivan award doesn't embrace professionals as well as amateurs, because I would like to put in nomination an all-time candidate for sportsmanship honors. I refer to Sam Gray, one-time big league pitcher with the Athletics and the Browns.

Gray was pitching for the Browns in the summer of 1933, when the newspapers announced that he had been bought by the Washington Club. That was a break for Gray. From the last-place Browns to the first-place Nats with a nice cut in the world series spoils.

The night the trade was announced, Manager Joe Cronin, at his Chicago hotel, received a long-distance call from the veteran pitcher.

"They tell me I've been sold to Washington, Joe," Gray phoned the Nats manager.

"Yeah, that's right," was Cronin's reply.

"Well, I don't understand it," answered Gray. "You don't want to buy me. I wouldn't be any help to your club. I've got a sore arm. Haven't pitched for weeks and it doesn't look like its going to be any better. I'll report to you if you say so, but I thought I'd tell you."

Whereupon, Cronin, recovering from his surprise, called off the deal saving the Washington Club the waiver price of $7,500. As for honest Sam Gray, well, he passed out of the majors a month later.

New Orleans Clash Draws 45,000 Fans

Rival Elevens on Edge; L. S. U. Depends on Bussey's Passing.

The Line-ups.

L. S. U.	Position.	Santa Clara.
Friend	L. E.	Coffer
Baur	L. T.	Cope
Smith	L. G.	Farasyn
D. Gormley	Center	Dougherty
Clark	R. G.	Cook
Gatto	R. T.	Wolff
King	R. E.	Brown
Booth	Q. B.	Pavalko
Rohm	L. H.	Roche
Milner	R. H.	Gilbert
Morton	F. B.	Fisher

Referee, L. S. Erwin, Southeastern Conference. Field judge, B. Bagley, Southeastern Conference. Umpire, L. Conlan, Pacific Coast. Head linesman, I. Blewett, Pacific Coast. Time of game, 1:15 p. m., Central standard time.

By the Associated Press.

New Orleans, Dec. 31.—Thousands of football fans here to attend tomorrow's Sugar Bowl game between Louisiana State and Santa Clara joined tonight in the dizzy pandemonium of New Orleans' Welcome to 1938. Fair weather was predicted.

Approximately 45,000 spectators are expected in the stands when the game, which was played between the same teams last year, starts at 1:15 p. m., Central standard time. L. S. U. was reported a slight favorite in betting circles, but the arrival of California boosters with money to "put on the line" caused the odds to drop.

Coach Bernie Moore kept his team at Baton Rouge tonight, about 85 miles from here. Coach Buck Shaw's Broncos were at Bay St. Louis, Miss., on the Gulf Coast. Both are scheduled to come into the city in the morning.

45,000 Crowd Expected.

If 45,000 people crowd into the enlarged Tulane Stadium they will form the largest football group ever assembled in New Orleans. Among the spectators will be more than 1,000 football coaches and college athletic officials who held conventions here this week.

"I believe we're ready," said Coach Moore.

"I hope we make as good a showing as we did last year," said Shaw.

The Broncos defeated L. S. U. in the Sugar Bowl last year, 21 to 14. L. S. U. was also in the Bowl three years ago, losing that time to Texas Christian, 2 to 3.

The game may develop into an aerial battle. Young Bussey, L. S. U. sophomore, acclaimed as the South's greatest passer since Sammy Baugh, has plenty of spectacular receivers to throw to, including a big sophomore end, Ken Kavanaugh. Bruno Pellegrini, Santa Clara half, is the hope of the Californians in the air.

Records Are Impressive.

Both teams have standout records, offensively and defensively. Santa Clara was undefeated and untied in eight games, scoring 158 points and allowing opponents to tally only 9 points.

L. S. U. played a stiff ten-game schedule, losing only to Vanderbilt, 6 to 7. The Tigers ran up a total of 234 points, one of the highest marks in the Nation. Only 19 points were scored against them.

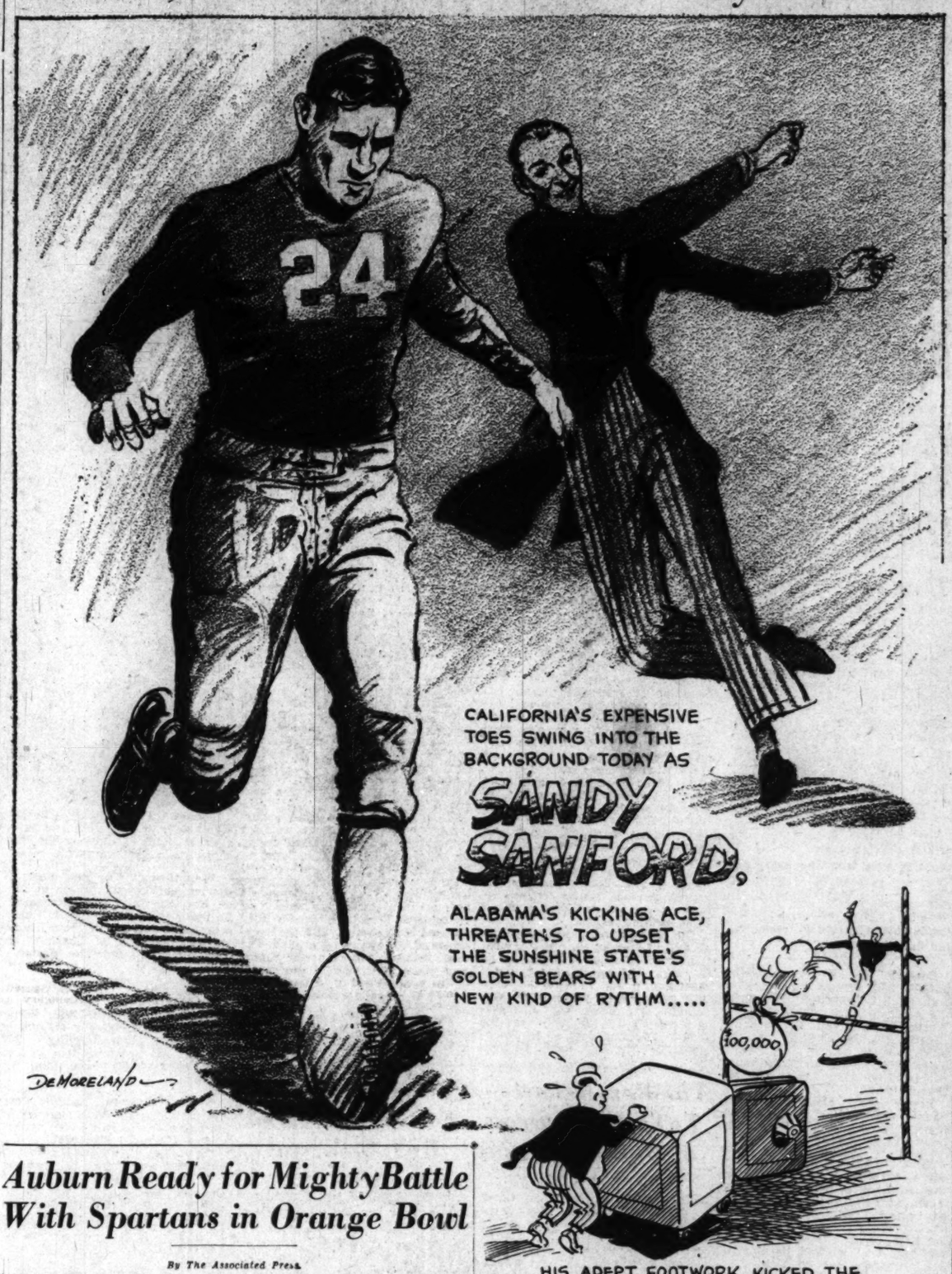
Results and estimated attendance since the Sugar Bowl game was inaugurated in 1935, follow:

1935. Tulane, 20; Temple, 14; 22,026.

1936. Texas Christian, 3; L. S. U., 2; 33,476.

1937. Santa Clara, 21; L. S. U., 14; 38,483.

Move Over, Mr. Astaire . . . . . By De Moreland


24
CALIFORNIA'S EXPENSIVE TOES SWING INTO THE BACKGROUND TODAY AS
SANDY SANFORD,
ALABAMA'S KICKING ACE, THREATENS TO UPSET THE SUNSHINE STATE'S GOLDEN BEARS WITH A NEW KIND OF RYTHM.....
$100,000
DE MORELAND
HIS ADEPT FOOTWORK KICKED THE $100,000 ROSE BOWL CASH INTO ALABAMA'S STRONG BOX IN JUST TEN SECONDS OF KICKING! SANDY PULLED THE TULANE AND VANDY GAMES OUT OF THE LOSS COLUMN WITH A COUPLE OF THREE-POINT BOOTS!

Dry Gridiron Seen Aid to Dixie Eleven

Record 90,000 Crowd to See Bowl Battle; Conditions Perfect.

The Line-ups.

Alabama.	Position.	California.
Warren	L. E.	Dolman
Tipton	L. T.	De Varona
Monsky	L. G.	Evans
Cox	Center	Herwig
Rostick	R. G.	Stockton
Ryba	R. T.	Stoll
Shoemaker	R. E.	Schwartz
Cochrane	Q. B.	Meek
Kilgrow	L. H.	Bottari
Zivic	R. H.	Chapman
Holm	F. B.	Anderson

Referee, Tom Loutitt, Oregon State. Umpire, Julius Burghard, Tennessee. Head linesman, Tom Fitzpatrick, Utah. Field judge, Wilson Collins, Vanderbilt.

By Robert Myers,

Associated Press Sports Writer.

Pasadena, Calif., Dec. 31.—Football enthusiasm surged high tonight as nearly 90,000 followers, largest throng in the history of Rose Bowl warfare, waited impatiently for tomorrow's struggle between the Golden Bears of California and Alabama from the Sunny South.

The setting was complete. It was never more so, for this annual post-season classic, the 23d session bringing together the undefeated champions of Dixie and unbeaten but once tied California, pride of the Far West.

The teams were in top-top condition. They appeared evenly matched. And the weather, barring a New Year's Day double-cross by the elements, appeared to be perfect.

Alabama, marching into the Big Bowl for the fifth time, with an unparallelled record of three smashing victories and one tie behind it, was pledged to uphold the tradition of the school.

Bears Have an Edge.

California ruled a slim favorite over the Crimson Tide. Betting was sharp at about even money—quite a drop from the three to one and two to one of earlier weeks.

California holds a weight advantage, but just how much no one outside the Bear camp knows. Coach Stub Allison claims his line, defensively strong with men like Big Bob Herwig, Vard Stockton and Perry Schwartz, averages 188 pounds from end to end.

Alabama has a line averaging around 189, according to school figures. At one guard is All-America Leroy Monsky, and its two tackles, Jim Ryba, at 197 pounds, and Jim Tipton, at 188, will have their hands full—they hope—tomorrow.

Until the exact poundage of roly-poly John Meek, California quarterback, is put down honestly, the Bear backfield average is a moot question. Allison claims Meek only weighs 206, but admits he saw him once tip the beam at 211. Most people think Meek had only one foot on the scales, even at that.

A bruising blocker, as well as a heady field marshal, Meek is a powerhouse in front of all-America Sam Chapman and elusive Vic Bottari. Dave Anderson rounds out the array at full.

'Bama Boasts Speed.

Frank Thomas, the Tide head man, has Joe Kilgrow as the mainstay of his backfield, with little Henry Moseley ready to step in to aid in tossing the ball. Charley Holm at full is one of the heftiest line crashers, and George Zivich, Henry Cochrane, Vic Bradford, Hal Hughes make up the rest of the talent. Alabama will start five seniors, five juniors and one sophomore, as against Cal's six seniors, and five juniors.

California shapes up as power, Alabama as speed and deception.

For two long years the colors of the Crimson Tide have not been dipped in defeat. One tie, in 1936, provided the sole blemish.

California, thrashed five times in 1936, came back this year with the fastest charging, hardest blocking crew since the years the "wonder teams" of the early '20's held sway on the Berkeley campus.

The Bears wrecked everything in sight on the Pacific Coast except Washington, and that game ended in a scoreless tie. Three times a representative in the Bowl, the Bears won one, lost one and tied one.

East Favored Today Over Western Eleven

By Russell J. Newland,

Associated Press Sports Writer.

San Francisco, Dec. 31.—Football's collegiate headliners of 1937, embracing picked talent from practically every section of the country, pool their individual talents here tomorrow to fight it out in the annual East-West charity game.

The thirteenth annual encounter to provide funds for treating crippled children at the Shrine Hospital, will pit an Eastern team of unquestioned ground power against a Western group expected to explore the aerial lanes mainly for the winning points. The East is a 10-to-7 favorite. The kick-off is set for 4 p. m. (E. S. T.).

Eastern coaches, Andy Kerr, of Colgate, and Bernie Bierman, of Minnesota, elected to emphasize a land attack built around such powerhouses as three members of the famed Fordham line of "seven blocks of granite" and the charging abilities of such as blocking Quarterback John Michelosen, of Pittsburgh; Halfback Cecil Isbell, of Purdue, and Fullback Corby Davis, of Indiana.

Two passing artists, Dwight Sloan, of Arkansas, and Joe Gray, of Oregon State College; long-armed ends and fleet breakaway backs have been converted into a swift offensive gridiron weapon by the Western coaches, Orin Hollingbery, of Washington State, and Maj. Lawrence "Biff" Jones, of Nebraska.

The West lacks the "big name" makeup of the East, but shapes up as the speedier unit.

Andy Wojciechowicz, Fordham center, will act as line captain and left Halfback Isbell as backfield leader for the East. The West will be captained by Left Guard Joe Routt, Texas A. and M. all-American, and Fullback George Karamatic, of Gonzaga.

More than 50,000 fans are expected to witness the renewal of a game which now lists seven victories for the West and five for the East. The Eastern squad won a year ago, 3 to 0, on a field goal kicked by Ken Sandbach, Princeton quarterback.

Probable starting lineups:

East.	Position.	West.
Souchak (Pitt)	L. E.	Smith (Okla.)
Franco (Fordham)	L. T.	Shirey (Nebr.)
Drulis (Temple)	L. G.	Routt (Tex. A. & M.)
Wojciechowicz (Ford'm)	Center	Parks (Okla.)
Zarnas (Ohio State)	R. G.	H'towit (Wash. St.)
Babartsky (For'm)	R. T.	G'stead (Wash. St.)
Breshak (N. C.)	R. E.	Dohrmann (Nebr.)
Michelosen (Pitt)	Q. B.	Kolberg (Ores. St.)
Isbell (Purdue)	L. H.	Gray (Ores. St.)
Parkas (Detroit)	R. H.	Douglass (Kans.)
Davis (Indiana)	F. B.	K'amatic (G'zaga)

Officials: Referee—Bob Evans (Millikin). Umpire—Lloyd Yoder (Carnegie Tech). Field judge—Rufe Klawans (Chicago). Head linesman—William Kelley (Wisconsin).

Virginia Golfers Plan for Summer

Charlottesville, Va., Dec. 31 (AP).—The annual meeting of the executive committee of the Virginia State Golf Association will be held April 2 at the James River Country Club, Newport News, W. F. Souder, president, announced today.

Sites and dates for the three State tournaments sponsored by the association will be chosen at the meeting.

"According to our schedule of rotation," Souder said, "all three should go into Tidewater, but we won't know until the meeting. It is probable that one of them may be played in Richmond."

Coaches Pick Stuhldreher

New Orleans, Dec. 31 (AP).—Harry Stuhldreher, one of Notre Dame's famous "Four Horsemen" of 1924, was elected president of the American Football Coaches Association at the final meeting of the group here today. Stuhldreher is now head coach at the University of Wisconsin.

Other officers elected were: Lou Little, Columbia University, first vice president; A. N. "Bo" McMillan, Indiana, second vice president; H. O. "Fritz" Crisler, Princeton, third vice president, and William Cowell, University of New Hampshire, secretary-treasurer.

The coaches voted to hold their next annual meeting at Chicago in connection with the sessions of the National Collegiate Athletic Association. The meetings will be some time around Christmas week.

Auburn Ready for Mighty Battle With Spartans in Orange Bowl

By The Associated Press.

Miami, Fla., Dec. 31.—Eager to match their speed against Michigan State's power, the Auburn Plainsmen breezed through a signal drill today and pronounced themselves ready for a supreme effort to give the South its first Orange Bowl football victory tomorrow.

Coach Charley Bachman had his Spartans from the North doing mental gymnastics in a skull session but forewent formal practice.

Orange Bowl officials predicted Miami's new $360,000 stadium would be filled to its 23,000 capacity, but other observers were inclined to believe the attendance would fall slightly short of that figure. Sports fans were forced to decide between the game and a holiday racing program at Tropical Park.

The weather forecast was "partly cloudy, possibly showers," with gentle easterly winds and a temperature well above 70 degrees.

With no title—mythical or otherwise—at stake, experts predicted a wide-open game.

Outweighed 12 pounds to the man in the line and 8 in the backfield, Auburn based much of its hopes on hard blocking, a corps of speedy ball-carriers, and Jimmy Fenton's passing arm.

Fenton, an elusive runner and excellent punter—he has averaged 40 yards to 60 tries—also is an unusually accurate place-kicker. He kicked all the nine points after touchdowns he attempted during the season.

Johnny Pingel is the man Auburn will be out to stop. Named on the Associated Press' second All-American, he was Michigan State's key man all season.

The Spartan's most potent passing combination, Pingel to Carl (Ole) Nelson, appeared disrupted by an injury to Nelson, but Bachman hoped the big wingman would be able to play at least part of the game. He returned to uniform yesterday with his ailing ankle taped.

The most colorful pageantry in Orange Bowl annals was planned for the intermission. Twelve bands and five drill teams were to parade, with a color guard carrying five flags that have figured in Florida history.

Michigan State.	Pos.	Auburn.
Bremer	L. E.	McKissick
Speelman	L. T.	Russell
Rockenbach	L. G.	Sivell
McShanneck	C.	Antelev
Lueck	R. G.	Howell
Swartz	R. T.	Holman
Gaines	R. E.	Whatley
Diebold	Q. B.	Smith
Pingel	L. H.	Kelly
Szasz	R. H.	Fenton
Haney	F. B.	Heath

Referee—Tom Thorpe (Columbia). Umpire—E. H. Hunt (Arkansas). Head linesman—John Marshall (Georgia Tech). Field judge—Col. Horatio Hackett (Army). Time of game—2:15 P. M. (E. S. T.).

Bowl Games

ON THE AIR.

Game	Station	Time
Rose Bowl, WMAL		5:00 p. m.
Sugar Bowl, WRC		2:00 p. m.
Orange Bowl, WJSV		2:00 p. m.
East-West Stars, WOL		3:45 p. m.
Cotton Bowl, WJSV		4:45 p. m.

(All times are Eastern Standard.)

Hunt Beaten By Bob Riggs

Coast Net Star Takes Sugar Bowl Title.

New Orleans, Dec. 31 (AP).—Bobby Riggs, of Los Angeles, today defeated Joe Hunt, of San Francisco, in straight sets, 8—6, 6—1, 6—2, to win the fourth annual Sugar Bowl tennis championship at the New Orleans Country Club.

Riggs, second ranking player in the United States and seeded No. 1 in the tournament, caught Hunt while the latter still was suffering the effects of his gruelling five-set struggle of yesterday with Wayne Sabin, Hollywood, Calif.

Huun and Don McNeill, of Oklahoma City moved into the finals of the doubles by defeating Ernie and Eddie Sutter, of New Orleans, seeded No. 2. The score was 2—6, 6—4, 6—3.

Junior Net Champ Bows

Gillespie Out; Johnsen, Bellis Advance.

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—Marvin Kantrowitz, of New York and the University of Texas, runner-up for the championship in 1936, today assured himself of a crack at the 1937 National Junior Indoor Singles championship by eliminating top-ranking William Gillespie, of Atlanta, Ga., and Scarborough School, 6-3, 6-0, in the semi-final round.

Steady Joseph Fishbach, Metropolitan title-holder from St. John's University, Brooklyn, earned the right to battle Kantrowitz for the title by defeating Second-Seeded Isadore Bellis of the University of Pennsylvania, 6—0, 6—1.

Meanwhile Richard J. Bender, of Elizabeth, N. J., beaten finalist in the Outdoor Boys championship at Culver, Ind., this summer, passed the last obstacle on his anticipated match to the indoor title round. The 15-year-old Thomas Jefferson High School student hung up his fifth successive straight-set triumph in whipping Edward Miller, of Philadelphia, 6—0, 6—2.

Red-headed Calvin Friedman, of James Madison High, Brooklyn, will face Bender in the title round. He defeated David C. Johnson, of Brooklyn, 6—2, 6—2.

Kantrowitz and his partner, Robert A. Low, of Stanford University and New York, reached the final round of junior doubles and will meet Bellis and David S. Johnsen, of Roosevelt High, Washington, D. C. The No. 1 seeded Kantrowitz combine advanced on a default by Gillespie and Don Buffington, while Bellis and Johnsen, ranked third, out-steadied the No. 2 pair, Fishbach and Bernard Jacoby of Evander Childs High, New York, 4—6, 8—6, 6—2.

Bender and Stanley F. Stater, jr., southpaw from Scarborough School, went into the doubles final with a handily won 6—2, 6—0 decision over Richard Cooley, of Rye, N. Y., and James Schnaars, of Hotchkiss School.

Rose Bowl Tickets Plentiful at $7

Los Angeles, Dec. 31 (AP).—The bottom dropped out of the Rose Bowl ticket market today.

Gittleson Brothers, ticket brokers, were selling seats between the 40-yard lines for $7.

When the brightly embossed pasteboards came out two weeks ago scalping prices were $50 apiece.

But today, said Harry Gittleson, "We can get all the tickets we want at our own price."

One veteran ducat rustler complained:

"Why there's so many people selling tickets they're running into each other.

"These amateurs have ruined the business."

Welsh, Lynch Play In Net Exhibition

An exhibition tennis match has been scheduled between Barney Welsh, District of Columbia champion, and Hugh Lynch, runner-up for the crown, today at the Y. M. C. A.

The match will climax a day of athletic activity that will include numerous exhibitions of indoor sports. They play at 7:15 p. m.

Welsh defeated Lynch for the District crown last summer, then again trounced the former Princeton net captain in the finals of the Playground Department Tourney in their only two meetings of the year.

Sports World Appears Headed for Banner Year on All Fronts

By Alan Gould.

Associated Press Sports Editor.

New York, Dec. 31.—It looks like a happy and hectic New Year on the merry-go-round of sports:

1. Football ushers in 1938 with the biggest and most profitable assortment of "Bowl" games in post-season history . . . notwithstanding the annual blast against this commercialism, as well as the "hypocrisy" of player subsidization and the evils of increased football gambling, the sport is due for another boom year in college as well as professional competition . . . the East, South and Southwest will be the most powerful collegiate sectors . . . the sharp 1937 drop in grid deaths means there will be no radical changes whatever in rules . . . .

2. Boxing is assured its biggest heavyweight title fracas since the golden decade that ended with the last Dempsey-Tunney fight in 1927 . . . If they fight in Philadelphia or Chicago, Joe Louis and Max Schmeling figure to draw more than 100,000 customers and a "gate" of $1,500,000 or more . . . the experts who were just about 100 per cent wrong in guessing the outcome of the first Louis-Schmeling bout probably will favor the Brown Bomber again, with their fingers crossed . . . Our long range guess: bout to go the limit and Louis to win on points . . .

3. United States tennis moguls will cut themselves a big slice of Davis Cup "cake" on home courts for the first time in 11 years . . . It should feature a double-barrelled show, with Germany and Australia waging the inter-zone battle to decide America's challenger in the finals at Germantown . . . This is no time to sell the home side's chances short but the burden of keeping the cup again will be strictly up to the California Redhead, Don Budge . . . to keep from going stale, Budge should be given a long rest before spring, while our master minds concentrate on digging up better singles and doubles support for the world's No. 1 player . . .

4. Only a train wreck or a series of bad breaks can keep the world champion New York Yankees from mopping up again in major league baseball, for the third successive year . . . Iron man Lou Gehrig can't go on forever, though proof to the contrary still is lacking, but the Yankees have all the "jayvee" talent they need to take up any varsity slack . . . there will be another typical National League pennant scramble . . . Dizzy Dean should take care of the pitching pace again, with everything forgiven . . . Cleveland's Bob Feller should have a big year, though he's still green and likely to have trouble winning over 15 games . . . Don't sell the Giants short before spring, if then . . .

5. Our British agents say Stan Woodersen is better than Jack Lovelock and Lovelock ran the legs off America's foremost milers but Archie San Romani is a good bet to bring back the world record . . . San Romani, still on the upgrade, ran the fastest United States mile of 1937, only six-tenths of a second off the new world mark of 4:06.6, set by Woodersen in London . . . The new year not only may witness the nearest thing yet to the four-minute mile but also see 15 feet cleared for the first time in pole-vaulting, by Bill Sefton or Earle Meadows . . .

6. Golf's nearest approach to a world champion now is Great Britain's sharpshooting Henry Cotton but it's doubtful if he can be induced to come over for a shotmaking test in our National Open at Denver . . . Cotton routed our crack professional brigade in the last British Open and licked Denny Shute, the P. G. A. King, in a "world championship" match. Sophomore Sam Snead likely will be the favorite for United States Open and Champion Johnny Goodman the man to beat in the United States Amateur at Oakmont . . . prediction: John (not so mysterious) Montague will not be a serious competitive factor. . . . 7. Horse racing's biggest "natural" in years, involving the relative merits of War Admiral and Seabiscuit, can't take place before summer but it holds forth the chance for a history-making series in the big Eastern handicaps . . . especially if, in the meantime, they can give away big chunks of weight and beat the best they will be arrayed against in Florida and California . . . Kentucky Derby choice (subject to change without notice): Fighting Fox. . . .

Men, women and teams to beat, otherwise, during the New Year: New York rangers in pro hockey, Patty Berg and Kathryn Hemphill in women's golf; Joe DiMaggio in the American League "lively ball" batting race, Navy in the varsity eight-oared race at Poughkeepsie, Henry Armstrong in any ring class he enters, Old Westbury quartet in Polo, and Pittsburgh in college football. . . .

Sun Power, at $14.90, Wins Tropical Mile in Thrilling Blanket Finish

Harry Cooper Bags $14,138 To Lead Pros

Hollywood, Fla., Dec. 31 (AP).—Harry Cooper, of Chicopee, Mass., with $14,138.69, was the leading money winner of American golf in 1937.

Henry Picard, of Hershey, Pa., was second with $10,866.58 and Sam Snead, the young belter from White Sulphur prings, W. Va., a close third at $10,243.73, Fred Corcoran, P. G. A. tournament manager, said today.

Closely bunched were Ralph Guldahl, of Coral Gables, Fla., with $8,672.23; Horton Smith, of Chicago, with $8,448.73, and Johnny Revolta, of Evanston, Ill., at $8,270.11.

Other leading winners were Byron Nelson, Reading, Pa., $6,734.50; Jimmy Hines, New York, $5,990.21; Gene Sarazen, Brookfield Center, Conn., $5,508.41; Jimmy Thompson, Shawnee, Pa., $5,243.58; Paul Runyan, White Plains, N. Y., $5,177.49, and Ed Dudley, Philadelphia, $4,418.58.

Sun Phantom Defeated by Head Margin

2 Dead Heats Recorded on Program; Longden Rides 'Double.'

By the Associated Press.

Tropical Park, Fla., Dec. 31. Sun Power, a Canadian invader in the silks of the Toronto broker-sportsman, H. R. Bain, closed out his 3-year-old career with a thrilling victory in the Hialeah Purse of 1 mile here today. Five horses clashed in this feature, and a rope thrown across the finish line would have struck every horse. Sun Power won by a head; Mrs. C. S. Bromley's Sunphantom nosed out the Medway Stable's Alexandrine, then came Robert L. and Muscatine, hard by.

Sun Power attracted only mild backing. The colt, which had won several races in Canada, return $14.90 for $2. He completed the mile in 1:39 under the capable handling of Stirling Young. The defeat of Alexandrine left favorite players winnerless in five races, although several well backed horses were victorious.

Sunphantom, showing the foot of the field, shook off Alexandrine after a quarter mile. He opened up daylight as Robert L. moved up to dispute the issue and finally thwarted that challenge. Then Sun Power staged his winnnig rally on the outside in the stretch and wore down the tenacious Sunphantom right near the wire. The latter just saved the place. Muscatine, although the trailer, ran a very promising race and was picking up the field at the end.

Onrush and Scottish Mary, the two to draw the bulk of the play in today's initial contest, came down to the wire on such close terms that only the photo could separate them in the order named. Scottish Mary was a slight choice over the winner. Coya landed third money, two lengths behind. Scottish Mary first had to dispose of Blakeen, then, after that tussle, was challenged by Onrush through the stretch. The latter just got up on the outside and returned $7.20 for $2. The veteran plater ran the six furlongs in 1:12 4-5.

Johnny Longden, who began the day tied with Mike Sarno for riding honors at the meeting with eight winners apiece, accounted for both ends of the $24.80 daily double, composed of the first two races, by guiding Rollin Home to an easy score in the second half. As in the first race, the close second choice beat the favorite, Musical Jack trailing the victor by two lengths. Amhurst was a poor third. Rollin Home stole a wide lead and rolled home without being menaced by Musical Jack, which was closest in pursuit virtually from the start. Rollin Home paid $6.50.

Jim's Nice, a filly that never had started, made her record read 1,000 per cent for the year when she easily outfooted a band of 2-year-old maidens in the third dash. The daughter of Epithet was a real "good thing." Nick Wall sent the mount into a long lead, which was increased at every pole. The combination won with six lengths to spare and paid $10.50. My Wo was just as easily second over Don Cossack.

A dead heat marked the fourth race, but it did not affect the first two horses. Depend, paying $10.30, won by a half length from Apple Annie. A head farther back, the favored Johnnie Dear and Zump finished on even terms for third position. Depend wore down Apple Annie after a long, hard chase. Johnnie Dear and Zump, especially the latter, were gaining rapidly at the end. Jockey Nick Wall and Trainer W. E. Martin made it two in a row as a result of Depend's triumph.

The second heat of the afternoon developed out of the running of the sixth event. Rebekah and Free Again came down to the wire with their noses in unison, while Wise King was only a head behind. Walter Morton, the sixth straight losing choice, was badly outrun. Rebekah ran Miss Chicro into defeat and held on gamely to the end but Free Again, on the outside, hit the line at the same time with a last dying lunge. Rebekah paid $6.60, $6.60 and $4.50, while Free Again returned $5.10, $5 and $3.60.

Nick Wall, blond lightweight jockey and one of the better veterans in action here, finished up the last day of the year with a triple when he booted Scudder home in the seventh race. The winner, running back to his good effort of a few days ago, paid the liberal price of $21.20. Wall had the long shot on top from end to end and drove him past the wire with a length margin over Faust. Buttermilk, beaten another length, was the seventh straight losing choice.

Fairgrounds Entries.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	*Fly'g Watch	104	1	Zuni	109
7	*Getalong	104	2	Sun Fighter	109
8	Boston Sound	105	3	Toby Tyler	110
9	*Bright Land	104	4	Our Crest	110
10	*Me o' My	110	5	*Odd Blue	107
11	Raymond	105			

SECOND RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

10	Fredricka R.	111	2	*Gold Satin	102
11	*Mr. Schott	104	3	*Prince Alex	107
12	*Wich Blond	102	4	Trooperette	107
13	*Honey Roll	107	5	*Hands Down	102
14	Gold Kin	104	6	Mr. Mickey	110
15	*Bay Eagle	104	7	*Qu'n Regnant	102
16	*Little Hetty	99	8	*Mad Kerry	107
17	Vintage	107	9	*Bosto	111
	Coloration	107			

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Portulik	103	1	*Leros	114
11	*Little M'celle	106	2	*Lady Eaton	103
12	Marie Jean	108	3	*Jim M'Connell	111
13	Sis Alice	108	4	*Sp'nish Witch	103
14	*Ona Boy	108	5	*Sw't Tokalon	103
15	*Golden Fate	108	6	*The Hill	106
16	*Past Roamer	111	7	*Queen Irene	106
17	Frosy	113	8	Social Error	108
18	*Jackemma	103	9	Clasp	108

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

6	Nymph	106	3	Novelite	103
7	Dolly Val	103	3	Sunny Mac	108
8	Imperial Scout	108	4	Star Flower	115
9	Wm. Palmer	108	5	Bunny Baby	103
1	Wooday	108			

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

5	Porcellus	101	1	Yule Star	105
9	L'ding Article	127	2	S'thland Beau	100
10	B'helor D'ner	107	3	Virginia J	107
11	White O'Leary	106	4	Good Omen	107
12	*Miss Dolphin	104	5	Bl'k Rhapsody	108
13	Hastinola	98	6	*Reaping	112
14	Wise Player	110	7	Dead Calm	103

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2,000; added; the New Year's Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

11	Buster Boy	103	1	†Prof. Paul	115
12	Our Count	108	2	Waxwing	114
13	Caravel	98	3	Eastport	103
14	Lady Federal	100	4	Hope Eternal	108
15	Wise Player	110	5	Trino	110
16	†Cervola	108	6	Visigoth	107
17	†Cristate	100	7	Prince Torch	107
18	Zevson	118	8	Trouper	104
19	†Wh. Cockade	110	9	†Carl S	102
20	†Clumet Dick	124	10	Woodlander	100

†E. K. Bryson and D. Hill entry.
†Mrs. J. Cheaney entry.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Goldfield	110	1	*High Man	103
11	Telling You	108	2	Swap	111
12	*Scout Azure	106	3	*Idle Money	103
13	*Wilco	103	4	*Hit & Run	110
14	*Mad Career	103	5	Tiempo	110
15	Corker	111	6	*Ches All	103
16	Manly	111	7	Rackrim	108
17	†Playdema	101	8	*Anhelation	110
18	*Barrette	101	9	*Sister Jean	105

EIGHTH RACE—(Substitute)—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	*Baby Joe	109	1	Lazard	111
8	*Hearty	106	2	*Spearulus	104
9	Avenet	101	3	Doctor C. N	111
10	*Frascati	109	4	*Raymeta	101
11	Margaret Jones	109	5	Firing	106
12	Bay Boy	114	6	King Ruler	111
13	Move After	111			

Oriental Park Entries.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	Bender Sport	115	16	*S'nole Queen	102
9	El'd Pl'dema	110	1	*King Faro	105
10	*Pin Luck	110	2	Cardamon	110
11	*Thipdar	105	3	*For'gn Lady	105
12	Actuarius	110	4	Trianon	110
13	*Donna Tutti	105	5	Silent Monk	110
14	Red Eva	110	6	Friend John	110
15	*Par Wrack	100	7	Little V	110
16	*Past Roamer	111	7	*Queen Irene	106
17	Frosy	113	8	Social Error	108
18	*Jackemma	103	9	Clasp	108

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

6	Arctic Land	104	1	Lady Chiniquy	111
7	Trapshooter	104	2	Benefit	104
8	Burly	109	3	Julio Macaw	109
9	Our Sallie	104	4	Black Dreams	109
10	*Up In Arms	104	5	Orle	104

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

6	Masked Smile	104	2	*Linlace	104
7	Arios	109	3	*Luggenluggage	104
8	*Thunderspeed	99	4	*Dick Weidel	104
9	Regusted	109	5	*Budding	104
1	*Lady Beacon	99			

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

5	*Do It	107	1	*Garcia	109
6	*Newark	104	2	Speedalong	105
7	Upseedutch	109	3	Phillisal	103
8	*Chicina	107	4	Full Bite	98

FIFTH RACE—One and one-half miles; purse, $500; The Speed Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

6	Acute	103	1	Pordina	112
7	Showabal	104	2	David W	105
8	Be Quiet	105	3	Bobby Buxton	107
9	Cumberland	108	4	Jub Jub	112
10	Count Edward	114	5	Bally Bay	112

†Mrs. A. M. Creech entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2,000 added; the New Year's olds and upward; maidens and winners of one race.

5	Toncon	115	2	*Mickeys Boy	110
6	Ben Sweep	111	3	*Wrack P'ncess	101
7	*Emp's Mother	105	4	*Orac	106
1	Artful Prince	115			

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 60 yards; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	Royal Lassie	108	1	Owitch	109
6	†Aunt Carol	103	2	*Wand'ng Gold	108
7	*Magic Arrow	108	3	*Morgil	103
8	Roping	113	4	*Noreda	103

EIGHTH RACE (substitute)—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

	My Last H'ney	110	1	*Edward D	110
8	*High Quality	105	2	*Lady M'ntreal	102
9	Br'wn Supinet	107	3	Shadowgraph	110
10	Ducaster	110	4	Sheila K	107
11	*Fractious	105	5	*Miss Curtice	106
12	*Rose Hazen	102	6	*Polydee	105

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

Racing Selections

Fair Grounds.

(For fast track.)

1—Getalong, Odd Blue, Me o'My.
2—Mr. Schott, Trooperette, Prince Alex.
3—Marie Jean, Leros, Golden Fate.
4—Novelette, Sunny Mac, Nymph.
5—Bachelor Dinner, Reaping, Hastinola.
6—Calumet Dick, Visigoth, Zevson.
7—Tiempo, Manly, Oldfield.
8—Hearty, Move Faster, Doctor C, N.

Best bet—Bachelor Dinner.

Oriental Park.

(For fast track.)

1—Thipdar, Cardamon, Par Wrack.
2—Arctic Land, Lady Chiniquy, Up in Arms.
3—Arios, Regusted, Dick Weidel.
4—Speedalong, Upseedutch, Full Bite.
5—Showabal, Cumberland, Bally Bay.
6—Ben Sweep, Artful Prince, Toncon.
7—Roping, Morgil, Owitch.
8—Polydee, Brown Supinet, High Quality.

Best bet—Arctic Land.

Santa Anita.

(For fast track.)

1—High Tension, Barnsley, Daily News.
2—Fire Marshall, Born Black, Gallator.
3—Bright News, Rommy, Return Check.
4—Count Edward, Sharpshooter, Gloom Buster.
5—Dorsaway, Campillo, Happy Bolivar.
6—He Did, Amor Brujo, Fair Knightess.
7—Step Ahead, The Singer, McCarthy.
8—Adirondack, All Chance, Battling Knight.

Best bet—Dorsaway.

—Louisville Times (AP).

Time Out! BY CHET SMITH

I got tight last night and saw pink people!

At The Post . . . .

With Bill Bennings.

Selections at Tropical Park.

Dear Al:

In case you have forgotten, January 1 is the official birthday of all race horses. This makes a difference in 2-year-old racing, too. In some cases juveniles are as much as six months older than each other. Racing on the turf, a popular feature of past meetings at Hialeah, will again be part of each program. Hialeah has a magnificent grass course between the infield lake and the main course. In checking over the records, it is surprising to learn that War Admiral won more money as a 3-year-old than his famed sire, Man O' War. When Man O' War was 3 he took down $166,140 in purses while War Admiral pocketed $166,500. Betting on the real long shots at Tropical has been fairly brisk since Escohigh came through with that $571 mutuel. I'm going to give Clocker Mike the entries some day and let him try to squint us a horse like that. Not to change the subject, but in Chile all horses have their birthdays on July 1. The foaling periods of mares is arranged so that 2-year-olds really are that age before they race. Here's wishing a happy New Year to all the Benningites. May you have nothing but winners in 1938.

BILL.

First race—Chance Queen may prove the first Florida winner of 1938. The mare shapes up well in this field and seems headed for a set of brackets. **Johnnycake** and **Euryalus** figure close to the top one and are due respect.

Second race—Feng turned in a good effort last out and off that effort deserves the call in this field. **Elooto** has plenty of speed and should hold the place safe from **Septime.**

Third race—Happy Code has worked well and is reported ready to turn in a good effort. I'm going to string along. **Cal Rainey** and **Sure Cloud** appear to have edges on the others.

Fourth race—Palameda turns in honest races and meets a field that should bow to his brand of speed. **Pattycake** likes the route and is dangerous, **Spanish Babe** to take care of the others.

Fifth race—Mucho Gusto, a stake winner last out, appear to have too many speed guns for this group. Needs only to run back to that last race. **Paradisical** and **Our Willie** to take care of the place and show awards.

Sixth race—Sir Steel, a winner here, has worked well since and may take down another purse. **My Kin** deserves attention in this company. **Wowo** is likely to take a peek at the money.

Seventh race—Spurlin and **Brandon Prince** are a close fit in this field. I'm giving the first named a little the best of it. **Blackthorn** for the show end.

Eighth race—Berry Patch has improved if we are to believe that last and a win in this field would not surprise me. **Flagstone** is as good as those ailing legs, **Lifelike** for the minor award.

Best bet—Mucho Gusto.

Santa Anita Results.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $1,200; 2-year-olds.

Mickey O'Boyle, 109 (James)	16.60	5.00	36.0
Foam, 115 (Adams)		3.00	2.60
Johnny Pan, 115 (Brammer)			4.20

Frisco Boy, Capt. Gridley, Bonayme, Ribald, Enoch Borland, Cayenne, Nob Hill, Acapulco also ran. Time, 1:12 3-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $1,200; claiming; 2-year-olds.

Misch't Time, 114 (B'aski)	11.60	7.20	5.60
Bon Ivy, 106 (Wilson)		44.00	19.60
Infinite Lady, 111 (Gilbert)			4.80

Strol; On, Tannhauser, Maesun, Marcie S., Center O'Or, Nenita, Kayenmee, Hu Car, Pride o'Mee also ran. Time, 1:12 1-5.

THIRD—Six furlongs; purse, $1,200; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

St. Stephens, 112 (Jones)	5.60	4.40	3.20
Polaris, 118 (Richardson)		6.40	4.80
Fly Times, 120 (Robertson)			4.20

Sweeping Flame, Boston Brook, Etna, Tenace, Phlox, Galmica, Victorian Star, Bonouri also ran. Time, 1:11 4-5.

FOURTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,200; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Raby Rattler, 105 (Connell)	10.20	4.80	3.20
Borsodi, 111 (Jones)		6.00	3.60
Make and Break, 115 (Litz'berger)			3.20

Mickeys Man, Miss Vince, Scotch Bun also ran. Time, 1:45 2-5.

FIFTH—One mile; purse, $1,200; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Exhibit, 112 (Richards)	5.00	3.40	2.40
Our Reigh, 112 (Balaski)		5.00	2.80
Wild Turkey, 111 (Pendergast)			2.40

Top Radio, Sweepstaff also ran. Time, 1:37 3-5.

SIXTH—Six furlongs; purse, $1,200; 3-year-olds and upward.

Brown Jade, 112 (Rich'son)	3.00	2.40	2.40
Air Chute, 115 (Peters)		2.80	2.40
Half Time, 112 (Balaski)			2.80

Patriotic, Dolaway, Palatine Maid, Stand In, Calaveras also ran. Time, 1:11 2-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,200; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Cold Water, 117 (Gilbert)	9.20	6.80	4.40
Glittering, 117 (Shelbamer)		10.00	5.60
Danfield, 115 (Fuchs)			4.00

Chief Yeoman, Amazing, Norlanda, Silver Kiev, Golden Nut, Young Agnes and Grayback also ran. Time, 1:46.

EIGHTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,200; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Brustigert, 114 (Ri'dson)	29.00	15.00	10.80
Sir Gay, 114 (Richard)		5.80	4.20
Crete, 112 (Litzenberger)			7.40

Dark Conquest, Joey, Marpal, Pharolar, Little Kiev, Bon Hamburg, Braving Danger also ran. Time, 1:46.

Fairgrounds Results.

By the Associated Press.

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Cruising, 110 (Mojena)	6.20	3.60	3.00
Little Drift, 108 (Gardelle)		8.20	5.40

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $1,200; claiming; 2-year-olds.

Hueu. Gallienne, Kabo, Curley Cue, Sir Michael, Muriellynn, Chinese Empress also ran. Time, 1:13.			

SECOND—Five and a half furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Sun Dora, 105 (Johnson)	3.00	2.80	2.40
Gumption, 101 (Hutton)		7.40	4.20
Margaret Nadi, 103 (Musser)			4.20

*Maxine B., Double Nugget, Gypsie Chief, Bland Hilltop, *Rose Tucson, Red Magic, *Jacobs Ladder, Good Aim, Oh Ray also ran. Time, 1:07 4-5. *Field.

THIRD—Mile and 70 yards; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Surprise Box, 105 (G'elle)	27.20	11.40	7.60
Shalot, 115 (Jones)		12.20	7.20
Silent D., 109 (Vedder)			4.00

Belle Elan, *Reckless, *Charming Sir, Madcap Yankee, Brilliant Miss, *Kapena, Foolem, John Tio also ran. Time, 1:44 3-5. *Field.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Metaurus, 107 (Richard)	8.20	4.00	2.60
Zekie, 111 (Vedder)		3.00	2.40
Skippy McGee, 107 (Lowe)			3.20

Lady Brian, Henry M., Funderburg, Fluke, Taipan, Servant Pride also ran. Time, 1:12 4-5.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; 2-year-olds.

My Lawyer, 108 (Mojena)	5.60	3.40	2.80
Low Cuts, 113 (Jones)		5.40	3.80
Only Son, 108 (Berger)			5.00

Howdoino, Princess Tour, Techy, Miss Leon, Francine C. also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.

SIXTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Short Skirt, 102 (Vedder)	20.60	7.80	4.00
Biography, 113 (Morris)		4.00	3.00
Swamp Angel, 117 (O'Malley)			2.60

Salaam, Yes Polly, Pansy Ann, Goldspray also ran. Time, 1:46 4-5.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Paralda, 106 (Meloche)	8.20	4.40	3.20
Peter J. Peel, 111 (Mojena)		8.80	4.80
Miles Standish, 111 (Pool)			6.60

Naval Cadet, *Raffles Lad, *Little Hero, Miss Ritz, Nameoki, Flabbergast, Myniss, *Los Molinos, Weetuke also ran. Time, 1:48 2-5. *Field.

Short Skirt Scores Upset In Feature

Hangs Up Second Victory at Fair Grounds; Pays $20.60.

By the Associated Press.

New Orleans, Dec. 31.—Short Skirt, 4-year-old filly from the Sioux City Stable, which had won only one race in 33 previous starts during 1937, marked up a second victory today when she upset the talent to win the featured sixth race at the Fair Grounds.

Lightly weighted at 102 pounds, Short Skirt led from start to finish of the 1 1-16-mile test. Biography, well-backed veteran from the stable of Butsy Hernandez, was in close pursuit most of the way, but failed to overtake the filly. The 6-year-old gelding barely lasted to beat out the fast-closing Swamp Angel, top-weighted favorite from Clyde Troutt's barn. Swamp Angel, held off the pace while Pansy Ann ran in the third spot, moved up coming into the stretch and made it so close for the place that the judges called for photo before giving Biography the spot.

The winner, a rank outsider, returned $20.60 on each $2 win ticket.

Tropical Park Entries.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

No.	Horse (Jockey)	Wgt.	Odds.
7	*Chance Queen (Ward)	106	3-1
8	*Euryalus (Schuh)	111	5-1
9	Chancery (Wimmer)	113	20-1
10	*My Fez (Lo Turco)	105	20-1
11	*My Grandson (Snyder)	106	20-1
12	Johnnycake (May)	113	4-1
1	Feng (Bierman)	113	15-1
2	Miss Webb (Roberts)	108	8-1
3	No Dust (Schmidl)	103	20-1
4	Secret Chatter (Turner)	106	15-1
5	Inscription (Swain)	108	20-1
6	*Scintilla (Dean)	100	15-1

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $700; allowances; King's Ransom Purse; for 3-year-olds.

7	*Ellice's Ace (Williams)	106	20-1
8	Sun Madras (Lonsden)	111	20-1
9	Weepor (Young)	111	20-1
10	Xavier (Hardy)	116	10-1
11	*Temple Fall (Butler)	106	20-1
12	Feng (Dickinson)	116	2-1
1	*Gentleman Jack (Delpino)	106	20-1
2	Elooto (Turner)	116	4-1
3	Septime (Arcaro)	116	7-1
4	Count Valiant (J. Renick)	111	20-1
5	*Life Guard (Dufford)	106	15-1
6	Candle Ends (Dabson)	111	12-1

THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $700; allowances; the San Sabastian Purse; for 3-year-olds.

7	Darby Duke (Landolt)	116	20-1
8	*Flying Ark (Dean)	106	6-1
9	Sure Cloud (Arcaro)	116	4-1
10	*Rock High (Sarno)	106	20-1
11	Minstrel Star (T. Ward)	111	20-1
12	*Retlaw (Snyder)	111	15-1
1	Gold Hat (Knott)	116	20-1
2	Brogan (Lonsden)	111	15-1
3	Cal Rainey (Cooper)	111	5-1
4	Irish Oak (Anderson)	106	20-1
5	Lady Elgin (J. Renick)	106	20-1
6	*Happy Code (Dufford)	101	3-1

FOURTH RACE—One mile; purse, $900; allowances; New Year Purse; for 3-year-olds and upward.

6	†Conte (J. Renick)	109	6-1
7	†Sunanir (Lonsden)	109	6-1
8	Cease Fire (Young)	107	20-1
9	†Indian Head (Turner)	109	2-1
10	Spanish Babe (Roberts)	107	5-2
2	†Palameda (Arcaro)	109	3-1
3	Perlette (Wall)	102	3-1
4	Pattycake (McCombs)	102	4-1
5	Conrad Mann (Wall)	110	8-1

†A. T. and J. B. Partridge entry.
†W. J. Sprow and Mrs. K. Ramsey entry.

FIFTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2,000; E. Phocian Howard Memorial Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

5	†Paradisical (Dean)	109	3-1
6	Uneasy (Longden)	108	8-1
7	Motley (J. Renick)	104	15-1
1	Our Willie (Swain)	107	3-1
2	Bernard P. (Wall)	101	3-1
3	Mucho Gusto (Arcaro)	116	4-1
4	Panther Creek (McCombs)	111	8-1

†J. J. Collins entry.

SIXTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	*Vote Boy (Driscoll)	112	10-1
8	*Happy Knot (Hartle)	105	8-1
9	One Night (Hardy)	111	15-1
10	*Lemont (Snyder)	112	10-1
11	Wowo (Young)	110	8-1
12	*Zeuchigh (Schlenker)	110	8-1
1	*Sir Steel (Keppler)	111	3-1
2	*Tonianna (No boy)	105	8-1
3	*My Kin (Sarno)	107	6-1
4	*Max B. (Scheih)	108	12-1
5	Company (Rosen)	113	10-1
6	Lone Pace (Swain)	113	20-1

SEVENTH RACE—One mile; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Blackthorn (McCombs)	113	5-1
8	*Flying Breeze (Mora)	105	10-1
9	Continuity (Wall)	111	15-1
10	Manrico (Wagner)	110	20-1
11	Runamuck (McTague)	108	20-1
12	*Spurlin (Snyder)	110	7-1
1	*Lady Tichner (Scheih)	100	8-1
2	Narise (Young)	108	12-1
3	Booming Guns (Haines)	113	15-1
4	Brandon Prince (Dickerson)	113	4-1
5	Copper Tube (Lonsden)	113	10-1
6	Squeegee (Roberts)	110	20-1

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	*Weapon (Dean)	100	20-1
8	Lady Milly (Wagner)	105	15-1
9	Lifelike (Jackle)	108	8-1
10	*Onco Sweep (Williams)	105	20-1
11	*A. O'Connell (Sarno)	108	15-1
12	*Flag Song (Scheih)	100	6-1
1	Boomar (Keppler)	105	10-1
2	Tut Tut (Simmons)	113	15-1
3	*Berry Patch (Snyder)	103	4-1
4	*War Echoes (Driscoll)	100	20-1
5	*Ateines (No boy)	108	10-1
6	*Miss Aline (Mora)	103	6-1

NINTH RACE—(Substitute)—one and one-eighth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	*Paravant (Scheih)	108	8-1
8	*One Chance (Greer)	108	5-1
9	*Geologist (Snyder)	108	5-1
10	*Stona Martin (No boy)	111	3-1
11	Sir Boston (Young)	113	10-1
12	Speed Limit (J. Renick)	113	20-1
1	Stumptown (No boy)	113	20-1
2	Watonga (Hardy)	113	20-1
3	Spotless (Schmidl)	113	20-1
4	*Putzen (Sarno)	105	6-1
5	Hoosier's Pride (Swain)	113	20-1
6	Mariato (Arcaro)	113	20-1

Horses listed in order of post positions.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, fast.

Official Charts

AT TROPICAL PARK

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1937.

(Copyright, 1937, by the Racal Press, Inc. Daily Racing Form.)

WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good from Bahr gate. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:01. Off 2:04½. Winner, P. B. Codd's b. g. (7), by Sweep On—My Lady. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:23, 0:46 4-5, 1:12 4-5.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
ONRUSH	(Longden)	114	12	1	4h	2h	2h	1nk	$2.60
SCOTTISH MARY	(Hartle)	106	8	3	3h	3h	1½	2h½	1.85
COYA	(Scheih)	108	11	2	7½	5h	4h	3nk	6.35
RICHSTRIKE	(Sarno)	111	5	8	2h	4h	3h	4h	7.75
BRISTLE	(Jackle)	116	6	11	11h	11h	9h	5h	19.10
HORNET	(Snyder)	109	10	5	8h½	7h½	6½	6½	45.05
MY AUNTIE	(Wimmer)	113	9	7	6h	8½	8h	7h	54.65
BALCONY	(Clutter)	108	1	5	5h	6½	7h	8h½	41.95
BAN

Colonials Meet Minnesota Quintet Tonight

Gophers 7-5 Choice Over Local Team

Rivals Risk Undefeated Records at Tech Gym; 5,000 Expected.

By Lewis F. Atchison.

George Washington and Minnesota take their unblemished basketball records into Tech High School's gym tonight for a bit of basketball that gives promise of being the season's outstanding game, locally. The initial tap-off is scheduled for 8:30 o'clock, and no preliminary is scheduled.

Fresh from convincing victories over Long Island and New York University, the Gophers will enter the fray 9-5 favorites over their hosts. Their speed, scoring punch and all-around ability are expected to off-set any advantage George Washington might have from playing on its home court and before loyal supporters.

Five thousand fans, absolute capacity for Tech's gym with all rafter and aisle space occupied, are expected to see the game, which, in turn, should be one of the season's best.

But there is an abundance of Colonial money floating around and the downtown dribblers are given more than an outside chance of upsetting the dope bucket in more than one quarter. The squads impressive victories over Baltimore University and Tennessee, gained innumerable supporters for it, and if it lives up to the standard it sets in those games it has an excellent chance of stopping the invaders.

Minnesota, co-champion of the Big Ten Conference, worked out on the Tech court yesterday and found it a little short but long enough to suit its fast-breaking attack. The floor, incidentally, has been scraped free of wax and other foreign substances and will afford firm footing for the players.

The Gophers will be without their ace floorman, Capt. Marty Rolek, a guard, who sprained his ankle in the Long Island game and is on the sidelines for two weeks, but Coach Dave MacMillan expects to place a strong combination on the floor, nevertheless. Gordon Addington and Johnny Kundla will start at forwards; Bob Manly, at center, and Paul Maki and George Nash are slated to occupy the guard posts.

George Washington's starting team will be comprised of Jack Butterworth, center; Tom O'Brien and Bob Faris, forwards; Sid Silkowitz and George Garber forwards.

N.C.A.A. Moves To 'Save Boxing' From Fade-Out

By the Associated Press.

New Orleans, Dec. 31.—The National Collegiate Athletic Association took steps today to "save boxing from disappearing" as a college sport.

W. H. Cowell, athletic director of the University of New Hampshire and secretary-treasurer of the American Football Coaches Association, was named chairman of a committee to co-ordinate and regulate the activity throughout the Nation and to arrange for annual national tournaments.

"Our main purpose," said I. F. Toomey, athletic director of the California College of Agriculture at Davis, Calif., "is to regulate boxing just as other college sports are regulated and thus ward off the type of criticism aimed at it now.

"What is needed most of all is an equality of competition. We do not want to see boys fighting opponents who are too much superior to them.

"We may appear pessimistic, but if injuries and fatalities in competition are not prevented, the sport is doomed. We are continuously bombarded by alumni and others who fear it is dangerous for students to participate."

Nine men from scattered sections were named on the committee. They announced a national tournament would be held March 31 and April 1 and 2 next year at the University of Virginia.

Named on the committee with Cowell and Toomey were George Little, athletic director of Rutgers; Capt. E. J. McGaw, in charge of boxing at the United States Military Academy; Commander O. O. Kessing, associate director of athletics at Annapolis; Dr. Carl Scott, director of athletics at Pennsylvania State College; Dr. William Bleckween, member of the Wisconsin medical faculty; T. M. Carruthers, business manager of the University of Virginia, and Claude "Monk" Simons, Tulane University boxing coach and trainer.

Agua Caliente Stake Draws Field of 12

Agua Caliente, Mex., Dec. 31 (AP). Field of 12 has been nominated for the $1,000 inaugural six-furlong handicap that headlines Sunday's Agua Caliente Turf Club opener, Handicapper Ben Holmes announced today.

Eugen Normille, club president, said he had received assurance from Gov. Rudolpho Taboada, of the northern district of Lower California, that President Lazaro Cardenas' recent decree expropriating the Agua Caliente Hotel and Casino for a school would not interfere with the race meeting.

The inaugural field embraces Whistling Boy, High Ace, Betty Farrell, Proclivity, Skeetshooter, Pass Up, Jockwell, Merced Queen, B. C. Davis, Twin Peaks, Marrajo and My Hominee.

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Nickie Owes It All to Spinach

Glorified Grass 'Saves' Camarata; Battles Here Monday.

By Bob Garrison.

Just as spinach gave new life to Oscar Mellilo and produces fabulous strength for Popeye The Sailor of movie fame, so did the green weed give health to Nick Camarata, the New Orleans lightweight who features Turner's weekly fight show Monday.

Nicky, in case you haven't heard, is the fellow who fights Vernon Cormier, the itinerant New Englander in the eight-round feature in his fourth bout since he started his comeback trail. So far it's a great story the way he quickly faded into obscurity and now is trying desperately to make up lost ground.

After he had suffered from a sudden lack of vitality, strength and ability to win in the ring, it was then that the little Italian turned to the sandy vegetable hoping it would right the course of his career which, though at first bright, was rapidly fading. And spinach, canned or otherwise, did the trick.

Nicky was discovered by Cris Dundee who first spotted him in the same section of the Delta City that gave fistiana Pete Herman and Tony Conzonerri. He rapidly fought his way into prominence in the lightweight class. Then just as suddenly as he had ascended he began to slip.

Was Looking Good.

He had two draws with Petey Sarron and several important victories to his credit when he fought here early last year against Doug Swetnam and won. He looked good. But soon afterward a nose infection caused the removal of a bone in his nose and shortly after that another ailment resulted in the removal of his tonsils.

Then the descent began. He just didn't look himself. He lost pep, weight and decisions. Even lost to men who had no business in the same ring with him. Of course this couldn't go on, so after he had been defeated by Wally Hally in Hollywood, California, Dundee sent him back to New Orleans, a broken fighter, long on spirit but short on stamina. It was astounding to Dundee, Eddie Ross, his trainer, and to Nicky, too, just how such a promising youngster could change so greatly in the course of few months.

Nicky went home and immediately visited his old family physician who knew the answer. He examined Nick and diagnosed his trouble as lack of blood, saying that it probably resulted from the two operations he had undergone last year.

Doc Ordered Spinach.

The old doctor told Nicky to eat all the spinach he could get his hands, or mouth, on, and to also indulge in several other vegetables such as beets, peas and potatoes, plus red meat. But do not spare the spinach, were the doctor's last words. He didn't.

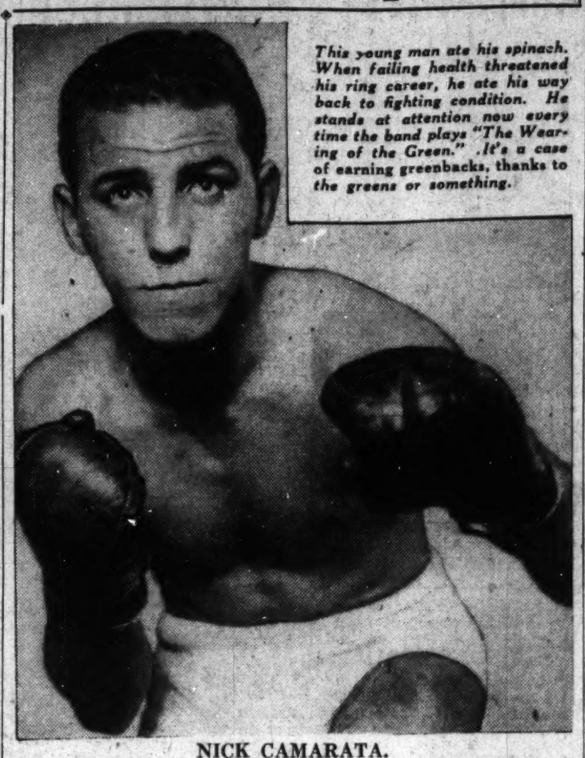
It wasn't long before Nick wired Dundee that he thought he was ready to go again and told him the story.

Though skeptical, Chris sent for Nick and had him report to Stillman's gym in New York for an examination. What he and Eddie Ross saw was enough to convince them that they had fought a duplicate of the same boy that they brought out of New Orleans several years before. Only this one had experience as well as the strength, endurance, and vim that made the first attractive.

This happened early in the fall and since then Nick has won three straight fights and has drawn the plaudits of New York writers who are calling him one of the best looking lightweights in Gotham and a sure shot to reach the top of the ladder if he continues the caliber of fighting he's been showing of late.

In succession he has defeated Augie Gonzales, Felix Garcia, and Frankie Terronavi.

If he gets past Cormier, Monday, Matchmaker Goldie Ahearn has promised him a shot at the winner of the Eddie Alzek-Joey Straiges bout which is also on the card, the winner of that match to meet Irish Eddie Dunne later in the season. And if he survives all that, Nicky will have accomplished one of the year's greatest comebacks, for he'll be so near the top that he'll be throwing challenges in the direction of such fellows as Armstrong, Ambers, and Sarron. And that's tops.



This young man ate his spinach. When failing health threatened his ring career, he ate his way back to fighting condition. He stands at attention now every time the band plays "The Wearing of the Green." It's a case of earning greenbacks, thanks to the greens or something.

NICK CAMARATA.

Rice Given Edge Today Over Buffs

40,000 Expected in Cotton Bowl to See Whizzer White Perform.

Dallas, Tex., Dec. 31 (AP).—One squad was gay, the other surly when a couple of psychologist-coaches put their Rice Institute and Colorado Gridders to bed tonight on the eve of the Cotton Bowl duel.

Not a care bothered Rice, Southwest Conference champions, but Colorado's undefeated Buffaloes were short-tempered, grim and determined as they pulled in from their Fort Worth training ground.

Overcast skies prevailed but the weatherman said rain during the night would be slight and prospects were good for "pleasant" weather for tomorrow's game. A temperature around 50 degrees was expected.

Betting odds on Rice at 2½ to 1 stood as some 25,000 visitors jammed the city. Ticket sales boomed and Cotton Bowl officials predicted between 35,000 and 40,000 would be in the stands.

Lain Is Ready.

Big Ernie Lain, the Rice touchdown man, frolicked with his mates on a muddy practice field, giving his noted throwing arm a last-minute working over. Coach Jimmy Kitts observed:

"We've had just the right amount of practice since the close of the season. Never saw the boys with so much ginger. They're on just the right edge. We know it takes points to win, so we're goin" out there staking everything on our offense. We're going to try to score early and often."

Coach Bunny Oakes maintained the air of privacy which has surrounded his team since it arrived and led the squad off to an unnamed practice grounds for the last drill. Scores of railbirds who trooped to Southern Methodist stadium to watch Whizzer White, the all-America cyclone, and his mates, waited in vain. The boys had business elsewhere.

Boys Near Peak.

Oakes came out of hiding long enough to report "the boys are in perfect—well, not perfect—but good condition. I like their mental attitude."

"If it's dry and firm, look for a good game from Colorado," he promised.

The most serious injury on the Buffalo roster, that of Rex Tomlinson's shoulder, will not keep him from playing. Oakes said Tomlinson, White's understudy, could "go all the way if we need him."

Probable Starting Line-Ups.

Colorado.	Position.	Rice.
Lavington	L.E.	Nance
Brill	L.T.	Hines
Smith	L.G.	Moore
Moore	Center	Arthur
Stevens	R.G.	Landry
Brown	R.T.	Stanley
Davies	R.E.	Steen
White	Q.B.	Hancock
Nuttall	L.H.	Vickers
Antonie	R.H.	Cordill
Cheney	F.B.	Schuehle

Referee—Bell (Vanderbilt). Umpire—Bresnahan (Colorado Aggies). Head linesman—Curtis (Texas). Field Judge—McDougall (Colorado). Timekeeper—Moon (Nebraska).

Sun Bowl Game Seen a Toss-up

El Paso, Tex., Dec. 31 (AP).—The Mountaineers of West Virginia University and Texas Tech smoothed away last-minute kinks today for their clash on the Sun Bowl gridiron tomorrow afternoon.

Although odds generally made the game a toss-up, the Tech Red Raiders were a 12-to-5 choice with members of the National Coaches Association.

The weather man's prediction of fair weather indicated a free-passing, free-scoring contest. However, Coach Marshall Glenn of West Virginia said his ace passer, Halfback Emmett Moan, would not be sent in for at least five minutes. Gene Barnett, who does most of the tossing for Tech, also is out of the probable starting line-up.

The Mountaineers were defeated last season only by Pittsburgh, and tied by Georgetown. Panther Coach Jock Sutherland rated their running attack the strongest his team met.

Tech won eight in a tough 11-game schedule, losing to Texas, Montana and Detroit.

The kick-off is scheduled for 2 p. m. (4 p. m. Eastern standard time). A crowd of 13,000 is expected.

Probable starting line-ups:

West Virginia.	Position.	Texas Tech.
Dolly	L.E.	Ramsey
Raisi	L.T.	Davis
Atty	L.G.	Owens
Madrick	Center	Cusick
Volkin	L.G.	Jones
Hodges	R.T.	Murphy
Eller	R.E.	Bostick
Lorens	Q.B.	Smith
Phares	L.H.	Holmes
Clark	R.H.	Tarbox
Audia	F.B.	Calhoun

Seabiscuit Not Named ForNewYear's Handicap

Los Angeles, Dec. 31 (AP).—The name of Seabiscut was missing today when entries came through for the New Year's Day handicap at Santa Anita Park tomorrow.

Twelve horses were named to start in the mile and one sixteenth event for a purse of $5,000. It appeared doutbful after today's action that Seabiscuit would make his current debut at Santa Anita's winter meeting until January 29, the date of the San Pasqual Handicap.

Dragons on Road.

Cumberland, Md., Dec. 31.—The Cumberland Dragons basketball team began a two-day jaunt to Cleveland, Ohio, today, where teams of the Muny Class "B" League will be played New Year's night and Sunday afternoon.

The Cleveland Collinwood quintet will be encountered Saturday evening and the Hridel Dairy team Sunday afternoon. Eight Dragons, Manager Bill Belfoure and Coach Ray Goodrich will make the trip.

Celtics Play Here Today

Those celebrated professional basketball players otherwise identified as the original New York Celtics will grace the Heurich court at Twenty-sixth and D streets northwest, this afternoon, meeting the Brewers in the first of a two-game series.

The New Year's Day game is scheduled for 3 o'clock, with a preliminary between District Fire Department and Treasury set for 2 o'clock.

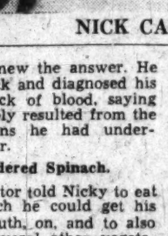
Tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock the Celtics and Brewers clash in another game.

Famous for their showmanship and daring passing and shooting, the Celtics will come to town loaded with stars. Newest member of the New Yorkers is Rusty Saunders, once a member of the defunct Washington Palace team. Saunders, according to Coach Captain Dutch Dehnert—also quite a chucker, though not the star he was 10 or 15 years ago, has fitted into the pattern of Celtic plays.

Davey Banks, the team's Houdini, who played back in the days of Holman and Lopchick; Nat Hickey, Pat Herlihy, the 6-foot-3 center; Paul Birch, former All-American from Duquesne University, and Bob McDermott, the dead-eye Dick who led the American Professional League in scoring for two seasons, will perform for the invaders.

Post Scripts

JOE GOULD, who is always saying such things, passes the word along through this column that a second comeback is going to be staged by former heavyweight champ, JIMMY BRADDOCK . . . JIM'S loquacious manager forewarns, "I'll tell you J. J. is looking better now than ever and is very enthusiastic about winning that crown back . . . He'll knock FARR lopsided then beat LOUIS or SCHMELING." . . . But, Mr. GOULD, last week you were saying that BOB TOW, the Alexandria boy, your latest protege, is to be the next champion . . . Perhaps JIM and BOB will share on it alternate week-ends . . . A book of verse in BOB MATHIAS' collection bears the "by-line" of JIM PERRO, a teammate of the recent winner of the National Amateur 147-pound boxing title on the National Guard team . . . PERRO is a 155-pounder and a graduate of WAKE FOREST University . . .



GARRISON.

The maiden name of OTTS ZAHN'S recent bride was MALLORY HUFTY, Alexandria girl, and not DUFFY, as it appeared, here, yesterday . . . Awfully sorry, but honest, it was a typo . . . That was some fish that FRED "TURK" TEHANN and "WILD BILL" PAYNE, former Western High athletes, hauled in at St. Petersburg, Fla., the other day . . . It was larger than either of them and that's something . . . "TURK" is a guard on Georgetown's football team.

* * * *

Just because everybody else is doing it, here are the winners in six Bowl games to be played today . . . ALABAMA over California; SANTA CLARA over L. S. U.; RICE over Colorado (Whizzer White); WEST VIRGINIA over Texas Tech; tie between AUBURN and MICHIGAN STATE . . . EAST should take West at San Francisco . . . STANLEY LODGE, President of Briarley Military Academy, sends New Year's greetings in the form of a philosophical card which states, in part . . . "—that no silhouette of the past can dim the luster of the future" . . . In other words, Happy New Year . . .

BOB GARRISON.

G.W. Quintet Has 18 Tilts

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Alexandria, Va., Dec. 31.—George Washington High School's basketball team has carded 18 additional contests, according to the schedule released by Athletic Director Maurice Given. Only two dates remain open on the President's slate.

The G. W. five has already played two games, bowing to the G. W. Frosh in their opener and trimming a crack Alumni quint a week later. Ten of the 18 contests carded are against Virginia Class A Conference foes, the Presidents meeting Petersburg, Hopewell, Washington & Lee, adn John Marshall and Thomas Jefferson, of Richmond, on a home-and-home basis.

The schedule follows:

January 6, George . . . ington University frosh, at home; 12, Maryland University frosh, at College Park; 14, Thomas Jefferson, at Richmond; 15, John Marshall, at Richmond; 19, Fredericksburg, there; 21, open; 22, open; 25, Fredericksburg, at home; 28, Washington & Lee, at Ballston; 29, Shenandoah Valley Academy, at home.

February 4, Petersburg, at home; 7, Georgetown University frosh, at Tech High; 11, Hopewell, at home; 18, Eastern High, at home; 18, Petersburg, there; 19, Hopewell, there; 22, Washington and Lee, at home; 25, John Marshall, at home; 26, Thomas Jefferson, at home.

March 2, Roosevelt, at home.

Moorefield Has 21-Game Card

Moorefield, W. Va., Dec. 31.—Moorefield High School's boys' basketball team has a 21 schedule, and a squad of 17, five of whom are lettermen. The Jellow Jackets dropped four men from last year's team, one having played four years of high school basketball, and three by the diploma method.

The Jackets will be captained by Junior Evans, a veteran forward. Carl Bean was elected manager. Other bidders for the varsity team are Coppe, G. Charlton, Reynolds, Burch, R. Bean, Reel, C. Bean, W. Bean, Miley, Fisher and Pratt.

Mathias, January 4, away; Capon Bridge, 7, away; Elk Garden, 15, home; Wardensville, 18, home; Franklin, 21, away; Circleville, 22, home; Piedmont, 25, home; Romney, February 1, home; Petersburg, 4, home; Mathias, 8, home; Piedmont, 9, away; Capon Bridge, 11, home; Wardensville, 15, away; Franklin, 18, home; Circleville, 19, away.

Mount Vernon Wins.

Mt. Vernon,lf	3	1	7	Dr. Pepper.	G	FG	P
Burget,lf	1	0	2	Robinson,lf	6	2	14
Shu'worth,rf	5	0	10	Flinchum,rf	1	0	2
Peck,rf	1	0	2	Lynch,c	3	0	6
Babbitt,c	4	1	9	Nowland,c	1	0	2
Timmons,c	0	0	0	Wood,lg	1	2	4
Lyle,lg	5	1	11	Wells,rg	4	0	8
Shortledge,lg	0	0	0				
Albert,rg	5	0	10	Totals	16	4	36
Garber,rg	1	1	3				
Corbett,rg	0	0	0				
Totals	25	4	54				

Central Vs. Alumni.

The Central High swimming team will meet its alumni today in the Central pool. Among the former Blue and White stars to swim will be Max Rote, Buddy Hodgson, A. Mewshaw and Dudley Gordon.

Champion Wins .

Brookline, Mass., Dec. 31 (AP).—Recovering after losing the first set, 16-year-old Helen Bernhard, of New York, today retained her girls' national indoor tennis championship by defeating Cissy Madden, of Boston, 3—6, 7—5, 6—3.

Contract Bridge

By Mrs. Ely Culbertson

There is little sense and less profit in looking for trick where it is perfectly obvious that they cannot exist. I have seen countless defenders hammering away at a certain suit when ordinary eyesight should advise them that they are working on barren soil. The hand below, which occurred in the recent Vanderbilt tournament, is a case in point.

North, dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

	♠ A K ♡ 8 5 ◇ K 7 6 4 3 2 ♣ 9 7 4	
♠ Q J 9 4 2 ♡ Q 9 3 ◇ A 10 ♣ J 3 2	North West East South	♠ 10 7 5 3 ♡ K 10 6 4 2 ◇ Q 8 5 ♣ K
	♠ 8 6 ♡ A J 7 ◇ J 9 ♣ A Q 10 8 6 5	

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1 ◇	Pass	2 ♣	Pass
2 ◇	Pass	2 ♡	Pass
3 ♣	Pass	5 ♣	Pass
Pass	Pass		

South's bidding requires some explaining. His two club response was, of course, normal. When his partner could merely rebid the diamonds, South risked bidding his short heart suit in order to "build the hand up" for a possible no-trump contract. When North refused to take the hint, however, South, realizing that he was being highly aggressive, jumped all the way to game in clubs.

West opened the spade Queen. Dummy won, and led a low club. Declarer captured East's King and led a low diamond toward dummy. West jumped up with the Ace and returned another spade, thereby qualifying for a prize for persistency, if nothing else. Dummy's diamond King was cashed, and a third round ruffed with the club ten.

At this point West was helpless. As it happened, he chose to discard a spade. Declarer then led a low club toward the 9-7. West went up with the Jack and attempted to kill dummy's entry by leading another spade. But declarer ruffed this in his own hand and then entered dummy with the club nine, to discard his two losing hearts on the long diamonds.

West had thrown away all his chances at the point where he had taken his diamond Ace. He should have seen the extreme danger that dummy's diamond suit would be established, hence should have shifted to a low heart despite the fact that declarer had bid that suit. Obviously, this shift would have established a heart trick for the defenders, and the contract would have been defeated.

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Vital Statistics

Births.

Edward and Mary Pare, girl.
Elmer and Mary Brown, girl.
John and Eleanora Youngblood, boy.
Ferdinand and Hilda Johansen, jr., boy.
Anest and Demetra George, boy.
William and Mary Berlinsky, boy.
John and Dorothy Curtin, boy.
Richard and Lorene Miller, boy.
Sidney and Pearl Willoughby, girl.
Harry and Hariett Reitz, girl.
William and Sallie Curtin, girl.
Lucian and Hazel Funk, girl.
Thomas and Blanche Gregory, girl.
Robert and Clare Temple, girl.
Joseph and Pauline Tucker, boy.
John and Charlotte Rutley, boy.
William and Eunice Dixon, boy.
Frederick and Mary Jaschke, boy.
William and Marie McCollam, boy.
George and Doris Collins, boy.
Edward and Dorothy Thomas, jr., girl.
James and Katherine Drury, girl.
Victor and Helen Johnson, girl.
William and Martha Prance, girl.
Raymond and Catherine Kinz, girl.
Lawrence and Bertha Ivy, boy.
Charles and Temple Stevens, girl.
John and Benzie Doloach, girl.
Norman and Gladys Scott, girl.
Thomas and Sonora Turner, girl.
Robert and Helen Lee, girl.
Thomas and Lillian Duckett, boy.
Lester and Eleanor Hunter, girl.
George and Louise Davis, girl.
Ralph and Vivian Hartley, girl.
William and Doris Cain, girl.

Deaths.

Lavinia Miller, 95, 1208 Staples st. ne.
James S. O'Hagan, 77, 4315 39th st. nw.
Joanna M. Cavanaugh, 75, 701 24th st. nw.
John J. Short, 72, 513 Tenn. ave. ne.
Agnes Brandes, 71, Georgetown Hosp.
Andrew Fleury, 68, U. S. Soldiers Home Hosp.
Charles F. Lewis, 63, U. S. Soldiers Home Hosp.
Charles Maske, 62, Casualty Hosp.
Joseph E. Barbee, 57, 3347 M st. nw.
Harry Dick, 53, St. Elizabeths Hosp.
Harry Eanet, 52, Emergency Hosp.
Allen S. Bennett, 52, 2650 Wis. ave.
Mary Nicholson, 35, Gallinger Hosp.
William E. Potzler, 30, 300 N. C. ave. se.
David Gorman, 29, Emergency Hosp.
Ellen Fletcher, 85, 1519 Marion st. nw.
William Hasel, 84, 331 H st. ne.
Lucy Stanard, 78, 924 R st. nw.
Letitia Townes, 76, Freedmens Hosp.
Stephen Diggs, 73, Gallinger Hosp.
Mary F. Brooks, 70, 313 Elm st. nw.
Alfred Lancaster, 67, Gallinger Hosp.
Frances Cox, 67, Home for Aged and Infirm.
James Randolph, 62, 1128 Bladensburg rd.
Lucy Mangrus, 51, Gallinger Hosp.
Thoma Lyons, 49, Gallinger Hosp.
George Boyd, 45, Freedmens Hosp.
Thomas Quarrels, 37, Freedmens Hosp.
Ella Pendervis, 35, 652 Callan st. ne.
John Dixihan, 24, Freedmens Hosp.
Pearl Kelly, 23, Gallinger Hosp.
Betty Jones, 8 months, Gallinger Hosp.

Licensed to Marry.

Morris Clifford Hole, jr., 22, 134 C street northeast, and Agnes Honora Sullivan, 19, 737 Twelfth street southeast. The Rev. Francis E. Sullivan.
Tazwell Brown, 28, 351 V street northwest, and Laura Newsome, 23, 336 V street northwest. The Rev. J. L. Pinn.
James Andrews, 25, 1324 South Capitol street, and Elizabeth Nelson, 25, 1326 South Capitol street. The Rev. B. H. Whiting.
Samuel David Glenn, 22, 502 Twenty-second street northwest, and Agnes Johnson, 23, 441 N street northwest. The Rev. J. T. Harvey.
Hugh Francis Barteman, 25, 1800 Potomac avenue southeast, and Dorothy Lassiter, 22, 2101 Sixteenth street northwest. The Rev. J. S. Spence.
Anthony L. Samarizopoulos, 31, Detroit, Mich., and Eugenia Chipouras, 23, 6308 Sixteenth street northwest. The Rev. Thomas Daniel.
Laurance C. Garver, 29, 415 Shepherd street northwest, and Frances Wilhelmina Bache, 24, 2753 Woodley place northwest. The Rev. H. H. D. Sterrett.
Emery Harold Phillips, 28, 624 Randolph street northwest, and Anna Catherine Holdner, 28, 1437 Rhode Island avenue northwest. The Rev. William Francis Stricker.
Joseph Raymond Murray, 21, 1340 Kenyon street northwest, and Mary Elizabeth Pope, 19, 2708 Ontario road northwest. The Rev. S. T. Peck.
Brock Wells, 22, Markham, Va., and Mary Bell Davis, 20, Winchester, Va. The Rev. Nathaniel H. Johnson.
Ben White, 28, 1223 First street northwest, and Mary Stewart, 38, same address. The Rev. Walter H. Brooks.
James Maynes, 27, 1350 Wallace place northwest, and Reeder Mae Henderson, 20, 1910 Fourteenth street northwest. The Rev. J. M. Gibson.
Willis Brown, 46, Chicago, Ill., and Lillie Cooper, 38, 310 Eastern avenue northeast. The Rev. J. A. Wheeler.
Thomas William Edwards, 22, 1205 Linden street northeast, and Maxine Edwina Cooper, 22, 3312 Sherman avenue northwest. The Rev. A. J. Olds.
Waldemar Ivan Rutan, 48, Wayne, Pa., and Anna M. Rennie, 35, Philadelphia, Pa. The Rev. A. A. McCallum.

Marriage licenses issued in Arlington County:

Meredith Byers, 23, of 1333 Valley place, District of Columbia, and Margaret Frances Schley, 22, of 3202 Nineteenth street northwest, Washington.
Palmer Newton Stanley, 32, of 1402 I street northwest, Washington, and Dorothy Jane D. Knapp, 28, of 205 C street northwest, Washington.
Edgar J. Herms, 26, of 109 Ninth street southeast, Washington, and Jule Edith Andre, 36, of 2710 Nineteenth street North, Arlington, Va.

Ship Movements

At New York.

Arrived Yesterday.

Gerolstein, from Antwerp.
President Adams, from world cruise.

Arrive Today.

Empress of Australia, from Southampton.
Fort Townshend, from Trinidad.
President Hardins, from Hamburg.

Arrive Tomorrow.

Franconia, from Southampton.
Scythia, from Liverpool.

Sailing Today.

No sailings scheduled.

Sailing Tomorrow.

Gerolstein, for Rotterdam.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Past
4 Ringing instrument
8 Long narrow opening
12 Short for a girl's name
13 Song from an opera
14 State whose flower is the wild rose
15 Runs between ports
17 Marked with a printed design
19 Large wading bird
20 Persian fabrics
21 Dry
23 Indian mulberry
24 Beyond
26 Highest note of Guido's scale
29 Puts up with
33 Grate
35 Constellation
36 Grade
37 Indiscreet
40 Legal profession
41 College degree
42 Type of railway: colloq.
43 Toper
45 Is of the opinion
48 Monkey-like animal
52 Surveying instrument
54 Coax
55 Assistant
56 Olfactory organ
58 Expose to moisture
59 Advanced in years
60 Long narrative poem
61 Before

DOWN.

1 Swiss mountains
2 Covered with gold
3 Medley
4 Wicker container
5 Comparative ending
6 Speak imperfectly
7 Recent
8 Somewhat alike
9 Cuts off
10 Be indebted
11 Urchin
16 Plant of the vetch family
18 Sandarac tree
22 Lacking heat
24 Genus of the beet
25 Belgian river
26 Silkworm
27 Young sheep
28 Serpent
30 Shelter
31 Eternities
32 Tally: colloq.
34 Dressed the feathers
38 Rubber trees
39 One of the ancient Mexican race
44 Small peg used in golf
45 Grow less bright
46 Cover the inside of
47 Crane
49 Female horse
50 Employer
51 Nerve network
52 Chinese pagoda
53 Outfit
57 Note of the scale

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

C	H	A	P	E	L	S		R	O	S	E	S
H	A	R	E	L	I	P		A	P	A	R	T
E	M	A	N	A	T	E		G	U	L	A	R
A	L	B		N	E	C	K		S	I	S	E
P	E	L	T		R	I	N	G		N	E	E
	T	E	A	M		E	A	R	N	E	S	T
		M	O	O		P	I	E				
P	A	G	E	A	N	T		P	A	C	T	
R	U	E		S	E	R	S		T	R	O	T
I	R	A	N		S	I	T	E		A	N	A
M	O	R	O	N		B	E	D	E	V	I	L
A	R	E	N	A		E	L	E	V	A	T	E
L	A	D	E	N		S	E	N	A	T	E	S

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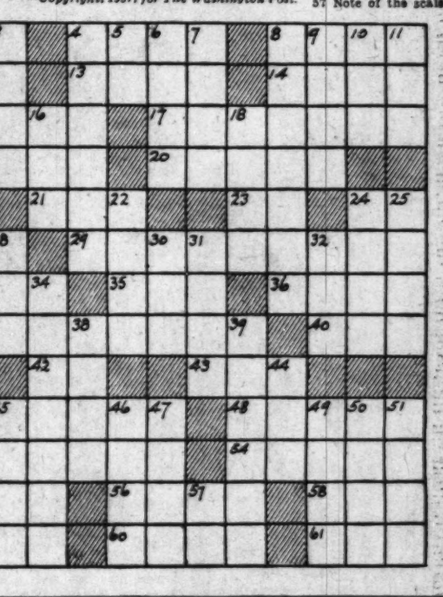

The Post Radio Time Table

Saturday, January 1 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time.

	WMAL 476M—630KC	WRC 316M—950KC	WOL 229M—7,310KC	WJSV 206M—1,460KC
6:00		Gordon		
6:15		Hittenmark		
6:30	Today's Prelude	" "		
6:45	" "	" "		
7:00	" "	" "	Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey
7:15	" "	" "	" "	" "
7:30	Lee Everett's	" "	News	" "
7:45	Station PDS	" "	Art Brown	" "
8:00	" "	News	" "	" "
8:15	" "	Gordon	" "	" "
8:30	Earl Godwin	Hittenmark	" "	" "
8:45	The Clemens	" "	" "	" "
9:00	Chicago	" "	" "	" "
9:15	Breakfast Club	" "	" "	" "
9:30	" "	Sunshine Express	Morning Concert	Rich'd Maxwell
9:45	Landt Trio	Ranch Boys	News; Police Fl.	Fiddler's Fancy
10:00	Sweethearts	Amanda Snow	Marriage Clinic	Dr. A. Simon
10:15	Swing Serenade	Charioteers	" "	Morn. Rhythms
10:30	" "	Children's Frolic	Get Thin to Music	Let's Pretend
10:45	Three Romeos	" "	World New Years	" "
11:00	Maida Severn	Tete a Tete	Greeting	Cincinnati
11:15	Minute Men	Joan Brooks	" "	Conservatory
11:30	Our Barn	Muhlenberg	U. S. Army	of Music
11:45	" "	Celebration	Band	" "

AFTERNOON PROGRAMS.

12:00	Call to Youth	News; Music	Theater Row	Console Moods
12:15	News	Ski Meet	News	G. Hall's
12:30	National Farm	Your Host Is	Black and White	Orchestra
12:45	and Home Hour	Buffalo	Pet Club	John Sturgess
1:00	Tournament of	Don Bestor's	Freudberg's	Buffalo Presents
1:15	Roses	Orchestra	Orchestra	" "
1:30	Kranz' Orch	Campus Capers	Cut Ups	Salute to Work
1:45	Metropolitan	" "	Popular Medley	" "
2:00	Opera,	Sugar Bowl	Tony Wakeman	Auburn-
2:15	"Don Giovanni"	Football Game	" "	Michigan State
2:30	" "	" "	" "	Football Game
2:45	" "	" "	" "	" "
3:00	" "	" "	News	" "
3:15	" "	" "	Tony Wakeman	" "
3:30	" "	" "	" "	" "
3:45	" "	" "	East-West	" "
4:00	" "	" "	Football Game	" "
4:15	" "	" "	" "	" "
4:30	" "	" "	" "	" "
4:45	Rose Bowl Game	Top Hatters	" "	Cotton Bowl
5:00	" "	Sundown Revue	" "	Football Game
5:15	" "	" "	" "	" "
5:30	" "	Lang Thompson's	" "	Arch McDonald
5:45	" "	Orchestra	" "	Music, Flowers

EVENING PROGRAMS.

6:00	" "	News; Frolic	" "	News; Music
6:15	" "	Home Folks Frolic	" "	Arch McDonald
6:30	" "	Dinner Dance	" "	Evelyn Tyner
6:45	" "	" "	" "	Musical M'ments
7:00	" "	Kaltenmeyer's	Fulton Lewis, jr.	Night Swing
7:15	" "	Kindergarten	Dance Rhythms	Session
7:30	" "	Scotti's Orch	Barnstormers	Grace Vitality
7:45	" "	Jean Sablon	" "	Labor News
8:00	Harry Lewis'	Believe it or Not	Central Union	Lowe's Orch
8:15	Orchestra	" "	Mission	Gypsy Minstrel
8:30	Linton Wells	Jack Haley's	" "	Johnnie
8:45	Melody Time	Variety Show	" "	Presents
9:00	National Barn	Al Roth's	From London	Prof Quiz
9:15	Dance	Orchestra	Chicago Symphony	" "
9:30	" "	Variety Hour	Orchestra	Saturday Night
9:45	" "	" "	" "	Serenade
10:00	N. B. C. Symphony	N. B. C. Symphony	" "	Hit Parade
10:15	Orchestra	Orchestra	Black and White	" "
10:30	" "	" "	News	" "
10:45	" "	" "	Band Concert	F. Master's
11:00	" "	" "	Art Brown	Orchestra
11:15	" "	" "	" "	" "
11:30	News	Midnite Frolic	Heidt's Orchestra	News; Music
11:45	Night Watchman	" "	" "	Goodman's Or.
12:00	(Until 2 a. m.)	Eddy Rogers'	Isham Jones'	Sammy Kaye's
12:15		Orchestra	Orchestra	Orchestra
12:30		Harry Riser's	Shep Fields'	Orrin Tucker's
12:45		Orchestra	Orchestra	Orchestra
1:00		Sign Off	Dance Music	Sign Off
1:15			(Until 2 a. m.)	

APPLE MARY AND DENNIE

By Martha Orr

Export Buying Helps Wheat In Late Rally

Chicago Market Disregards Advance of 5 Cents at Liverpool.

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Dec. 31.—Export purchases of North American wheat, about 400,000 bushels, chiefly from the United States, helped Chicago wheat price rallies at the last today.

The net result was to overcome for the most part an early downturn of a cent a bushel in wheat values here. This downturn was associated with considerable unsettlement shown by stocks at New York.

A majority of grain traders were inclined to await new developments after the turn of the year, and gave little heed to wild advances of almost 5 cents a bushel in December wheat at Liverpool.

At the close, Chicago wheat futures were unchanged to ½ cent off, compared with yesterday's finish May 89¾-90, July 84⅜-½, corn unchanged to ⅜ up, May 61¾-⅞, July 61⅛-⅜, oats and rye each ⅛ cent advanced, and provisions showing 2 cents to 17 cents bulge.

Futures Price Range.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
May	90	90¾	89⅛	89¾
July	85	85	84⅝	84⅞
Corn—				
January	60¼	60¼	60¼	60¼
May	61⅜	61⅞	61⅜	61¾
July	61	61⅝	60¾	61⅛
Oats—				
May	30¾	30⅞	30⅝	30⅞
July	29	29⅛	28⅞	29⅛
Soy Beans—				
May	96¾	96¾	96¾	96¾
July	67½	67½	67½	67½
Lard—				
December	8.07	8.07	8.07	8.07
January	8.00	8.10	8.00	8.10
March	8.37	8.37	8.37	8.37
May	8.62	8.67	8.62	8.65

Cash Grain Prices.

WHEAT—No. 3, hard, 99½.

CORN—No. 4, mixed, 56@57¾; No. 2, yellow, 61¼@61½; No. 3, white, 59½.

OATS—No. 1, mixed feed, 32; No. 2, white, 33@34; No. 3, white, 31¾@33.

SOY BEANS—No. 2, yellow, 94¾@95.

BARLEY FEED—40@60; malting, 70@86.

TIMOTHY—2.80@2.95; red clover, 30.00@35.00; sweet, 8.75@9.50.

Abraham N. Davis Resigns From SEC

The Securities and Exchange Commission announced yesterday the resignation of Abraham N. Davis, assistant director of the trading and exchange division, effective immediately. Mr. Davis is leaving the commission to return to the private practice of law as a member of the New York firm of McCauley, Spiegelberg, Davis & Gallagher.

Before coming to the commission in 1936 as assistant director of the trading and exchange division, Mr. Davis was engaged in the private practice of law in New York City. He was assistant attorney general of the State of New York in 1930 and 1931.

Foreign Markets.

By the Associated Press.

London, Dec. 31.—Stock prices ended the year in a quiet but steady fashion, movements were very narrow with some institutional buying of British funds in anticipation of the large half-yearly interest payments. Liquor and tobacco issues were in good demand while other sections closed with small fractional changes.

Paris.—The bourse closed with a mixed tone although prices were generally higher. International issues held firm. Suez Canal advancing more than 300 francs and Royal Dutch was up 37. Rentes were unchanged to 20 centimes higher and Bank of France issue sold at 6.200 francs, unchanged.

Liverpool.—Wheat futures closed unchanged to ¼d lower, except the December option which expired at noon with a gain of 3⅛d. Prices eased off near the close following lower North American prices and clearing weather in Argentina. Cotton futures were 1 higher to 1 lower at the close, firm overseas markets attracting a little buying. There was some pre-holiday liquidation in late dealings.

The Day's Movements In Leading Markets

Stocks.

	Fri.	Thurs.
Advances	282	526
Declines	283	81
Unchanged	237	229
Total issues	802	836

Aircrafts, firm in slow session; volume, 780,115.

Bonds.

Utilities in demand at close; transfers, $4,142,200.

Curb.

Irregular; turnover, 185,000.

Commodities.

Wheat, cotton, sugar and coffee, steady.

Exchange.

Narrow; Great Britain, $4.99 13-16; France, 3.39 5-16 cents.

Savings Gain 4.4% in Year

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—Savings deposits in banks and trust companies throughout the United States increased $1,035,863,000, or 4.4 per cent during the year ended last June 30, according to a survey just completed by W. Espey Albig, secretary of the savings division of the American Bankers Association. The June 30 total was $24,499,448,000, which was $3,373,914,000 above the low of 1933.

The number of depositors during the same period increased 1,829,466 to make a total of 44,226,178, a gain of 4.55 per cent. In only five States was there a decrease. However, the number of depositors is still 8,962,170 below the all-time high of 1928, and 4,000,000 below the figure of ten years ago.

Savings per inhabitant June 30 averaged $191 against $184 for the previous year, the 1933 figure of $168, and $237 in 1928. The volume of savings deposits, according to the survey, is not keeping pace with demand deposits. Ten years ago 55 per cent of total individual deposits were savings deposits.

Fatalities Increase At Grade Crossings

A total of 161 persons lost their lives in September, 1937, as a result of accidents at highway-railroad crossings, the Safety Section of the Association of American Railroads announced yesterday. This was an increase of 15 compared with the number of fatalities in the preceding month this year and an increase of 48 compared with September, last year.

Persons injured in September, this year, totaled 422 compared with 314 persons in August, this year, and 383 persons in September the preceding year. Reports showed 361 accidents at highway-railroad grade crossings in the month of September compared with 300 in the preceding month and 320 in September, 1936.

Short-Term Securities.

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co., Inc.)

	Bid.	Asked.
Amer Tel & Tel 5½s 1943	112⅛	112⅞
Balto & Ohio 4½s 1939	54	55½
California Packing 5s 1940	104	104½
Carol, Clinchf & Ohio 5s 1938	101½	101¾
Ches & Ohio Rwy 5s 1939	105½	106
Edison Elec Illum 4s 1939	103½	106⅞
Houston Oil 3½s 1940	98½	101
Illinois Steel 4½s 1940	106¾	107
Intl Tel & Tel 4½s 1939	89	89⅝
Lehigh Valley Coal 6s 1938	70¼	75
Lehigh Val Term Rwy 5s 1941	65	85
Long Island Genl 4s 1938	100.20	
Louisv & Nash 4s 1940	104	103¾
Michigan Central 4s 1940		102
N Y Chi&St L 6% notes 1938	78½	82
New York Tel Co 4½s 1939	106⅝	107
Penna R R Co 4s 1943	109¼	110½
Wabash Rwy Co 5s 1939		69½
Warner Bros 6s 1939	74	75
Western Union Tel 5s 1938	99⅝	100¼

Freight Traffic For Last Year 5.4% Over '36

But Total of 37,992,928 Carloadings Is 17.2% Under 1930.

Loading of revenue freight on the railroads of the United States in 1937 totaled 37,992,928 cars, according to complete reports for the 52 weeks, the Association of American Railroads announced yesterday. While this was an increase of 1,930,253 cars of 5.4 per cent compared with 1936, it was a decrease of 7,885,046 cars of 17.2 per cent compared with 1930.

Freight traffic, on the basis of carloadings in the past 12 months, failed to come up to expectations. Eliminating less than carload lot freight, which does not fluctuate to the same extent as carload traffic, carloadings in the first quarter of 1937 were 17 per cent greater than in the corresponding period of 1936. In the second quarter there was an increase of 15.7 per cent compared with the same period last year, but in the third quarter the increase was only 6.7 per cent. In the fourth quarter of 1937, however, carloadings were 10.9 per cent below the same period last year.

Total loadings by commodities in 1937 compared with 1936 follows:

	1937	1936	Per cent Increase
Grain and grain products	1,809,515	1,804,088	.3
Livestock	725,207	758,472	4.4 dec
Coal	6,996,154	6,952,647	.6
Coke	516,767	479,063	7.9
Forest products	1,844,900	1,678,789	9.9
Ore	2,208,530	1,618,761	36.4
Merchandise, L. C. L.	8,478,299	8,267,656	2.6
Miscellaneous	15,413,556	14,503,879	6.3
Total	37,992,928	38,062,675	5.4

Loading of revenue freight for the week ended December 25 totaled 460,367 cars. This was a decrease of 102,211 cars or 18.2 per cent below the corresponding period in 1936 and a decrease of 75,925 cars or 14.2 per cent below the same week in 1930. Compared with the preceding week this year, the total for the week of December 25 due to the holiday, was a decrease of 142,925 cars or 23.7 per cent.

Miscellaneous freight loading totaled 169,453 cars, a decrease of 48,250 cars below the preceding week, and 55,646 cars below the corresponding week in 1936.

Loading of merchandise less than carload lot freight totaled 119,516 cars, a decrease of 26,132 cars below the preceding week, and 13,611 cars below the corresponding week in 1936.

Coal loading amounted to 101,437 cars, a decrease of 48,492 cars below the preceding week, and 22,519 cars below the corresponding week in 1936.

Grain and grain products loading totaled 27,933 cars, a decrease of 7,687 cars below the preceding week, but an increase of 3,747 cars above the corresponding week in 1936. In the Western Districts alone, grain and grain products loading for the week of December 25, totaled 17,594 cars, a decrease of 4,502 cars below the preceding week, but an increase of 2,483 cars above the corresponding week in 1936.

Livestock loading amounted to 9,555 cars, a decrease of 4,808 cars below the preceding week, and 306 cars below the corresponding week in 1936. In the Western districts alone, loading of livestock for the week of December 25, totaled 7,119 cars, a decrease of 3,781 cars below the preceding week, and 80 cars below the corresponding week in 1936.

Forest products loading totaled 20,501 cars, a decrease of 4,505 cars below the preceding week, and 7,798 cars below the corresponding week in 1936.

The Market

By Carlton A. Shively
A Special Correspondent.

Entrance to New Year Looks Dark; Trade Slump Is Forcing Turn.

New York, Dec. 31.—Few men now active in business and finance can recall a time when the feeling of entering the great unknown was so strong as it is for all those connected with industry and finance as the old year ends with the broken promises of prosperity so freely given 12 months ago. Bogey men line the way, barbed-wire entanglements stretch across the road already pitted with shell holes.

Obstacles to business recovery seem almost as numerous as the weights which threaten to force the recession into much greater depths. All that is recognized—perhaps too clearly for it to exercise its greatest effect. It may be worth while to look at the other side of the picture.

The Medicine Bottle.

Insofar as business is suffering from mistaken policies by Government, the situation looks much more hopeful now than it did at the beginning of the year. So long as industry could run along at a good pace, whatever the source of its motive power, any one who suggested an overhauling of the New Deal's economic and financial policies could not get a hearing. Many of the same men who opposed change from the old order in the first place were reluctant to disturb the new scheme of things while it seemed to work.

Business men, for all the abuse they now are suffering probably will be willing to take the blame for anything and everything if given a chance to live. They are as anxious to help the country out of the hole as is any one else, and their prosperity is even more vital to the popularity of the Administration than is the Government's good will toward them. Vindictiveness is not as common a trait of the business man as it is of the politician.

The administration knows quite well that it can't flout al economic laws and continue to borrow money and to collect taxes. We are still a long way from a regime of forced loans and barefaced confiscation of property. Some courting of budget balancing and some restraint on the rise in the public debt will be necessary if bank credit and the country's savings are to be tapped further through the medium of bond issues. Likewise the hen will have to be fed if eggs for the tax collector are to be produced. Seizure of accumulated wealth is a trick that works only once, and with poor results even that once.

Forced to Help.

For all the firing by the rear guard, the logic of the situation strongly suggests that Government policy as expressed in legislation will be more helpful to business in 1938 than it was last year and the year before. Already the fear of the forty-hour week and the high minimum wage are receding as anxiety mounts with the rise of unemployment. For some time, also, the virtual paralysis of the new capital market has been kneading the dough for a fresh baking of a legislative loaf that would widen the field of new securities. Taxation for revenue purposes rather than as a means of working great social changes is taking hold of the public's consciousness.

Even the latest fad of the New Deal—to decry the thwarting of the law of supply and demand in business by business men who try to monopolize production and markets—is not without its ray of light. If the Government is to look again at the ancient precepts of the book of the law of supply and demand, perhaps it will avoid another costly and futile scheme of fixing production and prices in agriculture, another NRA, the spreading of the TVA idea, and all the hocus-pocus of commodity price and monetary management.

All the country, its industry and its markets need for an early and rapid recovery is a return to economic common sense. The place is within easy reach, and the paving is in much better condition than most people suppose.

Hutton & Co. Deny Auburn Manipulation

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—Charges of manipulation of the stock of Auburn Automobile Co. made by the Securities and Exchange Commission were denied today by Gerald M. Loeb in a statement in which he said he spoke for himself and the firm of E. F. Hutton & Co., members of the New York Stock Exchange.

"Neither I nor my firm," he said, "has any knowledge or any information of any manipulative operations in Auburn stock and we are absolutely confident the investigation will result in our complete exoneration."

Local Produce

By the U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

EGGS—Government graded and dated eggs: Whites: U. S. Extras, large, 30; U. S. Extras, mediums, 27; U. S. Standards, large, 28; U. S. Standards, mediums, 25. Nearby ungraded eggs: Current receipts, 25@26; whites, 27@28.

POULTRY—Fowl: Colored, heavy, 18; No. 2, 13; Leghorns, 14; roosters, 12@13. Chickens: Virginia Rocks, 22@23; Delaware Rocks ad Crosses, 22; mixed colors, 18. Guineas, 2 lbs. and over, 50@55; under 2 lbs., 40@50 each. Capons: 7 lbs. and over, 28@30; slips and undersizes, 22@25.

Fruits and Vegetables.

STRAWBERRIES — Florida, 36-pint crates, Klondikes, 20@25; mostly, 21@22 per pint.

TOMATOES—Florida; lug boxes, green ripes and turning wrapped, wide range in condition, best, 2.50; poorer, 1.40.

CELERY—California, crates, individually washed, 3-6 dozen, 2.25@2.65; Florida, 16-inch crates, wire bound 6-10 dozen, 2.50@2.75.

KALE—Virginia, bushel baskets, 35@40.

COLLARDS—Virginia, bushel baskets, 35@40.

CAULIFLOWER—California, crates, 1.25; poorer, lower.

LETTUCE—Arizona, Western crates, Iceberg type, 5-dozen, 2.50@3.00, mostly, 2.75@3.00.

ONIONS—50-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1: Yellows, New York, 1.35@1.40; Ohio, 1.40; Valencias, 3 inches and larger: Idaho, 1.35@1.50; Colorado, 1.50.

PEAS—California, bushel hampers, Telephones, 2.75@3.00.

POTATOES—100-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1: Maine, Green Mountains, 1.40; Pennsylvania, Cobblers, 1.25; Idaho, Russet Burbanks, 1.85@1.90; Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. No. 1, 1.75@2.00.

SPINACH—Bushel baskets, Savoy type: Texas, 1.25; Virginia, 1.00@1.10.

SWEET POTATOES—Eastern Shore, Md., and Anne-Arundel County, bushel baskets, Jersey type, 1.00; South Carolina, bushel crates, Porto Ricans, U. S. No. 1, 1.15@1.25; North Carolina, bushel baskets, Porto Ricans, 1.00; few, 1.15.

AVOCADOS—Florida, flat crates, 1.00@1.25.

BEETS—Texas, crates, 1.50.

BROCCOLI—California, crates, 2.00@2.25.

BRUSSELS SPROUTS—California, 25-lb. drums, 1.50@1.75; few, higher.

CABBAGE—New York, 50-lb. sacks, Danish type, 90@1.00; South Carolina, 1½-bushel hampers, Pointed type, 1.10@1.25; Florida, 1½-bushel hampers, Domestic Round type, mostly around 1.35.

SNAP BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, Bountifuls, 2.00@2.50; poor condition, 1.00; Stringless Black Valentines, 2.75@3.00.

LIMA BEANS—Cuba, bushel hampers, 2.25@2.50; fair condition, 2.00.

PEPPERS—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, green, fancy, 2.50@3.00.

SQUASH—Florida, bushel hampers, white, wrapped, 2.00@2.25; poorer, lower; Yellow, 3.00@3.25.

(Quotations from other sources.)

BUTTER—90 score, 1-pound prints, 41; tubs, 40; ¼-pound prints, 42; 90 score, 1-pound prints, 39; tubs, 38; ¼-pound prints, 40.

MEATS—Choice beef, 21; calves, 18; lambs, 18; veal, 17; sows, 15; fresh pork, 17; pork loin, 30; fresh ham, 17; large skinned ham, 15; smoked ham, 23; smoked skinned ham, 23; sliced bacon, 35; piece bacon, 30; compound, 13½; lard, 12.

LIVE STOCK—Pigs, 7¼@7½; light pigs, 7½@7¾; medium, 7¼@8; 230-250 pounds, 7½@7¾; heavies, 7; sows, 5½@6¼; stags, 4@5; calves, 11¾@12.

New York Clearing House.

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—The weekly statement of the New York Clearing House shows: Total surplus and undivided profits unchanged at $894,916,300. Total net demand deposits (average) decreased $31,120,000. Time deposits (average) increased $4,324,000; clearings week ended today, *$3,074,348,446. Clearings week ended December 24, *$3,097,209,201.

*Five days.

Curb Irregular; Trading Lighter

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—Curb market prices closed irregular today, with some utilities and oils shares in demand. Down fractions to 2 points were Aluminum Co. of America at 76, Montgomery Ward 138½, Pittsburgh Plate Glass 85¾, and Pan-American Airways 16¼. Sherwin Williams was up a point at 84.

American Gas & Electric at 26½, Electric Bond & Share 8¾, Gulf 37¾, Creole 23, Lake Shore Mines 53, International Petroleum 28½, and Niagara Hudson Power 7¼ were up fractions to a point.

Volume was 185,000 shares against 196,000 Thursday.

Curtiss-Wright Gets Big Navy Contract

The Navy awarded yesterday a $1,828,051 contract to the Curtiss-Wright Aviation Corporation, Curtiss Airplane Division, Buffalo, N. Y., for 58 scout bombing planes. Engines and propellers will be provided by the Navy.

The contract increased to 112 the Navy's airplane purchases this month. Twenty-one patrol bombers costing $5,299,538 were ordered December 23 from the Glenn L. Martin Co., Baltimore, and 33 patrol bombers were ordered earlier from the Consolidated Aircraft Corporation, San Diego, Calif., costing $4,500,000.

Stock Seat $75,000, Same as Last Sale

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—Transfer of a New York Stock Exchange seat was arranged yesterday at $75,000, unchanged from the previous sale, December 13.

$50,000,000 Bills Offered by Treasury

The Secretary of the Treasury gives notice that tenders are invited for Treasury bills to the amount of $50,000,000, or thereabouts. They will be 91-day bills, and will be sold on a discount basis to the highest bidders.

Tenders will be received at the Federal Reserve banks or branches up to 2 p. m. on Monday, January 3. Tenders will not be received at the Treasury Department, Washington.

Bituminous Production.

The National Coal Association estimates bituminous coal production in the United States for the week ended December 25 as approximately 5,925,000 net tons. Production for the corresponding week: 1936, 8,104,000 tons; 1935, 6,966,000 tons.

Boston Wool Market.

Boston, Dec. 31 (AP).—(United States Department Agriculture.—The turnover of greasy combing shorts wools in the Boston market was rather light during the past week, but quotations were steady to firmer than during the previous week. Only a few buyers were operating and their interests were centered largely in Texas and fine territory wools. The continued, though limited, interest from a few worsted mills had a beneficial effect upon the whole market. Quotations on combing Ohio fleeces, while largely nominal, tended firmer at 31 to 32 cents in the grease for fine Delaine, at 32 to 33 cents for staple combing half-blood; at 31 to 33 cents for ⅜ blood, and at 30 to 32 cents for quarter blood.

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Army of Idle Rises in Month To 7,585,000

Increase of Unemployed Since September Is About 1½ Million.

New York, Dec. 31.—The average number of unemployed workers in the United States during November was 7,585,000, according to the latest computations of the National Industrial Conference Board. Since September the total number of unemployed has increased by approximately 1,500,000. Although the increase in unemployment from September to October was only 300,000, that from October to November aggregated 1,200,000 workers.

The Conference Board's estimate of 7,500,000 unemployed in November includes the 2,048,000 workers attached to the Government emergency labor force, namely, those on WPA projects and in the CCC. Additions to the labor force, resulting from the increase in population and estimated at 4,952,000 since 1929, are taken into consideration in these figures.

It is not possible, however, to take into account the undetermined number of persons who would ordinarily not be classified as gainful workers but who, as a result of the depression or special circumstance, have been forced to seek employment. To the extent that such persons have either joined the unemployed or have supplanted former gainful workers the Conference Board's estimates may represent an understatement of the unemployment situation.

The board's estimated total of 45,655,000 employed workers in November is divided as follows: 11,157,000 in agriculture, 11,033,000 in manufacturing, 7,724,000 in trade, distribution and finance; 9,323,000 in the service fields, 1,197,000 in construction, 1,879,000 in transportation, 985,000 in the public utilities, 767,000 in the extraction of minerals, 180,000 in forestry and fishing and 1,411,000 in miscellaneous industries and services.

The greatest declines in employment in recent months were registered in manufacturing, transportation, construction and agriculture. Between September and November, employment in manufacturing declined by 650,000 workers; in transportation, by 83,000; in construction, by 90,000; in agriculture, by 606,000 workers. Employment in trade and distribution in these months showed only a slight increase.

Baltimore Securities.

Baltimore, Md., Dec. 31 (AP).—Following are the sales, high, low and closing prices of stocks and bonds traded today on the Baltimore Stock Exchange.

Stocks.

Sales		High	Low	Close
50	Arundel	15¼	15¼	15¼
50	American Rad San	12	12	12
100	Balt Transit pf	2	2	2
15	Cons Gas El Lt	65	65	65
300	Houston Oil pf vtc	15	14½	15
100	Mar Tex Oil	3	3	3
800	New Amster Cas	11	10	10¾
600	Nor Am Off	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
35	Penn Wat & P	70	70	70
10	Phillips Pkg pf	70	70	70
600	ACL Conn 8s ctf	94½	94½	94½
1000	Balt Tran Deb 4 A	23¾	23¼	23¼
2000	Balt Tr Deb 5 A	25¼	25¼	25¼

Charles A. Robinson

Harris & Ewing.
General manager, Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.

Cotton Steady; March at 8.28

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—Cotton held steady in quiet trading today as trade and foreign buying absorbed year-end liquidation. March recovered from 8.24 to 8.28 and closed at the high, with final prices 1 point net lower to 3 higher.

The market opened irregular. Fluctuations were narrow during most of the day but toward the close a steadier tone developed on some commision house covering annd trade buying which centered in the March and May deliveries.

Futures Price Ranges.

	High.	Low.	Last.
January	8.21	8.15	8.19-21
March	8.28	8.24	8.28
May	8.37	8.31	8.34-36
July	8.42	8.38	8.42
October	8.48	8.44	8.47-48
December	8.52	8.49	8.51

Spot, steady; middling, 8.36.

Cottonseed Oil.

Cottonseed oil was generally steady today with allied markets. Final prices were 5 points lower on January and unchanged on other positions. Sales, 44 contracts. Bleachable spot nominal: January closed 7.03; March, 7.11; May, 7.14; July, 7.17.

Peyser on Fisk Board.

New York, Dec. 31 (AP).—Frederick M. Peyser, a partner in the New York investment banking firm of Hall, Garten & Co. has been elected a director of Fisk Rubber Corp., it was announced today.

U. S. Treasury Receipts.

By the Associated Press.

The position of the Treasury December 29:

Receipts, $62,630,896.85; expenditures, $58,787,854.58; balance, $2,992,580,846.75; customs receipts for the month, $27,584,735.00.

Receipts for the fiscal year (since July 1), $3,151,465,190.65; expenditures, $3,777,177,553.56, including $1,020,728,109.29 of emergency expenditures; excess of expenditures, $625,712,362.91; gross debt, $37,278,945,974.97, an increase of $3,311,721.63 above the previous day; gold assets, $12,759,976,471.78, including $1,227,690,809.27 of inactive gold.

D.C. Telephone Revenue Drops In November

Operating Expenses Rise $46,619 Over Year Ago Largely by Higher Wage.

Charles A. Robinson, general manager of the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co, announced yesterday that the operating revenues of the company for November amounted to $933,024, a decrease of $17,241 below the previous month. Although this figure shows an increase of $40,922 over the operating revenues of November, 1936, Mr. Robinson pointed out that operating expenses for the month, amounting to $688,199, were increased by $46,619 over November, 1936, due largely to wage increases during the current year.

Taxes for the month were $80,713, or $10,993 more than in November, 1936. Interest deductions were $29,213, as against $16,733 for the same period last year. As a result, the balance before dividend for November, 1937, was $143,003, or $22,959 less than for November a year ago. The cost of telephone plant in service at the end of November was $41,736,147.

Telephones in service were increased over the previous month by 1,817, there being 226,219 telephones in service in Washington on November 30, 1937. Telephone users in Washington made 26,126,000 calls during the month, or an increase of 2,543,000 calls over November, 1936.

Security Averages.

Stocks.

	50 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	90 T'tl.
Yesterday	102.2	30.2	57.6	83.7
Previous day	102.4	30.3	57.7	83.9
Week ago	107.3	32.4	59.5	87.8
Month ago	105.2	32.6	63.1	87.1
Year ago	162.7	57.2	96.8	135.1
Two years ago	126.8	44.0	83.9	106.4
High, 1936	169.6	64.0	102.0	140.5
Low, 1936	126.2	44.0	80.3	106.4
High, 1935	127.9	45.3	84.8	106.9
Low, 1935	78.6	28.6	39.5	64.0

Bonds.

	20 Ind.	20 RR's.	20 Util.	60 T'tl.
Yesterday	80.3	71.2	94.1	81.9
Previous day	80.4	70.9	93.9	81.7
Week ago	81.1	72.4	94.1	82.6
Month ago	81.5	71.3	94.2	82.3
Year ago	94.4	100.1	105.6	100.0
Two years ago	91.6	84.7	103.5	93.3
High, 1936	84.8	100.4	106.2	100.2
Low, 1936	90.0	84.7	103.5	93.3
High, 1935	91.5	86.4	103.6	93.1
Low, 1935	83.5	71.0	89.3	83.0

(1926 averages equal 100.)

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Joins Cotton Exchange.

New York, Dec. 31.—At a meeting of the board of managers held yesterday, George Willing Pepper, of Chas. D. Barney & Co.'s Philadelphia office, was elected to membership in the New York Cotton Exchange.

Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

By the Associated Press.

Total bond sales yesterday, $4,142,200; previous day, $6,041,925; week ago, $5,873,200; year ago, closed; two years ago, $19,188,000; January 1 to date, $2,788,411,300; year ago, $3,579,263,000; two years ago, $3,372,676,000.

Range of United States Government Issues.

1937 High.	1937 Low.	Dec. 31. Sales.		High	Low	Last	Net Change	—Closing— Bid	Ask	Yield
107.27	104.20	1	Treasury 3½s, 1943-40 June	106.3	106.3	106.3	— .1	106.5	106.11	.77
108.24	104.24	1	Treasury 3½s, 1943-41 Mch	107	107	107	— .1	107.2	107.7	1.07
109.26	104.2	3	Treasury 3½s, 1943-43	107.3	107.2	107.3	— .1	107.6	107.8	1.91
109.25	104	14	Treasury 3¼s, 1946-44	107.2	107.1	107.2	+ .4	107.4	107.6	2.02
115.20	109.12	12	Treasury 4s, 1954-44	112.4	112	112.4	+ .4	112.4	112.8	2.09
102.21	101.27	3	Treasury 2½s, 1945	102.18	102.16	102.18	+ .2	102.17	102.18	2.15
107.30	109.10	6	Treasury 3s, 1948-46	105.10	105.10	105.10	+ .1	105.8	105.10	2.30
108.24	102.20	3	Treasury 3½s, 1949-46	105.30	105.28	105.30	....	105.29	105.30	2.34
104.16	99.2	6	Treasury 2½s, 1951-48	102.3	102.3	102.3	+ .2	102.2	102.3	2.52
101.22	98.6	45	Treasury 2½s, 1953-49	99.22	99.19	99.22	+ .2	99.21	99.22	2.52
103.17	98.9	8	Treasury 2¾s, 1954-51	101.4	101.2	101.4	+ .3	101.2	101.5	2.64
106.28	101	6	Treasury 3s, 1955-51	104.2	103.30	104	+ .1	104	104.2	2.65
104.30	99	12	Treasury 2½s, 1960-55	101.30	101.28	101.29	+ .2	101.28	101.29	2.74
104.22	99.2	1	Treasury 2½s, 1960-55 res	101.25	101.25	101.25	+ .1	....	....	....
103.18	98	4	Treasury 2¾s, 1959-56	100.30	100.28	100.30	+ .3	100.28	100.30	2.69
103.2	98.28	5	Home Own Ln 2¾s, 1949-39	101.27	101.18	101.27	+ .8	101.26	101.27	1.63
102.31	98.16	2	Home Own Ln 2¼s, 1944-42	101.9	101.6	101.9	+ .3	101.8	101.9	1.95
105.3	99.24	1	Home Own Ln 3s, 1952-44	103.26	103.26	103.26	+ .7	103.24	103.27	2.34

Sales in thousands.		High	Low	Close
	CORPORATION BONDS.			
	A			
2	Alleghany 5 '44	71	71	71
9	Alleghany 5 '49	61	60½	60½
29	Allis Chalm 4 '52	103⅛	102¾	103⅛
10	Am&For P 5 2030	56	56	56
18	AmIGChem 5½ '49	104¾	103⅝	104⅛
3	Am T&T 5½ '43	112⅝	112⅜	112⅝
3	Am T&T 3¾ '66	101¼	101¼	101¼
7	AnacondaCop4½ '50	104½	103⅝	104½
5	Arm Del 4 '55	87	86½	87
17	AT&SF 4 '95	109	108¾	109
	B			
5	B&O rfg 6 '95	44½	43¾	43¾
21	B & O 5 '96 F	38¼	37¾	38⅛
80	B&O cv 4½ '60	31⅝	31½	31½
6	B&O 4 '75	77⅜	77⅜	77⅜
13	Beth Stl 3¾ '66	92⅝	92¼	92⅝
8	Boston&Me 5 '67	43½	43	43
11	But R&P 4½ '37	41½	40½	41⅜
	C			
3	CanNat Ry 4½ '56	114¼	113⅞	114¼
1	Can Pac 4½ '60	97	97	97
2	Can Pac 4 perp	86¼	86	86
3	Cen Pac 5 '60	71	71	71
3	Cen Pac 1st 4 '49	98¼	98⅛	98¼
7	Certain-td 5½ '48	59	58½	58½
4	C & O 3½ '96 D	95¾	95¾	95¾
10	C & O rfg 3⅜ '96 E	95¾	95	95¾
8	Chi & E Ill 5 '51	15⅞	15½	15⅞
35	Chic Gt West 4 '59	16¼	16¼	16¼
19	C M S P&P 5 '75	11½	11	11½
36	CM SP&P adj 5 2000	3½	3¼	3½
83	C & NW cv 4½ '49	6	5½	5⅝
5	†C R&P 4½ '82 A	8¼	8⅛	8⅛
1	Ch & W Ind 4 '52	99	99	99
1	C C C&ST L 4½ '77	74⅜	74⅜	74⅜
2	Col & So 4½ '89	46	45½	45½
12	Colmbia G 5 '52 May	95	94⅝	95
18	Colmbia G 5 '53	92	92	92
6	Com'l Cred 3¼ '51	95¼	94⅝	95¼
32	Com'l Cred 2¾ '52	99⅜	99¼	99⅜
14	Con Gas N Y 4½ '51	107¼	107⅛	107¼
7	Con Oil 3½ '51	97¼	97⅛	97¼
10	Consum Pow 3½ '70	102	101⅞	101⅞
	D			
14	Del & Hud rfg 4 '43	51	48½	51
28	†D & R G 4 '36	12½	11½	12
1	Duquesne Lt 3½ '65	108¼	108¼	108¼
	E			
26	Erie rfg 5 '75	43	42½	42½
13	Erie gen lien 4 '96	55¾	55¼	55¾
	F			
11	Fla E Cst 5 '74	6¾	6¾	6¾
	G			
3	Gen Cable 5½ '47	97½	97½	97½
2	Gen S CS½ '49cash	50	50	50
13	Goodrich 4½ '56	94½	94¼	94⅜
16	Goodyr T & R 5 '57	103¾	103½	103⅝
9	Gt Nor 4 '46 H	94½	94⅜	94½
	H			
9	Hudson Coal 5 '62A	30

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press.

Total stock sales yesterday, 780,115; previous day, 913,360; week ago, 835,160; year ago, closed; wio years ago, 2,831,410; January 1 to date, 409,453,910; year ago, 495,914,142; two years ago, 388,052,132.

1937 High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales—Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
		A					
22¾	7⅛	Adams Exp (.60e)	7	8⅛	8½	8½	— ⅜
29⅝	17½	Adams-Millis (2a)	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	+ 1¼
36	16½	Addressog (1.40)	8	20¼	19¼	20¼	+ ⅜
4¾	1½	Advance Rumely	1	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	—
80¼	44½	Air Reduction (1a)	4	49½	48¾	49½	— 1
5½	½	Air-Way El Appl	1	¾	¾	1	+ ⅛
15¾	8	Alaska Juneau (.80a)	18	11½	11⅛	11½	—
5⅝	1	Alleghany Corp	19	1⅝	1¼	1⅝	+ ⅛
59¾	11	Alleghany pf $30 ww	1	14	14	14	— 1
45¾	13	Alleghany Steel (1.60)	5	16¾	15¾	16¾	+ ½
27⅝	6½	Allen Industries (1)	1	7	7	7	+ ⅛
258	146	Al Chem & Dye (6a)	163	161	162½	162½	— 1
33⅛	10	Allied Mills (2g)	5	12	11½	12	+ ¼
21⅞	6⅛	Allied Strs (.20a)	32	7	6⅞	7	—
83½	34	Allis-Ch Mfg (3½g)	18	47½	46¼	47¼	— ¼
39⅜	8½	Alpha P Cem (1)	1	12⅜	12⅛	12⅜	—
8⅛	1½	Amal Leather	3	2¾	2⅝	2⅝	—
114⅞	51½	Amerada Corp (2)	8	57⅜	56	56⅝	— ⅜
106	53	Am Ag Ch Del (7½g)	3	58	58	58	+ ¼
41¾	10	Am Bank Note (1g)	8	11½	11	11	— ⅛
80⅝	28	Am Brake Shoe (3.40e)	2	42½	42½	42½	— 1
160	109¼	†Am Br Shoe pf (5¼)	2.20	120	120	120	—
121	69¼	Am Can (4)	8	70¼	69½	70¼	— ¼
71	15¼	Am Ca & Fdy (1½g)	5	23⅜	23¼	23¾	— ⅜
33¾	11¼	Am Ch & Cable (1½g)	10	15½	14½	14½	—
112	90	Am Chicle (4a)	1	94	94	94	+ 1
23⅝	5½	Am Colortype	2	6	6	6	—
30⅝	8¼	Am Cosml Alco (½a)	20	11	10½	11	+ ¼
33	12½	Am Crystal Sug (3¾g)	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	—
13½	2	Am Encaus Tiling	5	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	—
13¾	2½	Am & For Pow	9	3½	3½	3½	—
68⅞	14¼	Am & F P $6 pf	1	15	15	15	— ½
38½	5¾	Am & F P 2 pf	2	8⅝	8½	8⅝	— ⅛
21	7¾	Am Hawaii (1a)	1	10½	10½	10½	—
11¼	2½	Am Hide & Leather	2	3¼	3¼	3¼	—
55½	20½	Am Hi & L pf (3)	2	22½	22	22½	+ 1½
52⅜	32¼	Am Home Pr (2.40a)	2	33½	33	33½	—
6¾	1½	Am Ice	1	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	—
17⅜	5½	Am International	5	6½	6	6½	+ ⅛
58½	14½	Am Locomotive	13	19¼	18⅝	18¾	— 1¼
29⅝	10¼	Am M & Fdy (1)	2	12⅞	12¾	12⅞	— ⅛
46⅝	24⅝	Am Metal (3g)	5	31⅝	31	31	— 1⅛
15½	3	Am Pow & Lt	23	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
87⅛	31	A P&L $6 pf (5¾k) (cash)	2	36½	36½	36½	— ½
73½	29¾	Am P&L $5 pf (4.68⅞k)	6	29¾	29¼	29¾	+ ⅜
29¼	8	Am Rad & S (.60)	47	12⅜	12¼	12⅜	+ ⅛
45¼	15¼	Am Roll Mill (2g)	24	17⅜	17⅛	17⅜	—
101⅝	63⅜	Am Roll Mill pf (4½)	1	64¾	64¾	64¾	— ¾
36	15¼	Am Safety Razor (2)	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ¼
58	24½	†Am Ship Bldg (2a)	50	46	46	46	— ¾
103¾	46	Am Smelt & R (5a)	18	46¾	46	46	—
67⅛	46	Am Snuff Co (3a)	1	50	50	50	+ 2
148	125	†Am Snuff pf (6)	10	128	128	128	+ 2
73¼	22½	Am Stl Fdrs (2)	19	32	31	32	+ ⅜
26½	7⅝	Am Stores	9	8¾	8¼	8⅝	— ⅛
56⅛	24	Am Sugar Ref (2)	2	24¾	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
197	140	Am Tel & Tel (9)	16	144¾	144	144⅞	—
99	57	Am Tobacco (5)	1	61	61	61	+ 1
99⅝	58¾	Am Tob B (5)	10	63½	61¾	63½	+ 1⅝
20½	4¾	Am Type Fdrs	12	5½	5¼	5⅝	—
20½	8	Am Wat Wks (.80)	2	11⅝	11	11⅝	+ ⅜
14⅜	3½	Am Woolen	2	4	4	4	—
79	25¼	Am Woolen pf	2	27½	26¾	27½	+ 1
20	3¼	Am Zinc L & S	20	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
28	8	Am Zinc pr pf (2½g)	1	29¼	29¼	29¼	+ 1¼
69½	24½	Anaconda (3½g)	93	29⅝	28⅝	29⅛	—
79	30	Anacon W & C (4a)	3	43	42	43	—
20⅝	6½	Anchor Cap (.60a)	3	16	16	16	—
10¼	2⅜	A P W Paper	5	3½	3	3	+ ⅛
48	22	Arch-Dan-M (2) (cash)	2	23¼	23⅛	23¼	+ ⅛
13¾	4⅜	Arn Ill (.70a)	2	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	—
70½	30	Armstrong Cork (2½g)	12	33½	32⅝	33⅛	— ⅜
16⅛	4	Arnold Const (1g) (cash)	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	—
17⅜	2⅝	Artloom Corp	1	3¼	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
24⅜	6	Assd Dry Goods	3	6½	6⅜	6⅜	—
88	70	†Assoc Inv pf xw (3)	10	70	70	70	— 1
99⅝	32⅞	Atch T & S F (2g)	17	37	35⅝	36⅝	— 1⅛
114⅞	51½	Atl Coast Line (1½)	6	22¼	21¼	22¾	— ⅜
37	18	Atl Refining (1)	12	20	19⅝	20	+ ⅜
116⅛	101⅛	Atl Refining pf (4)	1	104¾	104¾	104¾	—
18⅜	7⅛	Atlas Corp (.80)	16	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
94	38	Atlas Pow (3¾g)	1	40¼	40¼	40¼	+ ¼
18	4⅛	Atlas Tack (½g) (cash)	1	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	—
38⅝	3½	Auburn Auto (.50)	4	3¼	3¼	3¼	—
62	2	Aust Nichols (cash)	1	2¼	2¼	2¼	+ ⅛
9¼	2½	Aviation Corp	18	3¾	3½	3¾	+ ⅛
		B					
23⅜	5	Bald Locs ct	33	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
40½	8½	Bald & Whit	37	10	9¾	10	— ⅛
43¼	10⅜	Barber Co (1g)	5	14½	14	14½	+ ⅛
32	8½	Barker Bros (¾g)	1	8⅝	8½	8½	— ⅛
35½	10	Barnsdall Oil (1)	13	13⅞	13⅝	13⅝	—
28¾	13½	Beatrice Cream (1a)	3	15	14¾	15	—
15¾	7¾	Belding-Hem (1)	cash	1	7¾	7¾	—
30½	8¼	Bendix Aviat (1)	20	11	10⅝	10⅞	— ⅛
23¼	15	Benef Ind Ln (2g)	5	17½	16⅞	16⅞	—
62¾	29	Best & Co (2½a)	cash	1	29¼	29¼	— ⅛
34½	4¼	Beth Steel (5g)	121	58⅜	57	58⅜	+ ⅜
129	85½	Beth Steel 7% pf (7)	2	93	92⅜	93	+ 4½
69¾	22½	Bigelow-Sanf (3½g)	1	22¼	22¼	22¼	—
29⅞	8	Bigelow-Knox (1.20e)	3	11	10¾	11	+ ⅛
49⅜	16	Boeing Airplane (.40g)	59	32¼	30½	31⅝	+ ⅛
14⅝	4¼	Bohn Al & Brass (4g)	5	24	23	23	— ¾
93	76¾	†Bon Ami A (4a)	20	87	87	87	—
46⅜	39	†Bon Ami B (2½a)	50	40	39	40	— ⅛
25	11	Bond Strs (1.60)	cash	13	13	13	—
28	16	Borden Co (1.60)	16	17½	16⅝	17	+ ⅜
80⅝	23⅞	Borg-Warner (3a)	12	23	23	23	— ⅛
15⅜	3	Boston & Maine	2	3½	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
4¼	⅛	Botany Cons M A	2		3	3	—
23¼	7	Bridgeport Brass (¾g)	7	8	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛
59⅞	8	Briggs Mfg (4g)	21	19¼	19½	19½	— ⅛
8	1	Bklyn & Qu Trans	1	3	3	3	—
28⅛	5⅛	Bklyn & Q Trans pf cash	2	7	7	7	—
53	7	Bklyn-Man Tr	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
120¼	21	Bklyn-Man Tr pf (5)	cash	1	26½	26½	— ⅛
52¾	15½	Bklyn Un Gas (1.60)	5	18	18	18	—
25⅞	4¼	Buffalo-Eric (¾g)	8	7⅞	7⅞	7½	—
14⅜	2½	Budd Mfg	16	4½	4⅜	4⅜	— ⅛
98	35	†Budd Mfg pf	20	41	41	41	— ½
30	2½	Budd Wheel (.20g)	9	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	—
65¼	24½	Bulova Watch (4a)	1	25½	24⅞	25½	—
18¾	5¾	Burlington Mills (1)	6	7⅞	7	7⅞	+ ⅛
35⅝	5	Burr Add Mach (1a)	5	17¼	17	17⅜	+ ⅛
11⅞	1½	Bush Terminal	5	2⅛	2	2⅛	—
39	6½	Bush Term 7% deb	2	6¾	6½	6½	— ⅛
18¼	5⅝	Butler Bros (.80)	5	7	6⅞	6⅞	—
36¼	18½	Butler Bros pf (1½)	1	17¾	17½	17⅝	—
9¼	2¼	Butte Cop & Zinc (.10g)	7	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	— ⅛
33¾	6	Byers (A M) Co	2	8	8	8	— ⅛
34¼	12½	Byron Jackson (2a)	cash	2	15¾	15½	—
		C					
48¼	18¼	Calif Packing (1½a)	4	18⅜	18⅛	18½	— ⅜
6½	1	Callahan Z-Lead	17	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜	—
20½	4	Calumet & Hec (1.10g)	6	7	7	7	—
37⅜	10	Campbell Wyant (1a)	7	10⅞	10⅜	10½	— ⅛
38¼	9½	Can Dry Ga Ale	6	13⅞	13½	13½	—
17⅝	6	Canad Pacific	23	7⅛	7⅛	7¼	— ⅛
61½	28	Cannon Mills (2)	cash	28	28	28	—
18¼	4¾	Capital Ad A (½g)	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
39⅜	13½	Carpenter Stl (1.85g)	1	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
9¼	2⅞	Carriers & Gen (.35g)	2	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	—
191⅝	80	Case (J I) Co (6g)	10	98½	98½	98½	—
129¾	97	†Case (J I) pf (7)	1	47¾	47	47¾	+ ¾
100	40	Caterpil Tractor pf (5)	1	99¾	99¾	99¾	—
103	97	Celanese Corp (2½g)	8	14½	14	14½	—
48⅛	19⅝	Celotex Corp (1.20g)	1	20	20	20	—
31¼	21	Cent Aguirre (3.38g)	1				—
24⅜	2	Cent Foundry	4	3¼	3	3⅛	+ ⅛
24⅜	4	Cent Stole (½g)	3	6¼	6	6¼	—
86¾	34¾	Cerro de Pas (4a)	7	37½	36¾	37¼	— ⅛
23⅜	3¾	Certain-teed Prod	16	8¾	8½	8⅝	— ⅛
82	18½	†Cert-teed 6% pf	20	27	27	27	—
63¾	25⅛	Champ Fsp & P (2)	2	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
68¾	31	Ches & Ohio (3a)	26	33¾	33½	33½	— ⅛
90¼	40	Ches Corp (3a)	17	42½	42¼	41¾	— ⅛
4¼	¾	Chi & E Ill cash	2	¾	¾	¾	—
8⅝	1	Chi & N West	2	1	1	1	—
19½	2¾	Chi & N West pf	3	3½	3½	3½	—
4	1	Chi Grt West	1	1	1	1	—
18½	3	Chi Grt W pf	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	—
33	⅝	Chi M St P & P	8	1	1	1	+ ⅛
7¼	1½	Chi M St P & P pf	2	1½	1⅜	1½	+ ⅛
33	6¾	Chi Pneu Tool	5	9½	9½	9½	—
3⅝	¾	Chi Rk Is & Pac	1	¾	¾	¾	—
18¾	1	C R I & Pac 6% pf	1	2½	2⅜	2⅜	—
16¾	1½	C R I & Pac 7% pf	2	2	2	2	—
30¼	6½	Chi Yell Cab (1½g)	1	9½	9½	9½	+ ⅛
18⅝	3	Childs Co	11	4	3⅞	3⅞	—
135	46⅜	Chrysler Corp (10g)	130	47½	46⅜	47⅜	— ⅝
21¾	11	City Ice & Fuel (2)	3	11⅜	11⅛	11⅜	—
92	11⅞	†City I & F pf (6½)	30	58	57	58	— ½
10⅝	2	City Stores	37	3	2⅞	3	+ ⅛
40	17¼	Clark Hough (4.80a)	4	17½	17½	17½	—
48½	19¾	Clev Graph Br (2.80g)	2	20¾	20	20	— ¼
41	24¼	Climax Molyb (1.70g)	6	37¾	37¼	37¼	— ⅛
29⅞	13¼	Clnett Peabody (1)	2	13⅝	13⅝	13⅝	—
170½	93¾	Coca-Cola (3a)	5	117¾	112	114	+ 3½
25¾	8½	Colgate-Palm-P (½)	10	9½	9	9	—
23⅝	8	Colline Alk (5g)	1	20½	20½	20½	—
81⅞	11¼	Col Fuel & Iron (1c)	7	15¼	14⅞	14⅞	— ⅛
32	16¾	Colum Br cast A (1.95g)	cash	1	17⅛	17⅛	—
20⅞	4¾	Colum G & El (.45g)	58	8½	8⅜	8⅜	— ⅛
108	68½	Col G&E pf A (5)	1	73	73	73	+ ½
85	64	†Col G&E $5 pf (5)	20	64½	64½	64½	—
38½	10	Colum Pict vtc (1a)	2	12	12	12	—
125¾	62	Colum Carbon (4a)	cash	1	65¼	65¼	—
69¼	30¾	Coml Credit (4a)	1	31½	31½	31½	—
80¾	34	Coml Invest Tr (4a)	11	37	36¾	37	+ ⅛
21¼	5	Coml Solvents (.60)	22	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
44¼	17	Comw Ed & South	78	17⅛	17	17⅛	+ ⅛
73⅝	34	Com & South pf (3)	cash	1	38¼	38¼	—
19¼	4½	Conde Nast	3	5½	5¼	5½	+ ⅛
32½	20	Congoleum-Nairn (2)	3	20¾	20½	20¾	—
19⅞	7½	Congress Cigar (1g)	2	8¼	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
53¾	8	Consol Aircr (¼g)	28	18¼	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
19¼	4¾	Consol Cigar (¾g)	9	7⅞	7½	7½	— ⅛
48⅞	21½	Cons Edison (2)	47	22¾	21¾	22⅜	— ⅛
108	92	Cons Edison pf (5) XD	1	94½	93¾	93¾	+ ⅛
5¾	1	Consol Film Ind	1	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	+ ⅛
18⅝	4¾	Consol Film Ind pf (½k)	6	5¼	4½	4½	— ⅛
15⅝	3¼	Cons Laundries cash	2	4¾	4¾	4¾	—
17⅞	7	Consol Oil (.80a)	43	9	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
1⅝	¾	Consol Textile	11		¼	¼	—
13¼	3¾	Consol'n Coal	15	4	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
37¾	10¾	Container Corp (1.20)	2	12¾	12½	12⅝	—
37¾	7¾	Cont Bak A	1	8⅛	8⅛	8⅛	—
5¼	1	Cont Bak B	1	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	—
61¼	37½	Cont Can (3)	10	38¼	38	38	— ⅛
25¾	5½	Cont Diam Fib	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
42¾	23	Cont Ins (1.60a)	5	28	28¾	28	— ½
37⅞	¾	Cont Motors	2	1¼	1¼	1¼	—
49	25	Cont Oil Del (1a)	1	30	29¾	29	— ⅛
39⅝	9¼	Cont Steel (1¾g)	4	13	13	13	— ⅛
77	46¾	Corn Exchange (3)	20	49¾	49¾	49¾	+ ¼
71¼	50½	Corn Products (3) XD	3	50	50	50	— ⅛
10¼	3	Coty Inc (.10g)	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	—
58½	22¼	Crane Co (1e)	5	24	24	24	— ⅛
37	21	Cream of Wh (2)	cash	1	21¾	21¾	—
29⅝	6½	Crosley Radio	3	7¼	7	7¼	+ ⅛
100⅞	28	Crown Cork & S (2)	3	33½	33½	33½	— ⅛
25¾	8½	Crown Zellerbach (¾g)	19	9¾	9	9¾	— ⅛
81¾	21	Crucible Steel	10	35	34	34¾	+ ⅛
3	¾	Cuba Co	2	¾	¾	¾	—
17⅜	3	†Cuba R R pf	1	4½	4½	4½	—
14¾	2⅝	Cuban-Am Sugar	16	4½	3¾	4½	—
127	70	†Cuban-Am S pf (18k)	1.80	88	88	89	+ 14
43	12	Cudahy Pack	7	14½	14½	14½	+ ½
20¾	4	Curtis Publisg cash	2	5	4⅞	5	—
100⅛	39½	Curtis Pub pf (6¾k)	2	40	40	40	+ ½
8¾	2	Curtiss-Wright	78	4	3⅞	4	+ ⅛
23¾	8½	Curtiss-Wright A (½g)	36	16	15	15⅞	+ ⅛
69⅝	18¼	Cutler-Hammer (¼g)	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	—
		D					
27	19½	Deere & Co	47	21⅝	20⅜	21¼	— ⅜
12¾	20⅝	Deere & Co pf (1.40)	2	23½	22¾	22¾	— ⅜
20	8	Deisel-Wem-Gil (2g)	3	11	10¾	11	+ ⅛
58⅜	13	Del & Hudson	9	14¼	14	14	—
24¼	5	Del Lack & W st	4	6⅝	6⅝	6⅝	—
10⅞	1¾	Den & Rio G W pf	2	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	— ⅛
34⅞	18¼	Diamond Match (1a)	4	21	20¼	21	+ ⅛
40¼	30	Diam Match pf (1¾a)	1	31½	31½	31½	— ⅛
23	5¾	Diam T Motor (1)	7	8¼	8¼	8¼	—
29	10	Distil Corp-Seag (½g)	2	13¼	13	13	— ⅛
44½	16½	Doehler Die Cas (2a)	27	17¾	17	17¼	— ⅛
55	35	Dome Mines (4½g)	5	35	33	33	— 2¼
77½	36⅝	Douglas Aircrft	41	39¼	38	38¾	+ ⅜
138	79½	Dow Chem (3.25g)	cash	1		79½	—
8½	1⅛	Dunhill Int	15	4	4⅜	4⅜	—
190½	98	du Pont de N (8¼g)	14	132¾	131⅝	132	— 2
135¾	131½	du Pont deb (6)	1	131⅜	131⅜	131⅜	+ ⅜
		E					
17	2½	Eastern Roll Mills	2	5	5	5	— ⅛
188	144	Eastman Kodak (8a)	8	159¾	158¾	160½	+ ¼
37½	15¼	Eaton Mfg (2½g)	12	15⅜	15¼	15¼	— ⅛
16	2¾	Elfingon Schild	1	3¾	3	3¾	+ ⅛
7	1¾	El & Mus Ind (.15g)	14	3⅞	3⅝	3⅞	— ⅛
45½	14¾	Elec Auto Lite (2.60g)	9	16	15¾	16	— ⅛
16	3¾	Elec Boat (.60g)	45	8¼	8	8¼	—

1937 High	Low	Name and Dividend Rate	Sales—Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
68	30	Montgom Ward (2a)	47	31⅝	30¾	31¾	— ⅛
66½	36⅛	†Morris & Essex (3½)	20	36¼	36¼	36¼	—
3½	⅛	Mother Lode C M (.45e)	39	⅜	⅜	⅜	—
38½	12½	Motor Products (3g)	14	15⅜	15	15	— ⅜
26	8¼	Motor Wheel (1.60)	3	10	10	10	+ ⅛
54	15¼	Mueller Brass (1a)	9	16¾	16½	16½	—
15½	4½	Mullins Mfg B	8	4¾	4⅝	4⅝	— ⅛
99¾	50	†Mullins Mfg pf (7)	1.20	51	50½	50½	— 3½
90	50	Murphy (G C) (4a)	cash	2	50	50	—
20¾	3	Murray Corp (½g)	10	4¼	4¼	4¼	+ ⅛
		N					
24¾	5	Nash-Kelvinator (1)	37	10	9¾	10	+ ⅛
24	8	Nat Acme (1g)	3	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞	—
18⅜	6½	Nat Aviation	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
33⅝	17	Nat Biscuit (1.60)	16	17½	17½	17½	— ⅛
33¾	13	Nat B & I (1.44a)	cash	13¾	13¾	13¾	—
38⅛	13	Nat Cash Reg (1a)	8	15⅜	15	15	—
52½	26½	Nat Dairy Pr (1.20)	23	14½	13⅞	14⅛	+ ⅛
46¼	11⅝	Nat Dept Stores	2	5½	5½	5½	—
58½	22	Nat Distillers (2a)	22	20⅜	20	20⅜	—
9⅞	1½	Nat Gypsum	16	6½	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
44	18	Nat Lead (1½)	3	26⅞	26½	26¾	+ ⅜
61⅞	16½	Nat Mal & S C (2) (cash)	2	17⅜	17⅛	17⅜	—
14⅜	5	Nat Pow & Lt (.80)	7	7¼	7¼	7¼	—
99¼	55	Nail Steel (2½a)	3	58⅝	58½	58½	— 1½
26⅛	17⅜	Nat Supply (b)	12	18½	18⅛	18⅛	— ¼
39	20¼	Nat Supply $2 pf (8)	2	21¾	21¾	21¾	—
12½	3	Nat Tea	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
57¼	22¼	Neisner Bros (2)	2	22¼	22¼	22¼	+ ⅛
41⅞	10½	Newport Indust (2g)	7	12⅜	12⅜	12⅜	— ¼
98½	29	N Y Air Brake (2)	2	32¼	32¼	32½	— 1¾
55¼	15⅛	N Y Central RR	82	17	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
72	14	N Y Chi & St Louis	3	19	18¾	19	+ ¼
100	30¼	N Y Chi & St L pf	10	34¼	33	33	
31⅛	15	N Y C Omnibus (4.90a)	2	19½	19½	19½	— ⅛
25⅞	5	†N Y Dock pf	1.30	8½	8	8	
8¾	2	N Y N H & H	2	2¾	2¾	2¾	—
26⅛	4⅛	N Y N H & H pf	1	5½	4⅝	5	— ⅛
6¾	1	N Y Ont & West	1	1	1	1	— ⅛
15¾	3	N Y Shipbuilding	13	8	7⅞	8	—
102¾	63½	†N Y Steam $6 pf	30	90	90	90	— 5
272	180	Norfolk & Western (10a)	1	191¾	191¾	191¾	+ 8
4¾	½	Norfolk Southern	2	¾	¾	¾	—
17⅞	2	No Am Aviation (½g)	5	9	8½	9	—
34⅞	14⅛	North Amer Co (1.60a)	56	19⅝	19¾	19⅝	—
57¼	48⅛	North Am Co pf (3)	2	50	50	50	— ⅛
104½	93	No Am Edison pf (6)	3	98½	98½	98½	+ ¼
36⅝	9⅞	Northern Pacific	40	19½	10¼	10⅜	— ⅛
6¼	1¾	Norwalk Tire & R	2	2	1¾	2	+ ⅛
		O					
22¾	9	Ohio Oil (1g)	24	12⅜	12	12⅜	— ⅛
73	24	Oliver Farm Equip	12	25	24¼	24⅞	— ⅜
26½	6½	Omnibus Corp (1.80g)	7	9⅞	9½	9¾	+ ⅛
19⅜	5½	Oppenheim Col (½a)	cash	1	5⅝	5⅝	—
43¼	20¼	Otis Elevator (1.40g)	2	22¼	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
6¾	2½	Otis Steel	11	9⅛	8⅞	9	— ⅛
97	48	Otis Steel 1 pf ($5½)	2	48	48	48	— 2
28	12¾	Outboard M&M (2½g)	2	13	12¾	12¾	—
103¾	51¼	Owens-Ill Gl (2½g)	cash	1	60	60	—
		P					
23	9½	Pac Am Fish (1.20) XD	6	9⅝	9½	9½	— ⅛
15⅝	2½	†Pac Coast	20	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	—
38	22

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Services to Mark The 75th Year of U.S.Emancipation

The seventy-fifth anniversary of President Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation will be celebrated at a 1 p. m. service today in Metropolitan Baptist Church, R street between Twelfth and Thirteenth street northwest.

The Rev. E. C. Smith, D. D., pastor of the church, will speak in a program arranged by the Emancipation Association. Music will be furnished by the Gospel Choir of Vermont Avenue Baptist Church. The Rev. Stephen Gill Spotswood, pastor of Wesley A. M. E. Zion Church, will address the invocation, and the Rev. Edgar A. Love, D. D., District superintendent, will be master of ceremonies. The Emancipation Proclamation will be read by Mrs. Julia West Hamilton.

Lincoln Temple. Dr. R. W. Brooks, pastor, will speak at 11 a. m. services tomorrow on "Facing the Future with Hope."

Second Baptist. Dr. J. L. S. Holloman, pastor, will preach at the morning hour on "The New Year and the New Opportunities."

Transfers

Army Orders.

COLONEL.

Charles H. Bonesteel, Inf., Fort Sheridan, Ill., to Hawaiian Department.

LIEUTENANT COLONELS.

Isaac Hill, jr., Inf., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Fort Howard, Md.

Frank W. Milburn, Inf., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Fort Benning, Ga.

MAJORS.

William A. Shelly, Inf., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Fort Benning, Ga.

CAPTAINS.

Henry J. D. Meyer, F. A., San Francisco, Calif., to Philippine Department.

Harry O. Paxson, C. of Eng., Hawaiian Department, to Auburn, Ala.

Navy Orders.

CAPTAINS.

Vaughn K. Coman, det. CO. Nav. Trng. Sta., Newport, R. I., abt January 15, to duty as Cdr. Destroyer Sqdn. 12.

Lemuel M. Stevens, det. Inspr. of Ord. in Chge. Naval Ord. Plant, Baldwin, L. I., N. Y., abt January 15, to command U. S. S. Vincennes.

COMMANDERS.

Thomas Moran, det. Shore Establishments Div., Navy Dept., abt. February 15, to command U. S. S. Marblehead.

Herman A. Spanagel, det. staff, C. in C. & S. Fl., abt January 29, to U. S. S. Concord as executive officer.

LIEUTENANT COMMANDER.

John B. McGovern, det. U. S. S. Medusa abt March 15, to Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif.

LIEUTENANTS.

Charles J. Naumilkat (SC), ors. November 12 modified. To Dest. Div. 21, instead U. S. S. Nokomis.

Liles W. Creighton, det. U. S. S. Litchfield abt February 11, to U. S. S. Worden as engr. officer.

William C. Pearce, det. Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., abt April 1, to c/o U. S. S. Honolulu and on bd. when commissioned.

LIEUTENANT (JUNIOR GRADE).

Roy E. Bishop (CHC), det. U. S. S. Richmond, to U. S. S. Memphis. Addl. duty Cruiser Div. 2.

DIED.

BAXTER, GEORGE E. On Thursday, December 30, 1937, at his residence, 1223 W st. se., GEORGE E. BAXTER, beloved husband of Minnie L. Baxter. He is also survived by four sons and a daughter, Marr Gayle, George, Cecil, Lee and Marvin Baxter. Funeral from the above residence on Saturday, January 1, 1938, at 1:30 p. m. Services at Emmanuel Episcopal Church, 13th and V sts. se., at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

BISCHOFF, PAULINE I. Suddenly, on Wednesday, December 29, 1937, at Chestnut Lodge Sanitarium, Rockville, Md., PAULINE I. BISCHOFF, the beloved wife of the late Joseph Bischoff. Funeral from her late residence, 1100 E st. ne., on Monday, January 3, 1938, at 8:30 a. m., thence to the Holy Comforter Church, where mass will be said at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment St. Mary's Cemetery. Please omit flowers. Arrangements by the Wm. H. Sardo Co.

BOSWELL, ERNEST C., JR. On Thursday, December 30, 1937, at Providence Hospital, ERNEST C. BOSWELL, jr., beloved son of Ernest C. and Alice G. Boswell. Funeral from William J. Nailey's funeral home, 522 Eighth st. se., on Saturday, January 1, 1938, at 2 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

BROWN, CLAYTON A. Suddenly, on Thursday, December 30, 1937, at his residence, 2630 Adams Mill rd. nw., CLAYTON A. BROWN, aged 36 years, beloved husband of Helen Carter Brown. Funeral services at Hysong's Parlors, 1300 N st. nw., on Saturday, January 1, 1938, at 4 p. m. Friends invited to attend. Services and interment Sunday, January 2, 1938, at 2 p. m., at Milroy, Pa.

CAVANAUGH, JOANNA MARIA. On Thursday, December 30, 1937, at her residence, 901 24th st. nw., JOANNA MARIA CAVANAUGH, the beloved wife of the late Thomas L. Cavanaugh, deceased August 4, 1937, and mother of Mrs. Catherine M. White and Thomas R. J. Arthur R. and William P. Cavanaugh, also sister of James E., William P., Dr. Richard F. and Charles A. Tobin. Funeral services will be held at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Monday, January 3, 1938, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to St. Stephen's Catholic Church, 25th st. and Pa. ave. nw., where requiem high mass will be offered at 9 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

COOK, MARGARET. On Thursday, December 30, 1937, at Providence Hospital, Mrs. MARGARET COOK, beloved wife of the late John Cook and mother of Mrs. Mary C. Coakley, of 726 Sheridan st. nw. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Monday, January 3, 1938, at 8:30 a. m., thence to the Church of Nativity, where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

DICK, HARRY B. On Thursday, December 30, 1937, at his home in Washington, D. C., HARRY B. DICK, beloved husband of Mamye M. Dick. Funeral on Saturday, January 1, 1938, at 11 a. m., from Demaine's funeral home. Interment Ivy Hill Cemetery, Alexandria, Va.

GAILLARD, KATHERINE DAVIS. On Thursday, December 30, 1937, at her residence, 1661 Crescent pl. nw., KATHERINE DAVIS GAILLARD, widow of Col. David du Bose Gaillard. Services at St. John's Episcopal Church, 16th and H sts. nw., on Monday, January 3, 1938, at 10:30 p. m. Private interment Arlington National Cemetery.

GRAY, WILLIAM J. On Friday, December 31, 1937, at his residence, 3203 S st. nw., WILLIAM J. GRAY, beloved husband of Agnes Bryce Gray and father of Edmond W., Harry J. and Frederick S. Gray. Remains resting at Hysong's Parlors, 1300 N st. nw. Funeral services Sunday, January 2, 1938, at St. John's Church, Georgetown, 3240 O st. nw., at 3 p. m.

GREER, MARY ELIZABETH. On Friday, December 31, 1937, at her residence, Welcome, Md., MARY ELIZABETH GREER, wife of the late Arthur Greer and mother of William A. and Charles G. Copsey, Mrs. Edna Williams and Mrs. Evelyn Murphy. Funeral services at her late residence, Welcome, Md., on Monday, January 3, 1938, at 9:30 a. m., thence to St. Ignatius Church, Hilltop, Md., where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment church cemetery. Services by the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home.

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Legal Notices

BRANDENBURG & BRANDENBURG, Attorneys. 719 Fifteenth Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52689. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration on the estate of Francis X. Kraus, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers, on or before the 20TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under our hands this 20th day of December, 1937. GEORGE WILLIAM KRAUS, 3519 Thirteenth street northwest. ANNA MARIE ELLISON, 2232 Massachusetts avenue northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 25.1.8

CHARLES C. COLLINS, Mills Bldg., Washington, D. C. EDGAR S. RICHARDSON, Berks Co. Trust Bldg., Reading, Pa.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52516. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber of the State of Pennsylvania has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Bessie Gwendolyn Moore Gates, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 14TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 10th day of December, 1937. ALICE BLECH WAINWRIGHT, R. F. D. 3, Box 366, Annapolis, Md. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 16.25.1

RAYMOND J. NOLAN, Attorney. 927 Fifteenth Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52641. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Elizabeth Heck, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 9TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 9th day of December, 1937. JOHN J. HECK, 403 Eighth street northeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

LUCIEN H. MERCIER, Attorney, Metropolitan Bank Building.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Columbia, holding an Equity Term. In the matter of the change of name of Katherine Parkhurst Kohn. Equity, No. 66176. Order of publication. Katherine Parkhurst Kohn, having filed a petition praying for decree changing her name to Katherine Parkhurst Keene, and having applied to the court for an order of publication of the notice required by law in such cases, it is, by the court, this 23d day of December, A. D. 1937, ordered that all persons concerned show cause, if any there be, on or before the 10TH DAY OF JANUARY, A. D. 1938, why the prayers of said petitioner should not be granted: provided, that a copy of this order be published once a week for three consecutive weeks before said day in The Washington Post newspaper, and the Washington Law Reporter. DANIEL W. O'DONOGHUE, Justice. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) HAKHURST E. STEWART, Clerk. By R. E. LEE GOFF, Asst. Clerk. 25.1.8

SIMON, KOENIGSBERGER & YOUNG, Attorneys, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52630. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Frances K. Strasburger, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers, on or before the 16TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under our hands this 16th day of December, 1937. IVAN K. STRASBURGER, 5824 Chevy Chase parkway. LESTER R. STRASBURGER, 3739 Military road northwest. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 25.1.8

A. B. DUVALL, Attorney, Hibbs Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52619. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia and the State of North Carolina, respectively, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Mary L. Chapin, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers on or before the 3D DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under our hands this 10th day of December, 1937. ANDREW B. DUVALL, Hibbs Building. AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST COMPANY. By EARL G. JONSCHER, Assistant Trust Officer, and WILLIAM C. MEEKINS, Jackson Building, Asheville, N. C. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

PEELLE, LESH, DRAIN & BARNARD, Attorneys, 1422 F St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. Estate of Gertrude C. Taylor, deceased. No. 52618. Administration Docket, 113. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate by Kenneth Taylor, it is ordered this 16th day of December, A. D. 1937, that William R. Anderson, minor, and all others concerned, appear in said court on TUESDAY, the 25th day of January, A. D. 1938, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. F. DICKINSON LETTS, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

CROMELIN & LAWS, Attorneys, National Press Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52530. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Sophia M. Dauterich, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 13TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 13th day of December, 1937. ANDREW B. DUVALL, Hibbs Building. AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST COMPANY. By EARL G. JONSCHER, Assistant Trust Officer, and WILLIAM C. MEEKINS, Jackson Building, Asheville, N. C. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

GEORGE A. MADDOX, Attorney, Woodward Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52618. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Barbara Scroggins, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers, on or before the 13TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under our hands this 13th day of December, 1937. ELIZABETH McGUIRE, otherwise known as ELIZABETH L. McGUIRK. ELIZABETH A. LAUXMANN, 20 Ninth street southeast. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

LUCIEN H. MERCIER, Attorney, Metropolitan Bank Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52654. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Amelia Grinnell, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 16TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 16th day of December, 1937. THOMAS M. BAKER, 416 Fifth street northwest, Washington, D. C. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 25.1.8

CHARLES S. SHREVE, Attorney, 1001 15th St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52621, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Mary L. Chapin, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers on or before the 3D DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hands this 10th day of December, 1937. ANDREW B. DUVALL, Hibbs Building. AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST COMPANY. By EARL G. JONSCHER, Assistant Trust Officer, and WILLIAM C. MEEKINS, Jackson Building, Asheville, N. C. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. de25-ja1.8

A. B. KEEFER, Attorney. 945 Pennsylvania Avenue Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52633. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Barbara Scroggins, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers, on or before the 13TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under our hands this 13th day of December, 1937. ELIZABETH McGUIRE, otherwise known as ELIZABETH L. McGUIRK. ELIZABETH A. LAUXMANN, 20 Ninth street southeast. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

LUCIEN H. MERCIER, Attorney, Metropolitan Bank Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52654. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Amelia Grinnell, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 16TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 16th day of December, 1937. THOMAS M. BAKER, 416 Fifth street northwest, Washington, D. C. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 25.1.8

MINOR, GATLEY & DRURY, Attorneys, Colorado Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. Estate of Harry Overton Waters, deceased. No. 52623. Administration Docket 113. Application having been made herein for letters of administration on said estate, by Robert Lee O'Brien, it is ordered this 15th day of December, A. D., 1937, that Louise Tweedy, Clayton W. Tweedy, Edmund T. Tweedy, nonresidents, and the unknown heirs at law and next of kin of Harry Overton Waters, deceased, and all others concerned, appear in said court on TUESDAY, the 25th day of January, A. D. 1938, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. F. DICKINSON LETTS, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

R. P. HOLLINGSWORTH, Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 51302. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, who was by the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia granted letters of administration c. t. a. on the estate of Mary J. Ray, deceased, has, with the approval of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court, appointed WEDNESDAY, the 23d day of February, 1938, at 10 o'clock a. m., as the time, and said courtroom as the place, for making payment and distribution from said estate, under the court's direction and control, when and where all creditors and persons entitled to distributive shares or legacies, or the residue, or parts thereof, are notified to attend, in person or by agent or attorney duly authorized, with their claims against the estate properly vouched. Given under my hand this 14th day of December, 1937. THE NATIONAL METROPOLITAN BANK OF WASHINGTON. By HAROLD A. KERTZ, Assistant Trust Officer. R. P. HOLLINGSWORTH, Attorney. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

Legal Notices

THOMAS, M. BAKER, Attorney. 416 Fifth Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 51055, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Louise Webster, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 16TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 16th day of December, 1937. THOMAS M. BAKER, 416 Fifth street northwest, Washington, D. C. (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 25.1.8

CHARLES S. SHREVE, Attorney, 1001 15th St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52621, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Mary L. Chapin, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers on or before the 3D DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 10th day of December, 1937. ANDREW B. DUVALL, Hibbs Building, AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST COMPANY. By EARL G. JONSCHER, Assistant Trust Officer, and WILLIAM C. MEEKINS, Jackson Building, Asheville, N. C. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. de25-ja1.8

GEORGE A. MADDOX, Attorney, Woodward Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. Estate of Harry Overton Waters, deceased. No. 52623. Administration Docket 113. Application having been made herein for letters of administration on said estate, by Robert Lee O'Brien, it is ordered this 15th day of December, A. D., 1937, that Louise Tweedy, Clayton W. Tweedy, Edmund T. Tweedy, nonresidents, and the unknown heirs at law and next of kin of Harry Overton Waters, deceased, and all others concerned, appear in said court on TUESDAY, the 25th day of January, A. D. 1938, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. F. DICKINSON LETTS, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

Legal Notices

EDWIN S. BETTELHEIM, Jr., Attorney, 1700 I Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52419, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Florenzi Maffei, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 16TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 16th day of December, 1937. EDWIN S. BETTELHEIM, Jr., 1700 I st. nw. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 25.1.8

D. S. MACKALL and FREDERICK S. TYLER, Attorneys. Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52642. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of Maryland, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Evelyn Wainwright, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 10TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 10th day of December, 1937. MARY E. FOLEY, 59 Q street northeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

JOHN J. W. BEALL, Attorney. Columbian Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52632. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Sophia M. Dauterich, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 13TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 13th day of December, 1937. ANDREW B. DUVALL, Hibbs Building. AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST COMPANY. By EARL G. JONSCHER, Assistant Trust Officer, and WILLIAM C. MEEKINS, Jackson Building, Asheville, N. C. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

PEELLE, LESH, DRAIN & BARNARD, Attorneys, 1422 F St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. Estate of Gertrude C. Taylor, deceased. No. 52618. Administration Docket, 113. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate by Kenneth Taylor, it is ordered this 16th day of December, A. D. 1937, that William R. Anderson, minor, and all others concerned, appear in said court on TUESDAY, the 25th day of January, A. D. 1938, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. F. DICKINSON LETTS, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

C. F. R. OGILBY, Attorney, 613 Fifteenth Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52668. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Ethel L. Campbell, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 14TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 14th day of December, 1937. RALPH S. CAMPBELL, 625 New York avenue northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

HENRY I. QUINN, Attorney, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52404. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of John J. Foley, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 10TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 10th day of December, 1937. WILLIAM E. GARRISON, 501 Madison street northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 25.1.8

WILLIAM T. HANNAN, Attorney, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52109, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Patrick J. Healy, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 9th day of December, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 9th day of December, 1937. PATRICK J. HEALY, 1926 Ninth street northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 18.25.1

Legal Notices

WE COLLECT C. O. D. ORDERS ONLY. Account bills are payable at our office or by check. CHARLES H. JAVINS & SONS, New Center Market, 5th and K sts. nw.

ALLEN H. GARDNER AND JOHN H. PRATT, Attorneys. American Security Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52415, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of Illinois, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration c. t. a. on the estate of Eugene Onlander, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 20TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 20th day of December, 1937. LYLE P. ONLANDER, 1620 Farwell Ave., Chicago, Ill. True Copy:—Test. (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 1.8.15

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, OFFICE OF District Supervisor, Alcohol Tax Unit, Bureau of Internal Revenue, Baltimore, Maryland, December 31, 1937—Notice is hereby given that on January 14, 1938, one G. M.-Chevrolet radio, serial No. A-504441, was seized in the District of Columbia for violation of the Internal Revenue Laws, to wit: Section 3450, United States Revised Statutes. Any person claiming an interest in said property must appear at the Office of Investigator in Charge, Alcohol Tax Unit, Post McHenry Baltimore, Maryland, and file claim and cost bond as provided by Section 3460, United States Revised Statutes, on or before FEBRUARY 1, 1938, otherwise the property will be disposed of according to law. R. E. TUTTLE, District Supervisor. Jan1.7.14

R. H. McNEILL, Attorney, 1627 K Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52570, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Pattie S. Reed, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 10TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 23d day of December, 1937. ROSALIE P. SANDERLIN, 2614 Thirty-first street northwest. FRANKLIN W. REED, 3245 Cleveland avenue northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 1.8.15

FREDERICK S. TYLER, Attorney, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. Estate of Mary Stone Baird, deceased. No. 52613. Administration Docket 113. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by Frederick C. Baird, it is ordered this 30th day of December, A. D. 1937, that Charles H. James and Mrs. Nancy Smith and all others concerned, appear in said court on MONDAY, the 7th day of February, A. D. 1938, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. F. DICKINSON LETTS, Justice. Attest: (Seal.) VICTOR S. MERSCH, Deputy Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 1.8.15

WELCH, DAILY & WELCH, Attorneys. 710 14th St. N.W.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52694. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Thomas Burke, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscribers on or before the 17TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1938; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 23d day of December, 1937. JOHN THOMAS BURKE, 112 E street southeast; JOHN F. DAILY, 710 Fourteenth street northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 1.8.15

G. L. LALEGER, Attorney, 1410 H Street Northwest.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52709, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Everett Lindley and Howard G. Lindley, minors, and William S. Lindley, their custodian, and William S. Lindley, individually, all nonresidents, and all others concerned, appear in said court on TUESDAY, the 18th day of January, A. D. 1938, at 10 o'clock a. m. to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 1.8.15

ARTHUR HELLEN, Attorney, Colorado Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 52693. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscribers, of the District of Columbia, have obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Gideon Brown Miller, also known as G. Brown Miller, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All pers

Read Post Want Ads for Opportunities; Use Them for Results

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Rooms—Furnished 30

Continued From Preceding Page.

LAMONT ST. N.W., 1800—Comfortable, light single, dble, rm. Studio couch, twin beds, unlim. phone, c. h. w.

M ST. NW., 1833 (1 blk. Conn. ave.). Well-furnished large room; double or twin beds; $6.50 week up.

M ST. NW., 1329, Thomas Cir., front rms. Single, dble, $16-$20 mo.; suit l. h. k.

MACOMB ST. NW., 2941—½ sq. off Conn., nr. Kennedy-Warren; detached private home; desir. rm; gent.; $5. CL. 7589.

MADISON ST. NW., 128—1st floor front studio room equipped for light housekeeping; electric refrigeration; $30. Bus at door. RAndolph 3266.

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 1010—Warm, comfortable bedroom, for 1 or 2, next bath; c. h. w.; convenient transp. LI. 2926.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1217—Beautiful master bedroom; twin beds; lovely home.

MASS. AVE., 1775 Dupont Circle; well furn. rm. for 1 or 2; large closets, next bath, reasonable.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1447—Double front rm.; l. h. k.; $7.50; also well-heated bedroom, $6 week; walking distance.

MERRILL MANSIONS. 1361 Fairmont st. nw.—Desirable rooms, $5 to $8; 2-room suite; connecting bath; also l. h. k. room; reasonable. CO. 10170.

MINTWOOD PL. NW., 1857.—Newly furnished bed-living room, $6.50. CO. 9415.

MONROE ST. NW., 1002—Neatly furn. single or double sleeping rms.; also basement apt.; priv. bath; refrig.; c. h. w.

MT. PLEASANT—Sunlight home, large corner room, next semiprivate bath; shower. Grill privileges. 1667 Monroe st. nw. CO. 8237-J.

N ST. N.W., 1012—Corner of 11th. New remodeled single and double outside rms., With or without l. h. k., c. h. w., semi-private bath, use of laundry, walking distance. District 7691.

NEAR SHERIDAN CIRCLE, large rm., connecting bath; bus stop; $20, no other rms, gentleman. Box 161. The Wash. Post.

NR. CAVALIER HOTEL. 1361 Parkwood pl. Attrac. rm., lge. closet, next bath; unlim. ph.; ladies; $18, 1; $22.50, 2. AD. 5297.

NEAR Georgia and Alaska aves., lge. front room; very attractive; clean, warm; priv. shower. 7427 12th st. nw. Reas. RA. 4268.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1811—Large front rm. Reasonable. Privileges. CO. 5871-J.

ONTARIO PL. NW., 1890 (18th and Col. Rd.)—Newly dec., well-furn. rm. with glass-inclosed porch; grill. $4. CO. 1321-J.

P ST. NW., 1704—Quiet single front room; gentleman; $16; walking distance.

P ST. NW., 2707—Warm comfortable room, next bath, private family, bus at door; gentleman, $15. NO. 5356.

PARK ROAD, N.W., 1867—Warm well furn. studio rm. $15; also single $16; near bath; private home. AD. 3343.

PARKWOOD PL. NW., 1418 (near Caroline Hotel)—Nicely furn. room; semiprivate bath; private home; $20. AD. 5527.

PORTLAND HOTEL, Vermont ave.-Thomas Circle—$8.50 week; hotel service; fresh towels daily; your mail, phone calls attended to; shower baths; walk to work.

R ST. NW., 2008—Large front room for couple or 3 adults; next bath; continuous hot water; unlimited phone.

RHODE ISLAND AVE. NW., 1318—Walking distance; newly furn. sunny rm., running water in rm.; suitable 1 or 2; reasonable.

RHODE ISLAND AVE. NW., 1709—Large double studio rm.; semipriv. bath; for 1 or 2 ladies. DI. 3995.

RIVER TERRACE, 421 34th ne.—Residential section; air conditioned, oil heated home; new twin bedrm, also single; breakfast, laundry opt. District line. Kenilworth car.

SHERIDAN ST. NW., 920—3 warm front rooms, semipriv. bath; partly furn. for l. h. k. Private home. Reasonable.

THE WESTMINSTER, 1607 17th st. nw.—Warm, comfortable rms., near bath; single, $4-$6. Front rms., twin beds, running water, $9; others, $7; showers, elev.

THE WAYNEHYRST, 1320 18TH ST. N. W., off Connecticut—For business people. Large front studio room; open fireplace. Venetian blinds, maid service, also 3 single vacan.; rates reasonable. DE 5304.

VAN BUREN ST. NW., 1420 (near 16th)—Large, attractive, warm room; private bath; 2 closets; twin beds. GE. 3477.

VERMONT AVE. NW., 1335—Desirably furnished bedroom next bath, $20. Phone NOrth 5001.

2ND ST. N.E., 2039—Nicely furn. front rm., adj. bath. Single, $4.50; double, $5.50.

3D ST. NW., 422—Basement apt., $7.50 wk. Also sleeping rm, $2.50. ME. 7669.

9TH ST. NW., 1116—Single room, plenty hot water; quiet house; men; $2.50.

13TH ST. NW., 2523—Single room, $3.50 wk.; excellent meals optional. AD. 1429.

15TH NW., 1404—Front rms., double, also l.h.k., $5 wk. up; c.h.w.; newly dec.; clean.

15TH ST. NW., 1316—Neatly furn.; run. water in rm.; walking dist. Govt. Depts.

16TH ST. NW., 1409—Large, comforable, double rm., twin beds; nr. bath; conven. location; c. h. w.; $8 per week. Lady to share room. $16 mo.

16TH ST. N.W., 1605—Studio and bedrms., showers, kit. priv. Walking distance.

16TH ST. NW., 3500—Attr. rm., adj. sleeping porch, near bath, con't. hot water unlim. phone, gentlemen; reas. AD. 2251.

16TH ST. NW.—1 double corner bedroom, priv. bath; elegantly furn.; hotel service; use living rm. Box M-960, Wash. Post.

16TH ST. NW., 1846—Clean room, next to bath; c. h. w.; $5 week; gentleman.

20TH ST, N.W., 2400—Sunny double; single rms, exceptionally attrac. oil heat; unlim. phone. Breakfast opt. $20-$40 month.

23D ST. NW., 920—Walking dist.; 2d floor, large rm., 4 windows, running water in rm.; single, $25; double $28. WE. 1687.

1824 N. H. AVE. NW. (at 17th st.)—Large, sunny front room; also single; near car, between 2 bus lines. NO. 9343.

1242 12TH ST. N.W.—Downtown; large rm., next bath, $3 and $4; priv. family.

1213 O ST. NW.—Walking distance downtown; cheerful, clean room; l. h. k.; $5.50 week; quiet settled couple.

2008 16TH ST. N.W.—Large front room; gentleman only. PO. 0953-J.

EVERETT HOTEL.

1730 H st. nw. Single rooms, weekly from $7; double, weekly $10. Well heated. Excellent hotel service. NA. 8130.

NEAR DUPONT CIRCLE

1767 Que St. N.W.—Conveniently located; maple furn.; innerspring mattresses; running water in rms.; bath, shower; double, single rms.; bright, warm; reasonable.

SENATE HOTEL

101 D st. ne. between Union Station and Capitol. Rooms, running water, $1.25 and $1.50 single; $2 double. Weekly from $6. Rooms with bath, $2 single; $3 double; weekly from $10. Lincoln 5187.

A FEW ROOMS AT $5 PER WEEK.

HOTEL INN

608 9th st. nw. $1-1.50 per day; $6 up weekly.

THE MAURY,

701 10th st. nw.; 100 ideal sleeping rms., each with running water, inner-coil-spring mattresses; convenient to bath and showers; hotel service; single rooms, $6.50 week up; double rooms from $9 per room up.

HOTEL
LOGAN
13th at Logan Circle
North 2000

Newly decorated rooms, double and twin beds with private bath and telephone.

$36.00 per month

POTOMAC HOTEL
800 18th St. N.W.

Within walking distance of Downtown, Government Departments and Theaters. Returning from your vacation; why look further? We offer you **complete hotel service.** Desirable rooms from $40 single; $50 double. Rooms with running water, $30 single, $40 double.

NA. 9216

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Rooms—Furnished 30

THE VIVIAN 1723 G st. nw.—100 well-heated single and double rooms. $6.50 to $12 weekly. Equipped with modernistic furniture; Venetian blinds, 24-hour switchboard, elevator maid service. Plenty of hot water, near showers. Within walking distance downtown

Furn. or Unfurn. 31

GROUP OF girls or men; entire floor; 3 newly decorated, attractive rooms, private bath; nonhousekeeping or meals; walking distance. NO. 5018-W.

TAKOMA PARK—1 to 4 rooms; large closets; porch; 2-car garage; reasonable. 7127 Chestnut st. nw. RAndolph 3705.

Rooms—Unfurnished 32

GOOD N.E. Section—Living, bedroom, kitchenette, suitable l. h. k.; next bath; transp. at door; $25. AT. 8487.

OATES ST. NE., 1212—2 front rooms, suitable l. h. k. or sleeping; $6 week; adults only. AT. 4062-R.

704 3RD ST. NW.

Unfurnished rooms for l. h. k.; gas and electric free; elevator; $20 to $25 month. Apply on premises or call MEtropolitan 6199.

Room and Board 34

ALLISON ST. NW., 1519—Nice room, large closet, semipriv. bath. Garage free.

AN EXCLUSIVE HOME; middle-aged preferred; double room. 3360 16th st. nw.

ARE you interested in French? French family offers studio room; fireplace; corner home; gentleman. PO. 0458.

BILTMORE ST. NW., 1947—Excellent meals; unlim. phone priv.; Simmons beds; single, double; $8 wk.; nr. trans. CO. 1291.

CHEVY CHASE (3716 Jenifer St., off Conn.)—Nice large room for 1 or 2.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Young ladies, attractive warm room; twin beds; spacious corner home; near bus; $35 ea. CL. 1297.

CHEVY CHASE (3749 Oliver St.)—Large front room, 5 windows; twin beds; excellent meals; $35 ea. EM. 1329.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1358—Large front room for 1 or 2; twin beds; fireplace.

CO-OPERATIVE CLUB (1607 I (Eye) St.)—Board and room, only $4.75 weekly; shower bath; congenial men; comfort.

DIABETIC and other cases where a diet is important; doctors' references; nurse; Chevy Chase. CL. 6456.

DOWNTOWN (1307 Rhode Island Ave. NW. Unusually well furnished, large front room (twin beds if desired). Excellent Southern meals. PO. 1215.

DUPONT CIRCLE (2208 Que St. N.W.); large front double rm., twin beds. 2 meals, Southern cooking, reasonable.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 2131 Mass ave.—Start the new year right, locate in this lovely large room for 2 or 3—with private bath and showers. We have also a cheerful single and a share room. The food is exceptional. See this beautiful ex-embassy home. The prices will happily surprise you. NOrth 9404.

E ST. NE., 640—Newly furn. front room; excellent South. cooking; $35; gentleman.

EAST CAPITOL ST., 202—Bright warm rm. Closet, twin beds, next bath, home cooking, transp. at door; reas. AT. 7782.

FOR YOUNG LADIES who want to live in a good location, with refined people, at a nominal cost; a single room and one vacancy in share room adjoining bath; piano and home privileges. Excellent meals. 1512 21st st. nw., near Dupont Circle, off the McClain Mansion.

HARVARD ST. NW., 1424—Large room, suitable for 2; plenty of hot water; agreeable surroundings; home cooking.

MADISON ST. NW., 240—Double and single rms., excellent meals. Conv. transporta.

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW., 1776—A distinctive home for young people, in an unsurpassed location. Reasonable.

R ST. NE., 232—Front single rm., excellent meals, phone; priv. family; nr. transp.; $7 wk.; without board, $3. NO. 3654-J.

16TH ST. NW., 3145—Spacious front room. Twin beds; next bath. Excellent meals.

1333 K ST. N.W.—Adjoining Hamilton Hotel; $35 month and up, refined; c. h. w. Excel. home-cooked foods in abundance.

1020 16TH ST. NW.—Attractive rooms; real home atmosphere; walking distance to business; excel. meals; ideal location.

THE CLUB SHANNON
(Vacancy)
2817 Conn. Ave. N.W. AD. 8430.

THE MANSION CLUB.
2230 MASS. AVE. N.W.

Beautiful studio rms., with private and semiprivate baths. For congenial young people. Home privileges. Delicious meals.

2209 MASS. AVE. N.W.

Opened recently, former embassy home; distinctive address; ideal for young people. Single-double. Room for 3; $40 mo. each. First floor facing street. Meals planned.

RO-CAR

1601 21st ST. N.W., NR. DUPONT CIRCLE. Lovely studio, double and triple rooms, switchboard; delicious home cooking; con. transp. Special rates. NOrth 2163.

Table Board 36

17TH ST. NW., 1030—Delicious family-style meals; daily rates or $20 mo. ME. 9032.

Wanted Rooms or Board 43

YOUNG MAN, Protestant, desires room and board; single room; must be new and spacious. No Southern cooking. No other boarders. Box 151, Wash. Post.

Apartments—Furnished 45

ATTRACTIVE 2-room suite, new Country Club home; twin beds, private bath, large closets, studio living room, private entrance; garage; meals served in room optional. WAlnut 7158.

ALL COMFORTS of a real home; 4 rooms, bath; fine location; adults; $90. GEorgia 4044.

CATHEDRAL AND CONN AVE.—Newly furn. living rm., dinette, kit., and bath with shower, 2 exposures; married couple only, 1 year lease. AD. 5821-W.

CHASTLETON HOTEL, Apt. 826—Lady will share sunny apt. with 1 or 2 others; or will rent bedroom.

CHINESE style, sunny, 2-rm., bath apt. for one person; grill, Frigid., $47.50, incl. Maison d'Art, 1741 R. I. (off Conn. at M).

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1763, Apt. 6.—Well furnished, 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath apt. Call evenings.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1620 19th St. N. W.; spacious front bay-window apt.; newly papered; quiet refined couple, $40.

G ST. SE., 1372—1 large front room and kitchen; sink; adults.

GARFIELD ST. NW., 2606, nr. Wardman Hotel—Comp. furn. liv. rm., bedrm., din. rm., kit., hall, bath, piano, ph., gas, elec.

INGRAHAM ST., N.W., 942—Newly decorated 3 rms., kit. and bath, a. m. l., porch, garage refrig; GE. 4122.

KENYON ST. NW., 1317—Desirable 1 and 2-rm. apts., elec., gas, steady heat; jan.

KENYON ST., NW., 1321 (Apt. 406)—One room, dinette, kitchen and bath; completely furnished, incl. linens; $45 per mo. Inquire janitor or call ADams 10447.

LA SALLE—Beautifully furnished living room, bedroom, bath and pantry. Sublet to April one or fifteenth.

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 1312—A cozy 3-room apt., gas, elec., oil heat; exceptionally clean; reasonable.

NEAR CAPITOL—Desirable, 2 rooms, for light housekeeping; clean, comfortable; everything; $7.50 wk. 311 E. Capitol st.

NEWTON ST. NE., 1712—Entire 2d floor, 3 rooms, sleeping porch, priv. bath, heat, gas, elec. incl.; conv. trans. PO. 5618 J.

NORTH CAPITOL ST., 1925—2 rooms, porch, $32.50 mo. Phone NO. 1528-J.

QUINCY ST. NW., 427—Clean, 2-rm., inclosed porch apt.; refined settled couple; Frigid.; heat, gas, elec. included; reas.

TAKOMA PARK, D. C.—Large, well-lighted rooms; bedroom, living, dining room, kitchen, 1st floor; bedroom, priv. bath on second; heat, elec., gas, phone incl.; conv. to bus, st. car. 212 Carroll st. GE. 1822.

TRAYMORE, 1717 17th st. nw.—Beautifully furnished apt.; one exceptionally large room, large reception hall, dinette, kit. and bath; includes gas, elec., radio, dishes, linens. 2 studio couches; $57.50. Apply manager.

VERMONT AVE NW., 1335—Attractive bedroom, living room, kitchen, inclosed porch, 1st floor; rent, $47.50, including gas, electric and phone. Call NO. 5001.

9TH ST. NW., 4530—Large, attractive, cheerful 2 rms., kit., bath, recently redecorated; oil heat, elec., Electrolux; reas.

16TH ST. SE, 253—2 rooms, kitchen, bath, newly furn, l. h. k.; $35; no children.

16TH ST., HOTEL CHASTLETON—Phone DE. 5849 before inspecting. Spacious liv. rm., bedrm., kit. Most attrac., reas.

16TH ST., NW., 1610—3 rooms, large foyer, kitchen, dinette, bath, shower, nicely furnished. From $85 to $100. DE. 3460.

16TH ST.—Liv. rm., bedrm., dress rm., kit., bath, attract. furn., $65 mo. For apt. Call CLeve. 7161 or RAn. 0705, after 6.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Furnished 45

14TH ST. NW., 2544—Clean 1 and 2 rms., kit., Frig., gas, elec., $8-$13 wk. Janitor.

1901 COLUMBIA RD. NW. (Montello Apt.) 2 rms., kitchen, bath and porch; available now. PO. 5755.

1919 19TH ST. NW.—3-room front apt., facing park. Attractively furnished. Electric refrigeration; janitor service; $65. POtomac 2614.

2715 CORTLAND PL. NW., Apt. 23—Beautiful furnished 3-room apt., very reas. to responsible party. COl. 0678-M.

Francis Scott Key, Apt. Hotel

20th and P sts. nw.—1 room, kit., bath, completely furn.; linens, silver; Frigidaire. Day, week, month. NAtional 5425.

Furn. or Unfurn. 46

APARTMENTS—914 No. Carolina ave. se., 1½ blocks Lincoln Pk.; warm in winter; exceedingly cool in summer. Call personally between 1 and 6.

BETHESDA, MD.—Entire first floor, 5-rm. apt. in new home; bath with shower. Electrolux, laundry, oil heat. Wisconsin 6014.

CLIFTON MANOR, 3514 14th st. nw.—1 rm., kit., dressing closet, bath, shower; Frigid.; elevator, switchbd.; $37.50-$45.

MINTWOOD PL. NW., 1857—Basement apt., all new 2 rooms and complete kitchen, Frigidaire; heat, light and gas; reasonable. CO. 9415.

CLIFTON TERRACE.

14TH AND CLIFTON STS. N.W.
2 to 4 rooms, kitchen and bath
Switchboard, Elevator.
CO. 7744.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

ALTON APTS. (1445 Park Rd. N.W.)—1 room, dinette, kitchenette, dressing room and bath; 3 rooms, foyer, kitchen and bath; free refrigeration and elevator.

ATTRACTIVE new bldg., 721 Erie ave., Takoma Park, Md.: 2 bedrooms, living rm., tile bath; electric kitchen; apparate thermostat; laundry facilities. SH. 1339.

BETHESDA, MD.—2-room apt. with kitchen, bath and shower; in new home; Electrolux. WIsconsin 6014.

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 821 (Apt. 304)—2 rooms, kitchen, bath; redecorated completely; heat, hot water, refrigeration furnished; $42.50. To inspect call MR. TOMS, DI. 2434. Other apts. available.

NEWTON ST. N.W., 1495—(Just off 16th St.); 1 rm. & bath; 3 rms. & bath. A. S. GARDINER. NA. 0334.

ONE, two, three rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath; completely modern apartments. 930 Randolph st. nw.

RUTLAND COURTS (1725 17th N.W.)—1 large, airy room, kit., bath, foyer, closet; free refrig.; switchbd., elev. NO. 7951.

SEATON PL. NE., 19—2d floor, 5 rooms, kitchen, bath, rear porch; $40. NA. 1670.

SEVERAL Desirable Apartments Available. RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., INC. 1321 Conn. Ave. DEcatur 3600.

1124 10TH ST. N.W.

1 room, kitchen and bath.....$37.50 up
Gas. Electric Refrigeration Included.
Elevator Service.
H. G. SMITHY CO.,
811 15th St. N.W. NAtl. 5903.

1831 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.

4 rooms, kitchen and bath; G. E. refrigeration; first floor front. $55.

1717 COLUMBIA RD. N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$47.50
TYLER & RUTHERFORD, INC.
1512 L St. N.W. NA. 0475.

3511 13th Street N.W.

(Near 14th and Park Rd. Business Center.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$47.50
Electric refrigeration on house current.

1441 Harvard Street N.W.

(½ block from 14th st. shopping center.)
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$55.00
Electric refrigeration.

JESSE H. HEDGES,

706 Tower Bldg. District 8332.

$55 2300 18th St. NW.
5-room corner apartment; all outside rooms; fine condition; electric refrigeration.

National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.
NA. 5833 1312 N. Y. Ave.

THE MARCHETA

1121 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. N.W.
(Walking Distance of All Government Departments.)
2 rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath.....$55.00
Murphy beds, showers, new kitchen equipment, 24-hour elevator and switchboard service.
Resident Manager. REpublic 0630.
THE MUNSEY TRUST CO.,
REAL ESTATE DEPARTMENT.

BRAND NEW BUILDINGS
2nd & T Sts. N.E.

Refrigeration, heat and hot water included, fully screened, beautifully wooded lawns and sun chairs, 110-ft. rear yard, screened rear porches, built-in china closets, Electrolux refrigeration, ample parking space.

3 Rooms and Bath
$52.50
4 Rooms and Bath (2 Bedrooms)
$57.50

WM. H. SAUNDERS CO.
Investment Bldg. Dist. 1015

3150 16th St. N.W.

2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath.....$69.50
2 rooms, foyer, dinette, sun porch, kitchen and bath.$79.50
Gas, Electricity, Refrigeration Included in Rent
Parquet Floors, Carpeted Corridors, Concealed Radiation, Venetian Blinds, Painted Walls, Elevators
Resident Manager, COl. 5205 or
J. A. McKeever Co., Inc.
Managing Agents
1623 K St. N.W. Dist. 9706

California St.
Near Connecticut Ave.

ATTRACTIVE apartment with large foyer, spacious living room, 2 bedrooms, unusual closet space, bath with shower. Modern kitchen with built-in cabinets and large pantry. $75.00.

Will furnish if desired

Wm. H. Saunders Co., Inc.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015

The Cambridge
921 19th St. N.W.
$45.00 —Apt. 7—1 room, kit. & bath. Frizidaire. Murphy bed.

The Cedric
4120 14th St. N.W.
$55.00 —2 rooms, kit., dinette & bath. Electric Refrigeration.

The Briarcliff
1862 Mintwood Pl. N.W.
$70.00 —3 rooms, kitchen and bath. Electric refrigeration. Elevator.

AMERICAN SECURITY AND TRUST COMPANY
Real Estate Department
15th & Pennsylvania Avenue N.W.
National 4815

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

1702 SUMMIT PLACE N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath, $50.00. Electric refrigeration on house current. Resident Manager. ADams 10480.

33 RENTED—2 LEFT.
2 bedrooms, liv. rm., kit., elec. and gas included in low rent. Res. mgr., AD. 9893.

1353 PENNA. AVE. SE.—Modern, 4 rooms, bath, heated; porch; 2d floor; insulated; newly dec.; suit. for refined couple; reas.

$34-$40, 2112 PA. AVE., N.W.—2 or 3 rms., kit., bath, frig.; renov.; oil heat, cont. h. w. Leases. Chas. Norris. 2135 Pa. ave.

$29.50—1102 9th. st., nw., 2 rms., kit; elec., gas incl.; oil heat, cont. h. w.; 1 room, $20. Apply basement.

$50—HEAT FURNISHED.
Four rooms, bath, screened porch; quiet residential section. 2117 R st. se. Call Mrs. Burdick.
ADELBERT W. LEE,
1343 H St. N.W. Dist. 4600.

TILDEN GARDENS.
CONN. AVE. AND TILDEN ST.
1 and 2 bedroom apartments. Each with a living room, dining room and kitchen at $75 to $105 month.
CLEVELAND 5334.

$18 18TH ST. N.W.
Living room, fireplace, large kitchenette, Electrolux, foyer, library, closets; Venetian blinds. A real value at $50.
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER.
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3660.

THE PARKADE.
1457 Park Rd. N.W.
1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath. $42.50
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath. 57.50
3 rooms, kitchen, foyer, bath.....$72.50
Apply Resident Manager.
PHILIP P. PEYSER & CO.
1028 Investment Bldg. DI. 3740.

3435 R ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$47.50
Resident Mgr., WEst 0475.

1929 FIRST ST. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$45.00
Resident Mgr., DE. 3276.

1208 EVARTS ST. N.E.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$45.00
Resident Mgr., NO. 7320.
UNION INVESTMENT CO.
207 Machinist Bldg. NA. 5536.

115 CONCORD AVE. N.W.

2 bedrooms, liv. room, kitchen, bath, screened porch; heat furnished. Convenient to bus and cars.
Rent reduced to.....$57.50
OPEN.

1657 31st ST. N.W.
Bedroom, living room and kitchen; high elevation, large grounds. Apt. 303. Rent, $50.00.

Bedroom, living room, dining room, kitchen, bath, inclosed porch. Apt. 106. Rent, $75.00.
Wm. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.,
1519 K N.W. Dist. 1015.

The Presidential
1026 16th Street N.W.
5 rooms, foyer, porch and 2 baths.....$135.00
Three Exposures
Corner Units
Large, Bright Rooms
Open for Inspection
Until 9 P. M.
Resident Manager, ME. 2537
The Munsey Trust Co.
Real Estate Department

The **STRATHMORE**
3501 13th Street N.W.
Corner 13th & Monroe Sts.
Modern apartment building. Elevator. Free refrigeration. Convenient to 14th and Park Rd. shopping center. Resident Manager. Newly decorated.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath.....$50 up

The **SEMINOLE**
1444 W STREET N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath...$42.50
FREE REFRIGERATION

The **SEABRIDGE**
501 12TH STREET N.E.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath...$47.50

The Federal-American Company
807 15th N.W. NA. 8033

HIGHLANDS
Conn. Ave. at California St.
Corner apt., 2 bedrooms, double living room, dining room, kitchen, pantry and bath, newly decorated. $100.
2 rooms and bath, large reception hall, non-housekeeping. $52.50.

WESTMORELAND
California St. at Conn. Ave.
Bedroom, living room, foyer, kitchen and bath, all new plumbing and equipment, $65.
2 bedrooms, living room, kitchen and bath, new plumbing and equipment, $85.
2 bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen, bath.
Electricity Included in Rent.
24-Hour Elevator and Switchboard Service.
Dining Room in Building
LINKINS CO.
1733 De Sales St. DI. 3522

COLORED—28 D St. S.E.: 1st fir.: 4 rooms and bath; good condition; elec. included; $27.50.
D. H. JOHNSON CO.
941 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 1373.

COLORED—1824 S ST. N.W.
3 large rooms, kitchen and bath; $60. Newly decorated. Convenient location.
UNION INVESTMENT CO. NA. 5536.

Offices—Rent 50

AVAILABLE JANUARY 15.
Desirable 4 and 5 room suites; also single office in modern fireproof office building located in heart of financial district. Apply Trust Department of NATIONAL METROPOLITAN BANK, Phone NAtional 1308.

Desk Space—Rent 51

ATTORNEY, established, desires to furnish office space or mailing address to few others. 732 Woodward Bldg. Dist. 7320.

Business Places—Rent 52

1102 9th. st. nw.—16½x18½, $20 monthly; 18½x33, $37.50; entire 1st fl., $47.50; lease, ref. W. H. Marshall, 929 N. Y. ave.

Stores—Rent 53

UPPER WISCONSIN AVE., one very choice store, suitable any business; reasonable rent. A. D. Crumbaugh. CL. 1-3-6-4.

Modern Stores in All Locations.
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. Dist. 9486.

801 V ST. N.W.—Corner store, suitable any business. Reasonable. NO. 3921.

2101 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.E.
Large corner store, will remodel to suit tenant.
LINKINS CO.
1733 DeSales St. DI. 3522.

Houses—Furnished 54

FALLS CHURCH, Va., on Lee Hwy.; attrac. 4 rm. and bath bungalow; elec., gas, water, refrig. included in rental. $50; adults. Falls Church 109-J-1.

LYON VILLAGE, VA.—New detached 5-room brick with new furnishings; owner going abroad, will rent till July 1; $65 to adults. Walnut 8587-J.

PARKWOOD PL. NW., 1361—Half of furnished home, gas, light, phone, maid service; $40; business couple. AD. 5297.

Furn. or Unfurn. 55

GEORGETOWN—7 rooms, 2 baths; oil burner; attractive garden. PO. 3808.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

BLAIR RD. N.W., 6522—New house, 6 rooms and bath; 2 rooms and bath in basement; oil heat; reas. SH. 2015.

BY OWNER. Chevy Chase, D. C.—6 to 8 rms., 1 and 2 baths, $75 to $115 mo., also nearby Va. and Md., $35 to $70 mo. Brokers, attention. Fulton R. Gordon. 1427 Eye st. nw. Dist. 5230. Evenings, CLeve. 5091.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Brick bungalow, seven rooms, bath, hot-water heat, garage, sleeping porch, electric refrigerator, $75. RAndolph 2666 or CLeveland 7505.

CHEVY CHASE, Md.—Modern 5-rm. bungalow; elect. refrig., h.-w. h.; fine condition; $55. Call CLeve. 6696.

GEORGETOWN, 3136 Dumbarton Ave. N. W.—Very attrac. detached 7 rooms, 2 baths, fireplace, $85. WEst 1841-J.

HOLBROOK TERRACE NE., 1264—6 rooms and bath; excellent condition; 1 front and 2 rear porches; h.-w. h., attached garage; $60 month. Trust Dept. of NATIONAL METROPOLITAN BANK. NATIONAL 1308.

KENYON ST. NW., 623—6 rooms; garage; rent, $55. Bob Hollander. MEt. 4813.

NEAR Grant Circle, 6 lovely, large rms.; oil heat, refrig. Entirely redec. of WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300

NEAR BRADBURY HEIGHTS—7 rms., bath, elec., 1 blk. D. C. line. $27.50. AT. 0496-J.

NEW HOMES—6 rooms, $75-$80; 5 rooms, $62.50 and $65. SH. 4123.
COFFMAN REALTY CO. Silver Spring.

REDUCED RENTALS—Desirable homes in good locations; we will gladly show them.
BRODIE & COLBERT, INC.
1707 Eye St. N.W. NA. 8375.

23 BALTIMORE BLVD., Cottage City—Attractive bungalow, fireplace, screened porch, finished attic, double garage; wading pool; $45 month. Phone Wisconsin 6391-J.

4621 MORGAN DRIVE, Ch. Ch., Md.—5 rms. and bath; h.-l. gar.; h.-w. h. Nice lot. $66.50. DIXIE REALTY CO. NA. 8880.

1007 E ST. NE. and 1344 B ST. SE.—5 r. and b.; a. m. l.; $42.50; exc. cond. Open. WE. 0637; eve., AT. 0474.

2905 QUE ST. N.W.
A very beautiful home in perfect condition, containing 4 large rooms, 2 pantries, back stairway and 3 open fireplaces on the first floor; 4 bedrooms, 2 baths and 3 fireplaces on the second floor; 1 large rm. and lavatory on the third floor; maid's room and bath in the basement. Oil burner. Electric refrigerator. Rent $160 per mo. House vacant. To inspect phone National 9300.
BOSS & PHELPS, 1447 K St. N.W.

629 KEEFER PL. N.W.—$55
6 rooms, parquet floors, h.-w. h., garage. 648 LAMONT ST. N.W.—SEMI-DET., $55.
SAM ROSEY ADAMS 2700

608 RITTENHOUSE ST. N.W.

6 rooms, bath, built-in garage....$67.50
TYLER & RUTHERFORD, INC.
1512 L St. N.W. NA. 0475.

1432 TRINIDAD AVE. N.E.

5 rooms, kitchen, bath; garage in basement; porches and hot-water heat; $53.50. NA. 1921.

Woodridge Bargains

2608 17th St. N.E.—6 rooms.....$50.00
2808 R. I. Ave. N.E.—6 rooms.....$57.50
2024 Douglas N.E.—6 rms., fireplace $55.00
Key at H. C. MAYNOR'S
2605 Brentwood Rd. N.E. NO. 4338.

$65 1724 35th St. NW.
Corner brick home, close to schools, stores and transportation; h.-w. h.

National Mortgage & Inv. Corp.,
NA. 5833 1312 N. Y. Ave.

Suburban—Rent 58

ATTRACTIVE new 6-room detached colonial brick; h.-w. h.; garage; large screened porch; wooded section of Battery Pk., Bethesda, Md.; $80. WI. 2340-R.

BUNGALOW, 1227 Glen Ross rd., North Woodside, Md.; 1-story brick, 2 bedrooms, dining room, dinette, kitchen and bath; fireplace; front and rear porches, garage; h.-w. h., excellent condition; $60 month. Apply Trust Department NATIONAL METROPOLITAN BANK. PHONE NATIONAL 1308.

FOR rent, Wash. blvd. near Waterloo, 5-room house, 10 acres, elec., spring water. Bernard Crone, Jesaup Postoffice, Md.

Out-of-Town Rentals 60

MIAMI, FLA.—Completely furnished 5-room Spanish bungalow; fireplace, front and rear screened porches; tile bath; elec. refrig., porte-cochere, garage, with servants quarters, season rental, $550. Located 1555 N.W. 55th st. Diez., CL. 2045 evening; DI. 1820, Br. 2662 day.

Sale Houses 66

ATTRACTIVE detached brick, 2 years old; 4 bedrooms, 2 tile baths, extra lavatory on 1st floor; maid's room and bath; oil heat; air-conditioned; 2-car garage; large lot; exclusive section Sligo Hills. Terms. Owner, SHepherd 4008.

BROOKLAND—Leaving town. Mod. 8-rm. bung., $6,500; incl. furn. Owner, PO. 4539

DURING THE NEW YEAR HOLIDAYS be sure and visit the NEW LOHR HOMES in Waverly Village, Va. Go out Lee highway, turn left on North Utah street.

REPOSSESSED DETACHED HOMES. Chevy Chase, D. C., Va. and Md. Long-term Federal Housing available. One-fifth cash, balance less than rent. Also good income producers. Phone for list. Fulton R. Gordon. 1427 Eye st. nw. DIstrict 5230.

461 LURAY PL. N.W.
6 rm. and bath; brick; new house condition. Reas. COl. 1348; EM. 0289.

OPEN 3 TO 7.
SACRIFICE, 910 DELAFIELD PL. N.W. English style brick, 6 lovely rooms, tile bath, automatic heat, garage. House has been reconditioned and is practically new. Only $6,350, on terms.
LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO., ME. 5400.

$40 MO. Arlington. Small cash. New brick, air cond., oil heat; 5 rooms, bath; basement, attic. Only $5,550.
RALPH CRAIN, 4399 Lee H'way. WA. 6959.

OFF CONN. AVE.—$9,000
6 rooms, 3 baths, garage; $500 less than present mortgage on property.
SAM ROSEY ADAMS 2700

OWNER LEAVING CITY

Must sell Cathedral ave. home; make offer; inspection. AD. 6173.

$200 DOWN

1968 FENDALL ST. S.E.
5-room brick, semi-detached, b. i. garage; terms; open 2-8. L. C. Miller, RA. 2064.

$5,000 LESS THAN MORTGAGE
BIGGEST BARGAIN ON 16TH ST.
SAM ROSEY, ADAMS 2700

NEW BRICK BUNGALOW,

$5,950.
Small Cash Payment—$45 Per Month.
Located in one of the finest sections of Silver Spring, Md. Near stores, schools and transportation. CAREFREE COMFORT WITH MODERN GAS APPLIANCES.
GLENN REALTY CO. SH. 4443.

NEW HOUSES.
OPEN FOR INSPECTION.
LIGHTED AND HEATED.
40 HAMILTON ST. N.W.
Brick: 7 Rooms, 2 Baths. Recreation Room.
1725 & 1731 EVARTS ST. N.E.
Brick: 5 Rooms and Bath.
R. A. HUMPHRIES,
808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6732.

TRADE YOUR OLD HOME FOR A NEW ONE
Monthly Carrying Charges as Low as $27.50
Call or Write
HARRY WARDMAN, INC.,
1512 K St. N.W. Dist. 3830.

WOODRIDGE BARGAINS

2509 Brentwood Rd. NE.—Big 6-room brick, 3 mammoth porches, big lot 250 ft. deep.
3609 24th St. NE.—Large, 6 rooms, 3 master porches, fireplace. Must be sold this week. Key at
H. C. MAYNOR
2605 Brentwood Rd.

New Year Greetings

A Happy New Year

Mrs. Jack Hayes
Realtor
1216 Conn. Ave. NA. 7174

Greetings

WE HEARTILY EXTEND TO YOU GREETINGS OF THE SEASON
MAY YOU ENJOY HEALTH AND HAPPINESS THROUGHOUT.
Financing of Homes in Washington for 56 Years.
WASHINGTON PERMANENT BUILDING ASSOCIATION
629 F St. N.W. National 2372

Good Cheer and Happiness

My New Year Wish to All My Clients and Friends.

OSCAR L. BRAND
Builder of Brand Built Homes
4707 Conn. Ave. CLev. 1925

Happy New Year

GREETINGS

Our thoughts turn to our friends—one and all—at the start of the New Year—and it brings us happiness to wish them a most successful year.

SILVER SPRING NATIONAL BANK
Silver Spring, Md. SH. 2130

J. H. GREENE
Extends
BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
Specialized Management Colored
REAL ESTATE PROPERTIES
Sales—Rents—Loans—Insurance
717 Florida Ave, N.W. NO. 6146

New Year greetings and continued happiness and prosperity is our sincere wish to our many clients and friends.

Captain Wm. I. Irby, Jr.
A. G. Hughes
Washington Real Estate Co.
1427 Eye St. N.W. NA. 0218

Happiness and Good Cheer Our New Year Wish to All Our Clients and Friends

John R. Pinkett, Inc.
Brokers
1302 New Jersey Ave. N.W. DE. 5610
Insurance—Real Estate
Serving a Discriminating Clientele

New Year Greetings

and a full measure of happy days to our many patrons and friends.

★

THE WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.

Greetings to YOU!

A Very Happy New Year
to our friends and clients
PERPETUAL BUILDING ASSOCIATION
★ ★ ★
500 11th St. N.W. NAtional 4500

Sincere Wishes for the Happiest New Year Ever to Our Friends

CLIFTON TERRACE

14th & Clifton N.W.
COlumbia 7744
Mrs. Ada L. McCord, Mgr.

To Our Clients and Friends We Extend

the Greetings of the Season

Geo. W. Linkins Co.
Geo. R. Linkins
Wm. H. Linkins
Luther W. Linkins
1733 De Sales St. N.W.
Sales—Property Management
INSURANCE

HAPPY NEW YEAR

Greetings
Frank V. McNamara
Realtor
5913 Georgia Ave. RA. 1069

To All Our Friends and Clients

THOS. E. HAMPTON
Realtor
7355 Wisc. Ave. Wis. 2425
Bethesda, Md.

A Happy New Year
Tyler & Rutherford, Inc.
1512 L St. N.W. NA. 0475

New Year Greetings

to my many friends and clients. May 1938 afford me the opportunity to serve you as I have in '37.

C. E. WORTHAM
Real Estate
116 N. Fairfax St., Alexandria, Va.
Alex 3317

Wishing you

And a wish for prosperity and happiness to all my clients and friends.

T. P. JOHNSON
Realtor
West Falls Church
Falls Church, Va.
Falls Church 735

Best Wishes for a Happy New Year

GRANADA REALTY
1 Thomas Circle NA. 9795

LOUIS H. HALL
(Realtor)
3804 24th St. N.E. PO. 6021

To All Our Friends and Patrons

A Happy New Year

Edw. W. Minte Co.
PAINTING
1313 12th St. N.W. NA. 8125

A Most Prosperous and

Happy New Year

New Amsterdam
APARTMENTS
2701 14th St. N.W.

Greetings

Happy New Year
George F. Hane, Inc.
George F. Hane—President
W. Paul Hart—Treasurer
Walter E. Wilcox—Secretary
Real Estate, Loans & Insurance
Established for Over 35 Years
1422 F St. N.W. NAt. 3964

New Year

Greetings to Our Many Friends and Patrons.

SPECIAL HOLIDAY DINNERS

THE OCCIDENTAL HOTEL
1411 Penn. Ave. N.W.

Wishing My Patrons and Friends a
Happy New Year
MRS. PIEPER
Park Lane Inn
21st and Penn. Ave. N.W.
Open 9 to 8:30 P. M.
New Year's Day
Dinners 75c—and Other Dinners
Table Service.

Wishing You a Happy New Year.

TAKOMA ELECTRIC MAID BAKE SHOP

Hayden's Liquor Store
We Wish Our Friends and Patrons a Very
HAPPY NEW YEAR
Wines—Ale
Mixing Beverages
All Kinds of Bottled Beer.
Free Delivery and Easy Parking
Open 8 a. m. to 12 Midnight
670 B St. S.E. LIncoln 6908

New Year Greetings to Our Friends and Customers

Harding's Garcia Grand Cigars
309 7th St. N.W. NA. 3054

New Year Greetings
F. G. Jackson, Plumber
Rear 1009 E St. N.W. NA. 6311

Greetings to YOU!

Paul Sellers, Owner & Sales Staff

It is with pleasure that we extend to our Customers and Friends sincere wishes for a Very Prosperous New Year.

SELLERS
Sales & Service
Dodge-Plymouth Dealers
415 Balto. Blvd., Riverdale, Md.

Limericks Service Station
4430 Bennings Road N.E.
LIncoln 5198
ALL POPULAR BRANDS OF GAS AND OIL
Wm. H. Limericks Personally Extends Season's Best Wishes to All Our Friends and Patrons of Past Years. May We Serve You Better in 1938.

THE NEW YEAR

Sincere Wishes For *A Very Happy* and *Prosperous 1938* *To My Many Friends and Customers*

PAUL W. ESCHINGER, Prop.
PAUL'S AUTO SHOP
Auto Repair Supplies
Rear 1816 L St. N.W. MEt. 9410

Extending the

Compliments of The Season With Sincere Wishes For

A New Year of Opportunity & Success

District Lawyers and Washington Title Ins. Cos.
1413 Eye St. N.W. NA. 8885

Bauserman's
Chrysler - Plymouth Dealers
Columbia Pike and Glebe Rd.
Arlington, Va.
Clarendon 2536
Homer G. Bauserman witnesses his many friends and patrons the very best in health and wealth for the New Year!

Oxon Hill Motor Co.
"Ford Dealers"
Oxon Hill, Md.
Phone Spruce 0231
Oiven Eaton greets his friends and patrons with old fashioned Best Wishes To All for a Truly Happy and Prosperous New Year

Happy New Year

to our friends, patrons and all of you we hope to serve in 1938
FULLER BRUSH CO.
R. S. Spangler, Mgr.
979 Nat'l Press Bldg. DI. 3498

A Happy New Year to our many Friends and Customers

J. F. SIDELL
919 Selin Rd., Silver Spring, Md.
Sh. 4480.

A Happy New Year
PAUL PEARLMAN
BOOKS
1711 G ST. N.W. DI. 3543

Best New Year Greetings
May the Year 1938 Bring You Health and Prosperity
CLIFTON STINNETT
904 Barry Place NOrth 7016
General Auto Repairing—Towing

PAUL HAMMER, PROP.
Personally extends
Sincere Well Wishes to All Our Many Friends and Patrons For the New Year.
Sauer's Super Service
3008 R. I. Ave. N.E.
NO. 4646

Greetings
Happy New Year to All
Washington Airport
South End Highway Bridge
Virginia

Greetings to Our Many Friends and Patrons

We Sincerely Hope That All the Joys Will Be Yours This Coming Year.

JOHN T. RHINES CO.
(Leading Colored Funeral Director)
901 3rd ST. S.W. ME. 4220

Greetings to YOU!

FRIENDS.

This is a small card, but it comes from a big heart to wish you one and all

A Very Happy New Year
TIMOTHY HANLON
641 H St. N.E.

Harland's Garage
JOHN MINICK
Rt. 314 Eye St. N.E. LI. 10112
Extend Best Wishes for a Prosperous New Year!

Best New Year Wishes Everybody
Hyattsville Auto & Supply Co.
"Buick Dealer"
Hyattsville, Md., on Blvd.
GReenwood 1810

Jack Covington owner personally extends best wishes for

A Very Happy and Prosperous New Year
to all his friends and patrons
Covington Buick Co.
6901 Wisconsin Ave., Bethesda

Wishing you the joys of a bright and prosperous New Year.

Law Reporter Printing Co.
518 5th St. N.W. NAt. 0828

Greetings
New Year Greetings
Superior Lock and Electric Co.
1410 L St. N.W. MEt. 9439

Compliments of
S. J. DENNY
Plumber
3475 14th St. N.W.

To Our Many Friends and Customers
W. R. Winslow Co.
922 New York Ave. N.W.

Season's Greetings
The Season's Best Wishes for a
Happy & Prosperous New Year
"Vinson Langley," Prop.
Union Station Auto Works
19 Eye St. N.E. MEt. 9385

We extend to all our friends our sincere greetings and with all a happy New Year.

Murphy & Ames
Rosslyn, Va.
Phone WA. 8096
Branch Yard—Falls Church 180

New Year's Greetings

Our thoughts turn to our friends, one and all, and it brings us happiness to wish them a joyous holiday.

THE CREDIT BUREAU
Earle Bldg. NA. 0880

We Cordially Extend to Our Loyal Friends and Patrons
A Very Happy New Year
CUNNINGHAM
FUNERAL HOME
809 Cameron St.
Alex. Va. Alex. 1800.

Greetings
Today We Wish All Our Friends a Very
Joyous New Year
TSCHIFFELY BROS.
1203 Conn. Ave. N.W. NA. 4106

May the New Year Bring You Happiness.

Judd and Detweiler
(Printers)
Florida Ave. and Eckington Pl. N.E.

Happy New Year
CHACONAS
Florist
2500 14th St. N.W. CO. 2412

May we extend to our many friends and patrons a very Happy New Year.

Lutz & Co.
Established 1804
1325 G St. N.W. NA. 0244

To all our Friends and Patrons we extend wishes for a very Happy New Year

FIDELITY STAMP CO.
945 Pa. Ave. N.W. DIst. 5130

A Happy New Year to All
C. F. DICKEY
Hyattsville, Md. Greenwood 3002

A happy and prosperous New Year

Jeweler & Goldenhorn, Inc.
Hardware—Glass
2212 14th St. N.W. PO. 0450

Happy New Year

To our many friends and Patrons.

General Fireproofing Co.
Metal Office Furniture
Mills Bldg.—ME. 4137

Happy New Year

This little space rings true with our Best Wishes for happiness to our friends and patrons in 1938.

Washington Cab Ass'n.
M. L. Moyhugh, Mgr.
WEst 2682-3

The Hamilton Decorating Co.
desires to extend thanks
for your patronage in 1937, and heartiest greetings for 1938.
THEODORE MAHERA, President
1946 N. H. Ave. N.W.
PO. 4835

Friends, Customers, Associates
we appreciate the good will and patronage you have given us in 1937 and wish to have the pleasure of serving you in 1938.
WE CAB CO.
7003 Georgetown Rd. WI. 5100
24-Hour Service

Happy Hours

Happy New Year

Greetings to Our Patrons.
In the hurry and rush of every day, it's nice to pause along the way and say
Happy New Year
Lincoln Cab Ass'n.
C. S. Waters, Pres. NO. 9347

THE PREMIER CAB CO.
Desires to Express to Employees and Patrons Heartiest Greetings and Best Wishes for 1938
John H. Royer, Pres.
ME. 4141

WISHING YOU ALL A VERY HAPPY NEW YEAR
AIR-WAY BRANCH OF WASHINGTON
Distributors of Sanitary System
Genuine Parts and Supplies
Sales and Service.
101 Munsey Bldg. Dis. 1170

Old Fashioned Sincerity Old Fashioned Good Wishes Are in our greeting to you Happy New Year
from
ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA
878 National Press Bldg. ME. 2000

THE PREMIER CAB CO.
Desires to Express to Employees and Patrons Heartiest Greetings and Best Wishes for 1938
John H. Royer, Pres.
ME. 4141

Best Wishes
For a Very PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR
Accept Our Sincere Appreciation of Your Good Will and Patronage.
J. E. Hurley
Machine and Boiler Works
1015 Half St. S.E. LI. 0452

A Happy New Year
TO OUR FRIENDS AND PATRONS
AMERICAN WINDOW AND VACUUM CLEANING CO.
and
American Building Cleaning Contractors, Inc.
1001 H St. N.W. ME. 0446-7-8

New Year Greetings
from
STUDENTS LAW BOOK CO.
811 15th St. N.W. NAtional 3470
423 9th St. N.W. ME. 8815
JAMES J. DUNNE, President

Greetings to Our Patrons

We wish to extend our thanks for your patronage and best wishes for a

Happy New Year
SARDO & CO.
FUNERAL DIRECTORS
AMBULANCE SERVICE
412 H St. N.E. LI. 0324

Happy New Year

To the many friends we have served in the past and to those we will make in the future.

THE VIVIAN
100 COMFORTABLE ROOMS
1723 G St. N.W. NA. 8786

Mason E. Taylor
COAL—ALL GRADES
40 YEARS OF
SERVICE TO THE WASHINGTON PUBLIC
A Happy New Year
Water & O Sts. S.W. NA. 1316

Best Wishes for a Happy New Year

GEORGE ROGERS
GRAND HOTEL
606 F St. N.W. ME. 8352

To all our friends and customers we extend wishes for a very Happy and Successful
New Year
Frea Printing Co., Inc.
1326 Eye St. N.W. National 4040

PLEASE ACCEPT OUR SINCERE APPRECIATION FOR YOUR GOOD WILL AND PATRONAGE IN 1937 AND BEST WISHES FOR A
Happy New Year
LONG & CURRY
Specialists in Hospitalization Insurance
221 Barr Bldg. NA. 3612

With Very Best Wishes for a
Very Happy New Year
TRI-STATE TRUCKING CO.
2601 9th St. N.E.
Dependable Movers

Best Wishes for a Very
Happy and Prosperous New Year
to Our Friends and Patrons
HELEN MARIE BEAUTY SALON, INC.
522 12th St. N.W.
DIS. 4633

F STREET FLOWER SHOP
The Shop of Personal Service
Wishes to Extend Sincere Wishes for a
Happy New Year
Many thanks for your patronage the past year—and may we serve you the coming year
808 F St. N.W. NAT. 0838

We Cordially Extend to Our Loyal Friends and Patrons All the Joys of
A Happy New Year
Ruty's Cafeteria
524 11th St. N.W.

New Year Greetings
from
Joe Turner
Joe Turner's Arena
Washington's Boxing-Wrestling Promoter.
NO. 9284

SINCERE NEW YEAR GREETINGS
to our friends and patrons and may 1938 offer you a full measure of joy and prosperity.
G. P. Iversen Co.
Wholesale Fruits and Produce
1211-1213 Water St. S.W.
National 1125-6-7

We Take Pleasure in Wishing A Most Happy and Prosperous New Year To All Our Friends and Customers
STERLING LAUNDRY
1021 27th St. N.W. REpublic 0033

Bob Burns Says—

I've already made one New Year's resolution that I'm gonna stick to from now on. I ain't gonna give any more Christmas presents without checkin' up and findin' out if it's what the people want.

I knew Grandpa Snazzy's eyes were going bad on him and I thought a pair of spectacles 'd be the finest gift I could give him. The other day I says "Well, Grandpa Snazzy, I'll bet them new spectacles brought you a lot of enjoyment." Grandpa says "Yes, they did—but they also brought me a bitter disappointment."

He says "A fella I been talkin' to and I considered a friend for the past 11 years turned out to be a scarecrow."

Copyright, 1937, for The Washington Post.

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Terry and Burma do some social service work, Sunday. — By Milton Caniff

OUR FOOD TABLETS AND FUEL OIL HAVE HELPED THESE POOR DEVILS A LOT—BUT THEY'RE STILL IN TOUGH SHAPE FROM GOIN' HUNGRY!
THAT WOMAN IN THE LAST HOUSE SURE APPRECIATED YOU HELPIN' TAKE CARE OF HER KIDS...
...HOW DO YOU KNOW SO MUCH ABOUT SUCH THINGS, BURMA?
WHEN YOU'RE BROUGHT UP IN A FAMILY SUCH AS MINE, YOU GET SO MUCH OF THAT IT SOMETIMES DRIVES YOU AWAY—BUT THAT'S ANOTHER STORY!
THERE'S A HUT WE MISSED! BETTER GO UP THERE AND SEE IF THEY NEED ANYTHING!
THEY PROBABLY HAVE TEN CASES OF JUMPIN' PLAGUE, BUT I GUESS ONE MORE PEST HOUSE WON'T MAKE MUCH DIFFERENCE!

ROY POWERS, EAGLE SCOUT— Gerald Is Christened 'Fog.' — By Paul Powell

Registered U. S. Patent Office.

STILL AT IT? I'M ALL FINISHED! WHAT DO I DO NOW?
YOU GOT YOURS OUT OF A CAN—CAN'T GET COOKING MERIT BADGE THAT WAY!
WHERE IS THAT SALT!
GOSH, HANG IT! I'VE BEEN HUNTING FIVE MINUTES NOW—WHERE THE DICKENS CAN IT BE?
SAY, ROY, WOULD I BE CHEATING IF I TOLD HIM WHERE IT IS?
WHAT? YOU KNOW WHERE IT IS—AND YOU LET ME HUNT ALL THIS TIME—OH MY GOSH!!
D6
AT THIS MOMENT, UNKNOWN TO THE BOYS, A SECOND CANOE HEADS UPSTREAM—
INTERNATIONAL CODE OF SIGNAL FLAGS
(MARINE)
WHITE
BLACK
RED
BLUE
YELLOW
A
© Ledger Syndicate

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — Wahoo doesn't believe in breaking pledges, Sunday. — By Saunders and Woggon

ALAS AND ALACK, WAHOO! 'TIS NEW YEAR'S DAY, BUT WE ARE WITHOUT FUNDS AND—APPARENTLY, WITHOUT FRIENDS!
UGH! WAMPUM BAG EMPTY AS OLD BIRD'S NEST, TOO!
IF JUST ONE PERSON IN HOLLYWOOD CAME TO EXTEND SEASON'S GREETINGS, MY HEART WOULD LEAP WITH JOY!
HARK! WHAT IS THAT COMMOTION ON THE LAWN?
HEY GUSTO! YOUR HEART GONNA BE HEAP TIRED WHEN IT GETS THROUGH HOPPIN'!
HAPPY NEW YEAR!

WINNIE WINKLE — Sunday, Winnie scores a slam in resolution making. — By Branner

IT'S NEW YEAR'S DAY! LET'S GO OVER AND PAY THE FOLKS A NEW YEAR'S VISIT!
OH, I DON'T FEEL MUCH LIKE GOING OVER THERE!
BUT, WILL, MOTHER IS EXPECTING US!
AW, I'M TOO TIRED—WHY DON'T YOU GO OVER ALONE?
I KNOW WHY YOU DON'T WANT TO GO!
WHY?
YOU'RE AFRAID BECAUSE YOU WERE PLAYING WITH LITTLE PERRY'S TRAINS THE OTHER DAY—AND BROKE THEM!

MICKEY FINN — Mickey's dream is too good for a resolution, Sunday. — By Lank Leonard

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY— Coming—Ready or Not — By Frank Martinek

Lieut. Comdr. U. S. N. R.

I HAVE YOU NOW—YOU TWO HAVE BLUNDERED INTO A DEAD-END PASSAGE!
ZZZIP
354A.
THIS—WILL BE JUST PLAIN MURDER, DON
RED! I—I'VE FOUND SOMETHING!
ZZZIP
LOOK! A PLUNGER GADGET ALL SET TO EXPLODE ONE OF THE SCORPION'S DYNAMITE CHARGES!
WH-WHERE WILL IT EXPLODE?
I DON'T KNOW... BUT AT LAST WE HAVE A POTENT WEAPON IN OUR HANDS!

DIXIE DUGAN — Sunday—Dixie shows how to draw a crowd to the store. — J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

GEE, MR. KLICK—YOU MEAN WE'VE GOTTA TALK OVER THE RADIO BEFORE WE GET ON THE PLANE?
SURE, MICKEY—A NATION-WIDE HOOKUP!—TO LET THE WORLD KNOW THE KING OF THE JUNGLE IS HEADING EAST FOR OUR BROADWAY PREMIERE!
LANDING FIELD
"KING OF THE JUNGLE" IS A GREAT PICTURE, BUT WAIT'LL YA SEE MY MASTERPIECE "HIGH TIDE"—IT IS WITHOUT A DOUBT THE—
THAT'LL BE ALL, MR. FINN!
AND NOW LADIES AND GENTLEMEN WE'LL HEAR FROM THE STAR OF THE GREATEST JUNGLE PICTURE EVER FILMED! —FROM MICKEY FINN HIMSELF!
G-GOSH—I—I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY—EXCEPT THAT I WISH YOU ALL A VERY HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR!
Q.E.D.

JOE PALOOKA — Joe does a good deed Sunday but it turns out bad. — By Ham Fisher

WAIT'LL Y'SEE WHAT I HAVE UP MY SLEEVE FOR YOU THIS YEAR, DIXIE!
HA! HA! WHAT SLEEVE? HA-HA-HA!
DING DONG
1938
© McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics — By Bob Zuppke

Famous Football Coach.

COME ON, BUD! COME ON, SHEKELS!!
HE'S AT CENTER ICE—HE'S ACROSS THE BLUE LINE—HE'S GOING TO SHOOT!
IN THE MOST SENSATIONAL PLAY OF THE NIGHT, BUD SHEKELS TEARS DOWN THE ICE, ELUDES THE CALUMET DEFENSE AND SENDS THE PUCK ZIPPING INTO THE NET FOR A CARTER WIN!
THAT'S MY BOY!
NED BRANT, WHAT YOU DID SO I COULD SEE MY BOY PLAY, I'LL NEVER FORGET—BUT PLEASE, NEVER DO IT AGAIN!
I STILL SAY I FELL INTO THOSE BOARDS!

JANE ARDEN — Does Jane scoop another murder in Sunday's Post? — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

Registered U. S. Patent Office

JOY D'YA REELIZE WHAT YER SAYIN'?
OF COURSE.
YER TELLIN' ME JOE DOUBLE-CROSSED ME—TRIED T'STEAL YA AWAY FROM ME—OUT ON LOCATION—
WELL—I—THAT'S—RIGHT.
I'LL—I'LL—WHY TH' CHEAP—HE'D PULL A THING LIKE THAT ON ME AN' ON ANN HOWE—WHY TH'—
I DIDN'T THINK YOU'D GET SO EXCITED BILLY—I MEAN IT WASN'T ANYTHING.
EXCITED? TH' ONE GUY I EVER B'LIEVED IN—OH MIGOSH—HM GLAD I GOT YOU HONEY—OTHERWISE LIFE WOULDN'T BE WORTH LIVIN'.
LET'S GO OUT YOU'LL FEEL BETTER. I'D LIKE TO DANCE.

BENNY — They Want Whoopee, Too. — By J. Carver Pusey

I HAVE A DICTOGRAPH IN THEIR APARTMENT—YOU CAN HEAR FOR YOURSELF!
AND YOU CAN PROVE ALL THAT?
JANE IS CALLING ON THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY—
I'M GOING WITH YOU—COME ALONG, GEORGE—WE'VE GOT A NASTY MESS TO CLEAN UP!
WAIT—LET ME PHONE WANDA! I WANT YOU TO GET ALL THE PROOF YOU NEED!
QUIT STALLING! I WANT THE REST OF THAT MONEY, OR THIS PICTURE IS GOING TO RUIN YOU!
EXCUSE ME—I MUST ANSWER MY PHONE—I'M EXPECTING AN IMPORTANT CALL!

How a Decorator Plans a Room

Starting Sunday, Elizabeth MacRae Boykin begins a series of interviews with famous decorators who originate the fashions in home furnishings. Tomorrow, Miss Boykin interviews Ruby Rose Wood, who made a hit with her genius for creating beautiful rooms. The article tells what Mrs. Wood considers in planning a room with papered walls. Look for it on the Woman's Page in the society section of Sunday's Post.

Holiday Spirit at Its Zenith as D. C. Rings in the New Year

The Post is the only daily morning paper in Washington with A. P. WIREPHOTO Service.

Post Staff Photo.

New Year Greeted By Official Society

Representative Jack Nichols, of Oklahoma, and Mrs. Nichols were among the many in Washington who celebrated the arrival of the New Year.

Beauties of Nature Welcome New Year

These devotees of the esthetic perfo m what they choose to call "The Dance of the Hoops" in a tropical setting at Coral Gables, Fla. The photographer was so entranced by the spectacle that he forgot to a k the girls their names.

1938 President Of Photographers

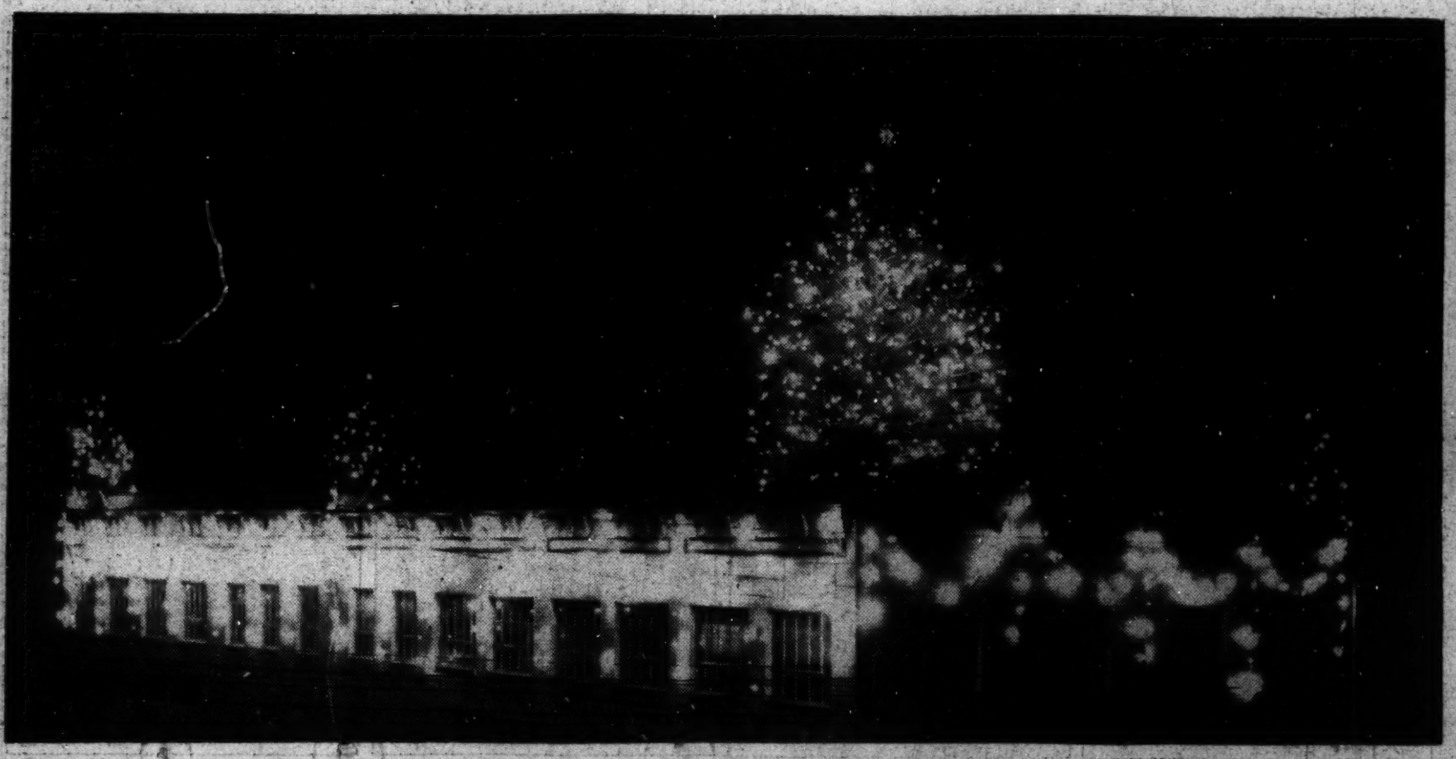
J. A. Nesensolm, Washington bureau manager and chief cameraman for Acme Newspictures, who has been elected president of the White House Photographers' Association, succeeding James Lyon, of Universal Newsreel.

Here's Panay Hero With His Pants On

The story of how Chief Boatswain's Mate Ernest Mahlmann (left) forsook pants to rush to his machine gun aboard the Panay was told in dramatic pictures published in The Post. This is how he looks in uniform.

A Sea of Happy Faces At Fourteenth and F

This is part of a mob of thousands who made merry in downtown Washington as an old year died and a new year was born.



Holiday Greeting For Air Travelers

The custom of decorating the roof (left) of his building for air travelers was adopted 10 years ago by an Alexandria merchant and is continued this season. The trees and 1,600 lights with special reflectors cast a greeting skyward.

Make Concert Arrangements

This committee has arranged for the appearance of Miss Margaret Speaks, concert singer, at Roosevelt High School Thursday night under the auspices of the Community Center Department. Shown are Mrs. Jeter R. Horton (left), Mrs. Andrew J. Snow, George F. Ross, Mrs. Thomas Burke, Arnold L. Lovejoy.